

Grammar reference

Student's Book

1 Going to

We use *going to* to talk about plans.

Affirmative	Negative (n't = not)	Question
I'm going to catch the bus.	I'm not going to catch the bus.	Am I going to catch the bus?
She's going to catch the bus.	She isn't going to catch the bus.	Is she going to catch the bus?
They're going to catch the bus.	They aren't going to catch the bus.	Are they going to catch the bus?

2 Will

We use *will* to talk about the future.

Affirmative	Negative (n't = not)	Question
It'll travel to the Moon.	It won't travel to the Moon.	Will it travel to the Moon?
We'll travel to the Moon.	We won't travel to the Moon.	Will we travel to the Moon?

3 Past progressive

We use the *past progressive* to describe what was happening in the past.

Affirmative	Negative (n't = not)	Question
I was working when you arrived.	I wasn't working when you arrived.	Was I working when you arrived?
He was working when you arrived.	He wasn't working when you arrived.	Was he working when you arrived?
They were working when you arrived.	They weren't working when you arrived.	Were they working when you arrived?

4 Count and non-count nouns

Count nouns	Non-count nouns
We can count them: apples, bananas, carrots	We can't count them: bread, sugar, water
How many bananas are there?	How much water is there?
There are too many bananas.	There's too much water.
There aren't many bananas.	There isn't much water.
There aren't enough bananas.	There isn't enough water.

5 Present perfect and adverbs

I **still** haven't done my homework. (= But I have to do it soon.)

She's been sick **since** Monday. (= When? A point in time: time, date, day, etc.)

They've been sick **for** two days. (= How long? How many minutes, hours, days, weeks, etc.)

Have you **ever** had a fish for a pet? (= At any time in your life)
I've **never** seen a dolphin. (= Not at any time in my life)

6 Quantifiers

some someone something somewhere	any anyone anything anywhere	no no one nothing nowhere	every everyone everything everywhere
There's someone at the door.	There isn't anyone at the door. Is there anyone at the door?	There's no one at the door.	Everyone's at the door.
I have something to tell you.	I don't have anything to tell you. Do you have anything to tell me?	I have nothing to tell you.	I'm going to tell you everything .
They're going somewhere .	They aren't going anywhere . Are they going anywhere ?	They're going nowhere .	They're going everywhere .

7 Possibility

I **may buy** the skirt.

I **may not buy** the skirt.

It **might rain**.

It **might not rain**.

8 Present perfect and adverbs

You've just sent the email.	You haven't sent the email yet .	Have you sent the email yet ?
She's already sent the email.	She hasn't sent the email yet .	Has she sent the email yet ?

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Workbook

WB86. *Complete the sentences.*

Key: 2 must not, 3 don't, 4 Should, 5 should, 6 Let's

WB86. ACTIVITY 1. *Write questions. Answer.*

Key: 2 Are they going to see a movie? Yes, they are. 3 Are you going to do your homework? Yes, I am. / Yes, you are. 4 Is she going to be in the play? No, she isn't. 5 Are we going to play tennis? No, we aren't. 6 Is he going to read a book about dragons? Yes, he is.

WB86. ACTIVITY 2. *Read and write.*

Key: 2 No, she won't. She'll eat special food. 3 No, I won't. I'll wear a skirt. 4 No, they won't. They'll fly to Mars. 5 No, we won't. We'll leave next month. 6 No, there won't. There'll be a lot of robots.

WB86. ACTIVITY 3. *Read and match.*

Key: 2 f, 3 c, 4 e, 5 b, 6 a

WB86. ACTIVITY 4. *Read and circle the answer.*

Key: 2 aren't, 3 much, 4 enough, 5 many, 6 much

WB87. ACTIVITY 5. *Complete the sentences. Write for or since.*

Key: 2 for, 3 for, 4 since, 5 for, 6 since

WB87. ACTIVITY 6. *Complete the sentences.*

Key: 2 something, 3 no one, 4 any, 5 somewhere, 6 anything

WB87. ACTIVITY 7. *Read and order the words.*

Key: 2 I may leave the disco early because I'm tired. 3 They may not have time to finish their project.

WB87. ACTIVITY 8. *Write the sentences in the present perfect. Use the words given.*

Key: 2 He hasn't been to New York yet. 3 I've already cleaned my room. 4 Have you written that email yet? 5 He's just woken up. 6 They've already finished the book.