

Cloud development

Assignment 2

Exercise 1:

Objective: Deploy a simple web application on Google App Engine.

1. Setup:

- Ensure you have a Google Cloud account.
- Install the Google Cloud SDK on your local machine.

```
aipislam03@cloudshell:~$ gcloud --version
Google Cloud SDK 495.0.0
alpha 2024.09.27
app-engine-go 1.9.76
app-engine-java 2.0.30
app-engine-python 1.9.114
app-engine-python-extras 1.9.107
beta 2024.09.27
bigtable
```

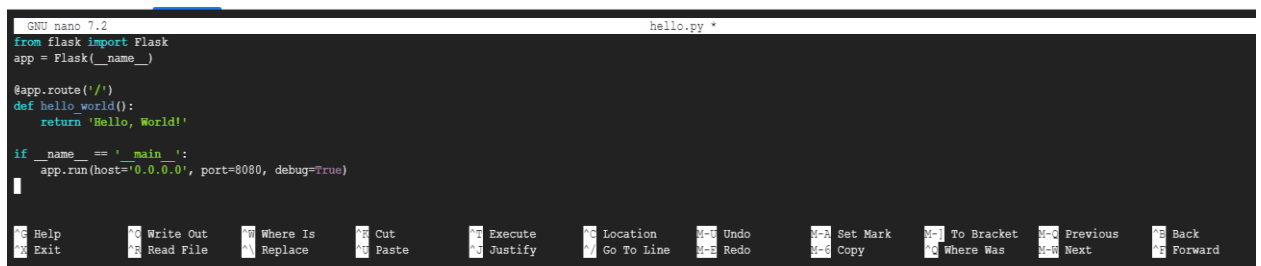
2. Create a Project:

- Create a new project in the Google Cloud Console.

```
aipislam03@cloudshell:~$ gcloud projects create z1x2c3 --name="Simple app"
```

3. Prepare the Application:

- Write a simple "Hello, World!" web application using Python (Flask).



```
GNU nano 7.2 hello.py
from flask import Flask
app = Flask(__name__)

@app.route('/')
def hello_world():
    return 'Hello, World!'

if __name__ == '__main__':
    app.run(host='0.0.0.0', port=8080, debug=True)
```

1. Create the App Engine Configuration:

Create a app.yaml file with the following content:

runtime: python39

handlers:

- url: /*

script: auto

```
GNU nano 7.2
runtime: python39
handlers:
- url: /*
  script: auto

^G Help      ^O Write Out  ^W Where Is   ^K Cut
^X Exit      ^R Read File  ^\ Replace    ^U Paste
```

1.

Deploy the Application:

Use the following command to deploy the application to Google App Engine:

```
gcloud app deploy
```

2. **Access the Application:**

- Once deployed, access your application using the URL provided by Google App Engine.

For this task to be completed billing account is needed.

After running `gcloud app deploy app.yaml` you will be asked to choose zone, to view available list of zones you can run: `gcloud compute zones list`. As the result your app will be deployed, and you will be able to view it through given URL.

```
Please choose the region where you want your App Engine application located:

[1] asia-east1      (supports standard and flexible)
[2] asia-east2      (supports standard and flexible and search_api)
[3] asia-northeast1 (supports standard and flexible and search_api)
[4] asia-northeast2 (supports standard and flexible and search_api)
[5] asia-northeast3 (supports standard and flexible and search_api)
[6] asia-south1      (supports standard and flexible and search_api)
[7] asia-southeast1 (supports standard and flexible)
[8] asia-southeast2 (supports standard and flexible and search_api)
[9] australia-southeast1 (supports standard and flexible and search_api)
[10] europe-central2 (supports standard and flexible)
[11] europe-west     (supports standard and flexible and search_api)
[12] europe-west2    (supports standard and flexible and search_api)
[13] europe-west3    (supports standard and flexible and search_api)
```

Exercise 2: Building with Google Cloud Functions

Objective: Create a Google Cloud Function that processes HTTP requests.

1. Setup:

- Ensure you have a Google Cloud account.
- Install the Google Cloud SDK on your local machine.

```
aipislam03@cloudshell:~ (z1x2c3)$ gcloud --version
Google Cloud SDK 495.0.0
alpha 2024.09.27
app-engine-go 1.9.76
app-engine-java 2.0.30
app-engine-python 1.9.114
app-engine-python-extras 1.9.107
beta 2024.09.27
bigtable
bq 2.1.8
```

2. Create a Function:

- Create a new Google Cloud Function using the following configuration:
 - **Name:** helloWorldFunction
 - **Trigger:** HTTP
 - **Runtime:** Node.js 18 (or another supported runtime)
 - **Entry Point:** helloWorld

