

MAE190 DESIGN CODE PROJECT - PROOF OF CONCEPT / HAND CALC.

GIVEN:

$$M_{max} = 5000 \text{ lb in}$$

$$M_{min} = 1000 \text{ lb in}$$

$$T_{max} = 1800 \text{ lb in}$$

$$T_{min} = 0 \text{ lb in}$$

$$S_y = 50 \text{ kpsi}$$

$$S_{ut} = 75 \text{ kpsi}$$

$$D/d = 1.2$$

$$r/d = 0.1$$

$$99.99\% \text{ reliability}$$

$$n = 1.5$$

FIND:

min. diameter w/ 1%.

convergence limit

SOLUTION:

$$M_a = \frac{M_{max} - M_{min}}{2} = 2000 \text{ lb in}$$

$$M_m = \frac{M_{max} + M_{min}}{2} = 3000 \text{ lb in}$$

$$T_a = \frac{T_{max} - T_{min}}{2} = 900 \text{ lb in}$$

$$T_m = \frac{T_{max} + T_{min}}{2} = 900 \text{ lb in}$$

FROM FIG. C-2:

$$A = 0.97098 \quad b = -0.21796$$

$$K_t = A(r/d)^b \approx 1.60387$$

FROM FIG. C-3:

$$A = 0.83425 \quad b = -0.21649$$

$$K_{ts} = A(r/d)^b \approx 1.37337$$

$$\sqrt{a_b} = 0.246 - 3.08(10^{-3})S_{ut} + 1.51(10^{-6})S_{ut}^2 - 2.67(10^{-9})S_{ut}^3 = 0.0887$$

$$\sqrt{a_t} = 0.190 - 2.51(10^{-3})S_{ut} + 1.35(10^{-6})S_{ut}^2 - 2.67(10^{-9})S_{ut}^3 = 0.0664$$

FOR 1ST ITERATION, ASSUME  $q = 1$

$$K_f = 1 + q(K_t - 1) = 1.604$$

$$K_{fs} = 1 + q(K_{ts} - 1) = 1.373$$

VIA TABLE 6-2 (MACHINED)  $a = 2.00$   $b = -0.217$

$$k_a = aS_{ut}^b = 0.78369 \approx 0.784$$

$$\text{ASSUME } k_b = 0.879, k_c = 1, k_d = 1, k_e = 0.702, k_f = 1$$

$$S_e' = 0.5S_{ut} = 37.5 \text{ kpsi} \Rightarrow S_e = k_a k_b k_c k_d k_e k_f S_e' = 18.142 \text{ kpsi}$$

$$A_1 = \sqrt{4(K_f M_a)^2 + 3(K_f T_a)^2} = 6763.6$$

$$d_i = \left( \frac{16n}{\pi} \left( \frac{A}{S_e} + \frac{B}{S_{ut}} \right) \right)^{1/3} = 1.5676 \text{ in}$$

$$B_1 = \sqrt{4(K_f M_m)^2 + 3(K_f T_m)^2} = 9859.1$$

$$r_i = 0.1d_i = 0.15676 \text{ in}$$

ITERATION 2

$$k_b = 0.879d_i^{-0.107} = 0.838$$

$$S_e = 17.282 \text{ kpsi}$$

$$K_{t2} = 1 + \frac{K_t - 1}{1 + \sqrt{a}/\sqrt{r}} = 1.373$$

$$K_{fs2} = 1 + \frac{K_{ts} - 1}{1 + \sqrt{a}/\sqrt{r}} = 1.282$$

$$A_2 = 5827.2$$

$$B_2 = 8463.8$$

$$d_2 = 1.5093$$

$$r_2 = 0.1d_i = 0.15093 \text{ in}$$

$$\% \text{ error} = \frac{1.5676 - 1.5093}{1.5093} (100\%) = 3.72\%$$

ITERATION 3

$$k_b = 0.8411 \quad S_e = 17.283 \text{ kpsi} \quad K_f = 1.370 \quad K_{fs} = 1.251 \quad A = 5816.1 \quad B = 8447.4 \quad d = 1.5068 \quad r = 0.15068$$

$$\% \text{ error} = \frac{1.5093 - 1.5068}{1.5093} = 0.17\%$$

$$\therefore d_{min} = 1.5068 \text{ inches}$$