# **Fast Polarization Manipulation**

### **Ismail Nassar**

**Research Proposal** 

**Under the supervision of Prof. David Gershoni** 

**April 2023** 

# **Contents**

1	The	The Proposal		
	1.1	Defini	tion of the problem and ways to solve it (Roni paper)	1
	1.2	Theoretical formulation (exciton).		1
	1.3	Theoretical formulation (biexciton-exciton)		1
	1.4	Rotation of the exciton's polarization		1
	1.5	Restore entangled in biexciton-exciton		1
	1.6	Restoring the entanglement between the photons in the biexciton-		
		exciton radiative cascade		1
	1.7	Additional proposed advances		2
		1.7.1	Combining the radiative cascade into the knitting machine.	2
		1.7.2	Using the experimental system for feed forward opera-	
			tions in 1D cluster states.	2

### 1 The Proposal

- 1.1 Definition of the problem and ways to solve it (Roni paper).
- 1.2 Theoretical formulation (exciton).
- 1.3 Theoretical formulation (biexciton-exciton)
- 1.4 Rotation of the exciton's polarization.
- 1.5 Restore entangled in biexciton-exciton.
- 1.6 Restoring the entanglement between the photons in the biexcitonexciton radiative cascade.

$$|\Psi(t)\rangle = \alpha(|H_{XX} \otimes H_X\rangle * e^{-i(E_H * t)/\hbar} + |V_{XX} \otimes V_X\rangle * e^{-i(E_V * t)/\hbar})$$
 (1)

$$|\Psi(t)\rangle = \alpha(|H_{XX} \otimes H_X\rangle + |V_{XX} \otimes V_X\rangle * e^{-i(\triangle E * t_x)/\hbar})$$
 (2)

$$\Phi_{H_{XX}}(t) = k_{H_{XX}} * t + \Phi_{H_{XX}}^{0} \qquad \Phi_{V_{XX}}(t) = k_{V_{XX}} * t + \Phi_{V_{XX}}^{0} 
\Phi_{H_{X}}(t) = k_{H_{X}} * t + \Phi_{H_{X}}^{0} \qquad \Phi_{V_{X}}(t) = k_{V_{X}} * t + \Phi_{V_{X}}^{0}$$
(3)

$$|\Psi(t)\rangle = \alpha(\left|H_{XX} * e^{i*\Phi_{HXX}(t_{XX} - t_{start}^{xx})}\right\rangle + \left|H_{X} * e^{i*\Phi_{HX}(t_{XX} - t_{s}^{xx}tart)}\right\rangle)$$
(4)

- 1.
- 2. Two
- 3. Three

## 1.7 Additional proposed advances

- 1.7.1 Combining the radiative cascade into the knitting machine.
- 1.7.2 Using the experimental system for feed forward operations in 1D cluster states.

#### References

- [1] R. Winik et al. "On-demand source of maximally entangled photon pairs using the biexciton-exciton radiative cascade". In: *Phys. Rev. B* 95 (23 June 2017).
- [2] A. Fognini et al. "Universal fine-structure eraser for quantum dots". In: *Opt. Express* 26.19 (Sept. 2018), pp. 24487–24496.
- [3] Simone Varo, Gediminas Juska, and Emanuele Pelucchi. "An intuitive protocol for polarization-entanglement restoral of quantum dot photon sources with non-vanishing fine-structure splitting". In: *Scientific Reports 2022 12:1* 12 (Mar. 2022), pp. 1–8.
- [4] Marc A. Kastner. "Artificial Atoms". In: *Physics Today* 46.1 (Jan. 1993),pp. 24–31. DOI: 10.1063/1.881393.
- [5] E. Dekel et al. "Carrier-carrier correlations in an optically excited single semiconductor quantum dot". In: *Phys. Rev. B* 61 (16 Apr. 2000), pp. 11009–11020. DOI: 10.1103/PhysRevB.61.11009.
- [6] P. Michler, A Imamoğlu, and M. Mason. "Quantum correlation among photons from a single quantum dot at room temperature". In: *Nature* (2000), pp. 968–970.
- [7] P. Michler et al. "A Quantum Dot Single-Photon Turnstile Device". In: Science 290.5500 (2000), pp. 2282–2285. DOI: 10.1126/science.290.5500.2282.
- [8] Zhiliang Yuan et al. "Electrically Driven Single-Photon Source". In: *Science* 295.5552 (2002), pp. 102–105. DOI: 10.1126/science.1066790.