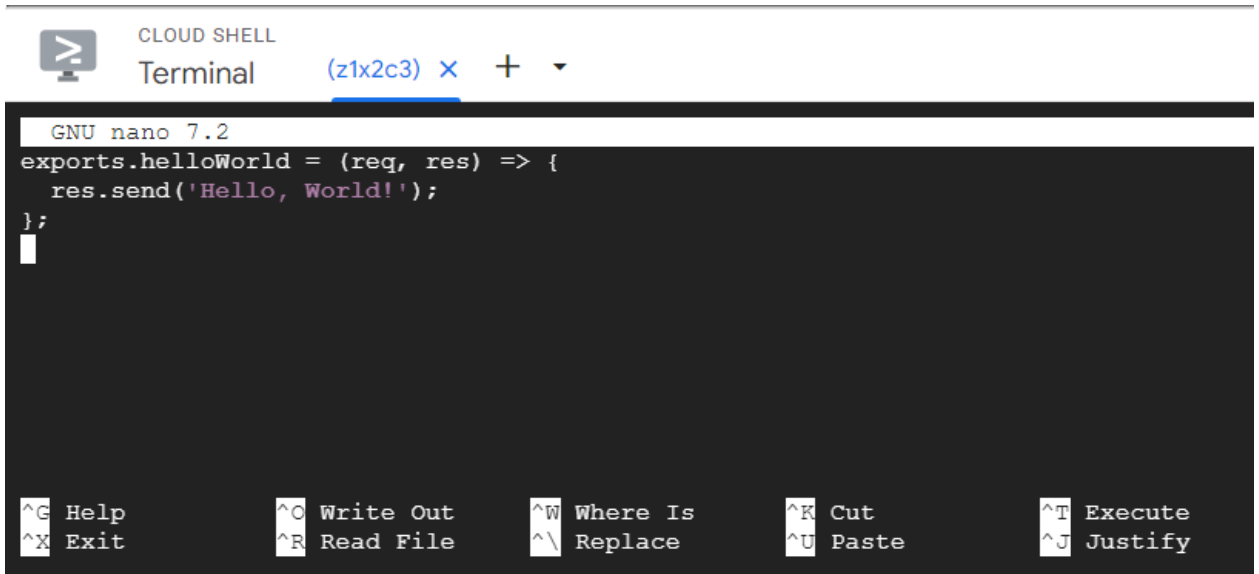
We need to enable Cloud Functions API

The screenshot displays the Google Cloud console interface. At the top, there's a navigation bar with the Google Cloud logo and a search bar. Below this, the 'APIs & Services' section is active, showing the 'Cloud Functions API' details. The API is listed as 'Enabled'. A message at the top of the details pane says 'To use this API, you may need credentials.' with a 'CREATE CREDENTIALS' button. Below this, there's a description of the API: 'Manages lightweight user-provided functions executed in response to events.' and 'By Google Enterprise API'. A table at the bottom of the details pane shows the service name 'cloudfunctions.googleapis.com', type 'Public API', and status 'Enabled'. To the right of the table are links for 'Documentation' and 'Explore'. At the bottom of the console, a terminal window is open, showing the output of the 'gcloud --version' command, which lists various Google Cloud SDK components and their versions.

Secondly, we run `touch index.js` in our cloud shell to create `index.js` file and by using `nano index.js` we can write this code:

3. Write the Code:

- Write a simple function that returns "Hello, World!" when accessed via HTTP.



The screenshot shows a Cloud Shell terminal window with the title "CLOUD SHELL Terminal (z1x2c3)". Inside the terminal, the `nano` editor is open, showing the following code in `index.js`:

```
GNU nano 7.2
exports.helloWorld = (req, res) => {
  res.send('Hello, World!');
};
```

The bottom of the terminal displays a row of keyboard shortcuts for the `nano` editor:

<code>^G</code> Help	<code>^O</code> Write Out	<code>^W</code> Where Is	<code>^K</code> Cut	<code>^T</code> Execute
<code>^X</code> Exit	<code>^R</code> Read File	<code>^\\</code> Replace	<code>^U</code> Paste	<code>^J</code> Justify

○

4. Deploy the Function:

Use the following command to deploy the function:

```
gcloud functions deploy helloWorldFunction --runtime nodejs18 --trigger-http
```

To be able to run this command billing account is required:



The screenshot shows a terminal window with the following command and error output:

```
aipislam03@cloudshell:~ (z1x2c3) $ gcloud functions deploy helloWorldFunction --runtime nodejs18 --trigger-http --entry-point=helloWorld
ERROR: (gcloud.functions.deploy) ResponseError: status=[403], code=[Ok], message=[Read access to project 'z1x2c3' was denied: please check billing account associated and retry]
```

After deploying this function, we should be able to view it via provided URL. When clicked it should navigate to our website with 'Hello, World!'.

