

# Grammar reference

## Student's Book

### 1 Going to

We use **going to** to talk about plans.

Affirmative	Negative (n't = not)	Question
I'm <b>going to catch</b> the bus.	I'm <b>not going to catch</b> the bus.	Am I <b>going to catch</b> the bus?
She's <b>going to catch</b> the bus.	She <b>isn't going to catch</b> the bus.	Is she <b>going to catch</b> the bus?
They're <b>going to catch</b> the bus.	They <b>aren't going to catch</b> the bus.	Are they <b>going to catch</b> the bus?

### 2 Will

We use **will** to talk about the future.

Affirmative	Negative (n't = not)	Question
It'll <b>travel</b> to the Moon.	It <b>won't travel</b> to the Moon.	Will it <b>travel</b> to the Moon?
We'll <b>travel</b> to the Moon.	We <b>won't travel</b> to the Moon.	Will we <b>travel</b> to the Moon?

### 3 Past progressive

We use the **past progressive** to describe what was happening in the past.

Affirmative	Negative (n't = not)	Question
I <b>was working</b> when you arrived.	I <b>wasn't working</b> when you arrived.	Was I <b>working</b> when you arrived?
He <b>was working</b> when you arrived.	He <b>wasn't working</b> when you arrived.	Was he <b>working</b> when you arrived?
They <b>were working</b> when you arrived.	They <b>weren't working</b> when you arrived.	Were they <b>working</b> when you arrived?

### 4 Count and non-count nouns

Count nouns	Non-count nouns
We can count them: apples, bananas, carrots	We can't count them: bread, sugar, water
<b>How many</b> bananas <b>are</b> there?	<b>How much</b> water <b>is</b> there?
There <b>are too many</b> bananas.	There's <b>too much</b> water.
There <b>aren't many</b> bananas.	There <b>isn't much</b> water.
There <b>aren't enough</b> bananas.	There <b>isn't enough</b> water.

### 5 Present perfect and adverbs

I **still** haven't done my homework. (= But I have to do it soon.)

She's been sick **since** Monday. (= When? A point in time: time, date, day, etc.)

They've been sick **for** two days. (= How long? How many minutes, hours, days, weeks, etc.)

Have you **ever** had a fish for a pet? (= At any time in your life)

I've **never** seen a dolphin. (= Not at any time in my life)

### 6 Quantifiers

<b>some</b>	<b>any</b>	<b>no</b>	<b>every</b>
<b>someone</b>	<b>anyone</b>	<b>no one</b>	<b>everyone</b>
<b>something</b>	<b>anything</b>	<b>nothing</b>	<b>everything</b>
<b>somewhere</b>	<b>anywhere</b>	<b>nowhere</b>	<b>everywhere</b>

There's <b>someone</b> at the door.	There isn't <b>anyone</b> at the door. Is there <b>anyone</b> at the door?	There's <b>no one</b> at the door.	<b>Everyone's</b> at the door.
I have <b>something</b> to tell you.	I don't have <b>anything</b> to tell you. Do you have <b>anything</b> to tell me?	I have <b>nothing</b> to tell you.	I'm going to tell you <b>everything</b> .
They're going <b>somewhere</b> .	They aren't going <b>anywhere</b> . Are they going <b>anywhere</b> ?	They're going <b>nowhere</b> .	They're going <b>everywhere</b> .

### 7 Possibility

I **may buy** the skirt.

It **might rain**.

I **may not buy** the skirt.

It **might not rain**.

### 8 Present perfect and adverbs

You've <b>just</b> sent the email.	You haven't sent the email <b>yet</b> .	Have you sent the email <b>yet</b> ?
She's <b>already</b> sent the email.	She hasn't sent the email <b>yet</b> .	Has she sent the email <b>yet</b> ?

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## Workbook

**WB86.** Complete the sentences.

**Key:** 2 must not, 3 don't, 4 Should, 5 should, 6 Let's

**WB86. ACTIVITY 1.** Write questions. Answer.

**Key:** 2 Are they going to see a movie? Yes, they are. 3 Are you going to do your homework? Yes, I am. / Yes, you are. 4 Is she going to be in the play? No, she isn't. 5 Are we going to play tennis? No, we aren't. 6 Is he going to read a book about dragons? Yes, he is.

**WB86. ACTIVITY 2.** Read and write.

**Key:** 2 No, she won't. She'll eat special food. 3 No, I won't. I'll wear a skirt. 4 No, they won't. They'll fly to Mars. 5 No, we won't. We'll leave next month. 6 No, there won't. There'll be a lot of robots.

**WB86. ACTIVITY 3.** Read and match.

**Key:** 2 f, 3 c, 4 e, 5 b, 6 a

**WB86. ACTIVITY 4.** Read and circle the answer.

**Key:** 2 aren't, 3 much, 4 enough, 5 many, 6 much

**WB87. ACTIVITY 5.** Complete the sentences. Write for or since.

**Key:** 2 for, 3 for, 4 since, 5 for, 6 since

**WB87. ACTIVITY 6.** Complete the sentences.

**Key:** 2 something, 3 no one, 4 any, 5 somewhere, 6 anything

**WB87. ACTIVITY 7.** Read and order the words.

**Key:** 2 I may leave the disco early because I'm tired. 3 They may not have time to finish their project.

**WB87. ACTIVITY 8.** Write the sentences in the present perfect. Use the words given.

**Key:** 2 He hasn't been to New York yet. 3 I've already cleaned my room. 4 Have you written that email yet? 5 He's just woken up. 6 They've already finished the book.