- [9] N Akopian et al. In: *Physical Review Letters* 96 (Apr. 2006). DOI: 10.1103/ PhysRevLett.96.130501.
- [10] R Hafenbrak et al. "Triggered polarization-entangled photon pairs from a single quantum dot up to 30 K". In: *New Journal of Physics* 9.9 (Sept. 2007),
   p. 315. DOI: 10.1088/1367-2630/9/9/315.
- [11] "Downconversion quantum interface for a single quantum dot spin and 1550-nm single-photon channel". In: *Optics Express, Vol. 20, Issue 25, pp. 27510-27519* 20 (25 Dec. 2012), pp. 27510–27519. ISSN: 1094-4087. DOI: 10. 1364/0E.20.027510.
- [12] J. R. Schaibley et al. "Demonstration of Quantum Entanglement between a Single Electron Spin Confined to an InAs Quantum Dot and a Photon". In: *Phys. Rev. Lett.* 110 (16 Apr. 2013), p. 167401. DOI: 10.1103/PhysRevLett. 110.167401.
- [13] W. B. Gao et al. "Observation of entanglement between a quantum dot spin and a single photon". In: *Nature 2012 491:7424* 491 (7424 Nov. 2012), pp. 426–430. ISSN: 1476-4687. DOI: 10.1038/nature11573.
- [14] Daniel Loss and David P. DiVincenzo. "Quantum computation with quantum dots". In: *Phys. Rev. A* 57 (1 Jan. 1998), pp. 120–126. DOI: 10.1103/PhysRevA.57.120.
- [15] L. M. Duan et al. "Long-distance quantum communication with atomic ensembles and linear optics". In: *Nature 2001 414:6862* 414 (6862 Nov. 2001), pp. 413–418. DOI: 10.1038/35106500.

- [16] J. McFarlane et al. "Gigahertz bandwidth electrical control over a dark exciton-based memory bit in a single quantum dot". In: *Applied Physics Letters* 94.9 (2009), p. 093113. DOI: 10.1063/1.3086461.
- [17] I. Schwartz et al. "Deterministic Writing and Control of the Dark Exciton Spin Using Single Short Optical Pulses". In: *Physical Review X* (Jan. 2015).

  DOI: 10.1103/physrevx.5.011009.
- [18] Marek Korkusinski and Pawel Hawrylak. "Atomistic theory of emission from dark excitons in self-assembled quantum dots". In: *Phys. Rev. B* (Mar. 2013). DOI: 10.1103/PhysRevB.87.115310.
- [19] M. Zieliński. Valence band offset, strain and shape effects on confined states in self-assembled InAs/InP and InAs/GaAs quantum dots. 2013. DOI: 10. 48550/ARXIV.1303.4417.

#### **Appendices**

#### Appendix I

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetuer adipiscing elit. Ut purus elit, vestibulum ut, placerat ac, adipiscing vitae, felis. Curabitur dictum gravida mauris. Nam arcu libero, nonummy eget, consectetuer id, vulputate a, magna. Donec vehicula augue eu neque. Pellentesque habitant morbi tristique senectus et netus et malesuada fames ac turpis egestas. Mauris ut leo. Cras viverra metus rhoncus sem. Nulla et lectus vestibulum urna fringilla ultrices. Phasellus eu tellus sit amet tortor gravida placerat. Integer sapien est, iaculis in, pretium quis, viverra ac, nunc. Praesent eget sem vel leo ultrices bibendum. Aenean faucibus. Morbi dolor nulla, malesuada eu, pulvinar at, mollis ac, nulla. Curabitur auctor semper nulla. Donec varius orci eget risus. Duis nibh mi, congue eu, accumsan eleifend, sagittis quis, diam. Duis eget orci sit amet orci dignissim rutrum.

### Appendix 2

Nam dui ligula, fringilla a, euismod sodales, sollicitudin vel, wisi. Morbi auctor lorem non justo. Nam lacus libero, pretium at, lobortis vitae, ultricies et, tellus. Donec aliquet, tortor sed accumsan bibendum, erat ligula aliquet magna, vitae ornare odio metus a mi. Morbi ac orci et nisl hendrerit mollis. Suspendisse ut massa. Cras nec ante. Pellentesque a nulla. Cum sociis natoque penatibus et magnis dis parturient montes, nascetur ridiculus mus. Aliquam tincidunt urna. Nulla ullamcorper vestibulum turpis. Pellentesque cursus luctus mauris.