UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION Washington, D.C. 20549 FORM 10-Q

☑ Quarterly Report Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 for the quarterly period ended June 28, 2025 or

☐ Transition Report Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934

Commission File Number 1-8002

THERMO FISHER SCIENTIFIC INC.

(Exact name of Registrant as specified in its charter)

Delaware (State or other jurisdiction of incorporation or organization)

Title of each class

04-2209186

(I.R.S. Employer Identification No.)

Name of each exchange on which registered

168 Third Avenue Waltham, Massachusetts 02451 (Address of principal executive offices) (Zip Code)

Registrant's telephone number, including area code: (781) 622-1000

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act:

Trading Symbol(s)

Nam

Common Stock, \$1.00 par value	TMO	New York Stock Exchange
3.200% Notes due 2026	TMO 26B	New York Stock Exchange
1.400% Notes due 2026	TMO 26A	New York Stock Exchange
1.450% Notes due 2027	TMO 27	New York Stock Exchange
1.750% Notes due 2027	TMO 27B	New York Stock Exchange
0.500% Notes due 2028	TMO 28A	New York Stock Exchange
1.375% Notes due 2028	TMO 28	New York Stock Exchange
1.950% Notes due 2029	TMO 29	New York Stock Exchange
0.875% Notes due 2031	TMO 31	New York Stock Exchange
2.375% Notes due 2032	TMO 32	New York Stock Exchange
3.650% Notes due 2034	TMO 34	New York Stock Exchange
2.875% Notes due 2037	TMO 37	New York Stock Exchange
1.500% Notes due 2039	TMO 39	New York Stock Exchange
1.875% Notes due 2049	TMO 49	New York Stock Exchange
Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 morand (2) has been subject to such filing requirements. Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has spursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (§232.405 registrant was required to submit such files). Yes	s for the past 90 days. Yes ⊠ No □ submitted electronically every Intera of this chapter) during the preceding	ctive Data File required to be submitted
Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a lareporting company, or an emerging growth companies reporting company," and "emerging growth companies of the companies of t	arge accelerated filer, an accelerated y. See the definitions of "large accel	erated filer," "accelerated filer," "smaller
Large accelerated filer ⊠ Smaller reporting company □	Accelerated filer \square Emerging growth company \square	Non-accelerated filer \square
If an emerging growth company, indicate by check complying with any new or revised financial account	0	*
Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a s	shell company (as defined in Rule 12	b-2 of the Exchange Act). Yes □ No ⊠
As of June 28, 2025, the Registrant had 377,612,12	1 shares of Common Stock outstand	ling.

THERMO FISHER SCIENTIFIC INC. QUARTERLY REPORT ON FORM 10-Q FOR THE QUARTER ENDED JUNE 28, 2025 TABLE OF CONTENTS

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PART I FINANCIAL INFORMATION

Item 1. Financial Statements

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS (Unaudited)

		June 28,		December 31,
(In millions except share and per share amounts)		2025		2024
Assets				
Current assets:				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	4,576	\$	4,009
Short-term investments		1,814		1,561
Accounts receivable, less allowances of \$160 and \$173		8,594		8,191
Inventories		5,559		4,978
Contract assets, net		1,441		1,435
Other current assets		2,599		1,964
Total current assets		24,584		22,137
Property, plant and equipment, net		9,635		9,306
Acquisition-related intangible assets, net		15,148		15,533
Other assets		4,615		4,492
Goodwill		47,249		45,853
Total assets	\$	101,230	\$	97,321
	-		_	
Liabilities, redeemable noncontrolling interest and equity				
Current liabilities:				
Short-term obligations and current maturities of long-term obligations	\$	2,214	\$	2,214
Accounts payable		2,980		3,079
Accrued payroll and employee benefits		1,518		1,988
Contract liabilities		2,805		2,852
Other accrued expenses		3,200		3,199
Total current liabilities		12,718		13,332
Deferred income taxes		624		1,268
Other long-term liabilities		4,270		3,989
Long-term obligations		33,015		29,061
Redeemable noncontrolling interest		126		120
Equity:				
Thermo Fisher Scientific Inc. shareholders' equity:				
Preferred stock, \$100 par value, 50,000 shares authorized; none issued				_
Common stock, \$1 par value, 1,200,000,000 shares authorized; 444,366,652 and 443,841,240 shares issued		444		444
Capital in excess of par value		18,232		17,962
Retained earnings		55,901		53,102
Treasury stock at cost, 66,754,531 and 63,066,906 shares		(21,269)		(19,226)
Accumulated other comprehensive income/(loss)		(2,797)		(2,697)
Total Thermo Fisher Scientific Inc. shareholders' equity	·	50,512		49,584
Noncontrolling interests		(35)		(33)
Total equity		50,476		49,551
Total liabilities, redeemable noncontrolling interest and equity	\$	101,230	\$	97,321