5. Invoke the Function:

- Once deployed, use the provided URL to test the function by accessing it via a web browser or `curl`.

To test this function we can use `curl`:

`curl` <https://REGION-PROJECT.cloudfunctions.net/helloWorldFunction>

Exercise 3: Containerizing Applications

Objective: Containerize a simple application using Docker.

Instructions:

1. Setup:

- Ensure Docker is installed on your local machine.


```
PS C:\Users\wwwis> docker --version
Docker version 25.0.3, build 4debf41
```

2. Create a Simple Application:

- Write a simple Python application.

Example app.py:

```
print("Hello from inside the container!")
```



```
app.py
1 print("Hello from inside the container!")
```

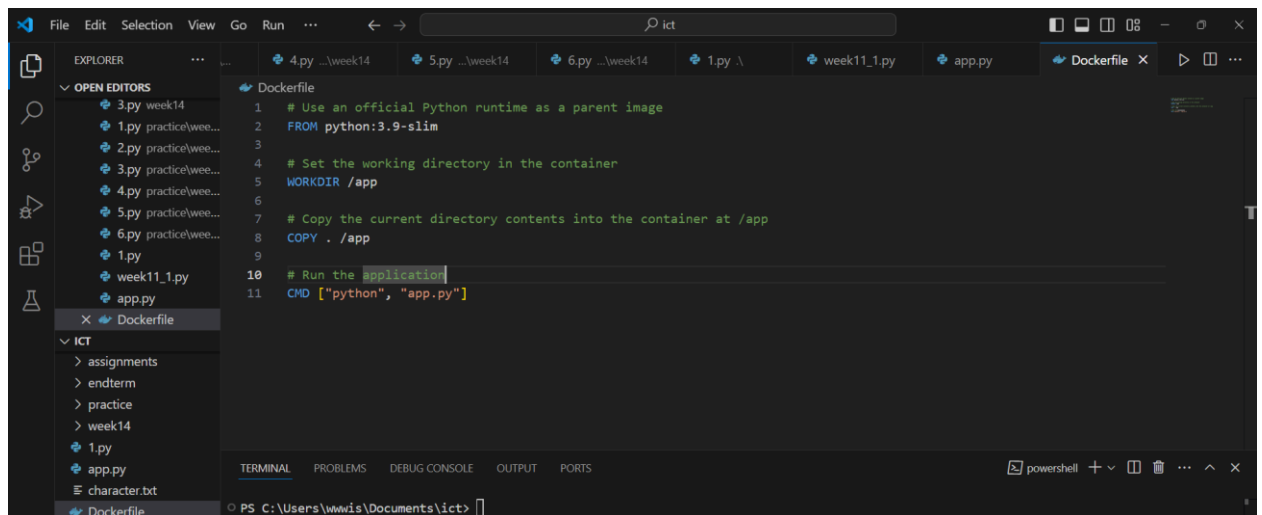
TERMINAL PROBLEMS DEBUG CONSOLE OUTPUT PORTS

```
PS C:\Users\wwwis\Documents\ict>
```

Ln 1, Col 42 Spaces: 4 UTF-8 CRLF {} Python 3.10.2 64-bit

3. Create a Dockerfile:

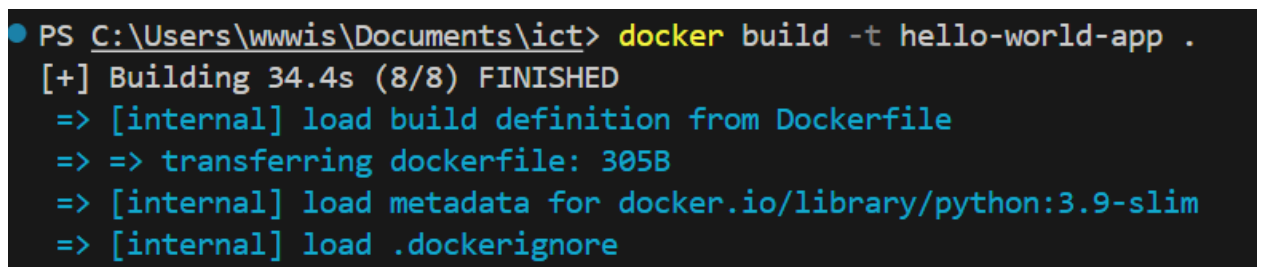
- Write a Dockerfile to containerize the application.



4. Build the Docker Image:

Build the Docker image using the following command:

`docker build -t hello-world-app .`



5. Run the Docker Container:

Run the container using the following command:

`docker run --rm hello-world-app`