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF INCOME (Unaudited)

		Three mo	ee months ended Six months er				ths en	ended	
		June 28,		June 29,		June 28,	June 29,		
(In millions except per share amounts)		2025		2024		2025		2024	
Revenues									
Product revenues	\$	6,249	\$	6,163	\$	12,229	\$	12,118	
Service revenues		4,605		4,378		8,990		8,768	
Total revenues	·	10,855		10,541		21,219		20,886	
Costs and operating expenses:									
Cost of product revenues		3,239		3,080		6,364		6,019	
Cost of service revenues		3,207		3,114		6,212		6,315	
Selling, general and administrative expenses		2,140		2,111		4,218		4,293	
Research and development expenses		352		339		695		670	
Restructuring and other costs		82		77		180		106	
Total costs and operating expenses		9,021		8,722		17,668		17,404	
Operating income		1,834		1,820		3,551		3,483	
Interest income		297		295		501		574	
Interest expense		(404)		(354)		(707)		(717)	
Other income/(expense)		(19)		5		(16)		14	
Income before income taxes		1,709		1,765		3,329		3,354	
Benefit from/(provision for) income taxes		(92)		(128)		(187)		(408)	
Equity in earnings/(losses) of unconsolidated entities		2		(84)		(12)		(61)	
Net income		1,618		1,553		3,130		2,885	
Less: net income/(losses) attributable to noncontrolling interests and redeemable noncontrolling interest		2		6		6		9	
Net income attributable to Thermo Fisher Scientific Inc.	\$	1,617	\$	1,548	\$	3,124	\$	2,875	
Earnings per share attributable to Thermo Fisher Scientific Inc.									
Basic	\$	4.28	\$	4.05	\$	8.27	\$	7.53	
Diluted	\$	4.28	\$	4.04	\$	8.26	\$	7.50	
Weighted average shares									
-		378		382		378		382	
Basic					_		_		
Diluted	_	378	_	383		378	_	383	

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (Unaudited)

	Three mo	nths ended	Six mon	ths e	nded
	June 28,	June 29,	June 28,		June 29,
(In millions)	 2025	2024	2025		2024
Comprehensive income/(loss)					
Net income	\$ 1,618	1,553	\$ 3,130	\$	2,885
Other comprehensive income/(loss):					
Currency translation adjustment:					
Currency translation adjustment (net of tax provision (benefit) of \$(207), \$88, \$(414) and \$255)	(447)	346	(87)		802
Unrealized gains/(losses) on available-for-sale debt securities					
Unrealized holding losses arising during the period (net of tax (provision) benefit of \$0, \$0, \$0 and \$0)	_	_	_		(1)
Unrealized gains/(losses) on hedging instruments:					
Reclassification adjustment for losses included in net income (net of tax (provision) benefit of \$0, \$0, \$0 and \$0)	1	1	1		1
Pension and other postretirement benefit liability adjustments:					
Pension and other postretirement benefit liability adjustments arising during the period (net of tax (provision) benefit of \$3, \$0, \$4 and \$0)	(8)	_	(11)		1
Amortization of net loss included in net periodic pension cost (net of tax (provision) benefit of \$1, \$0, \$1 and \$0)	3	1	4		1
Total other comprehensive income/(loss)	 (451)	348	(93)		805
Comprehensive income/(loss)	1,168	1,901	3,037		3,689
Less: comprehensive income/(loss) attributable to noncontrolling interests and redeemable noncontrolling interest	 4	3	12		3
Comprehensive income attributable to Thermo Fisher Scientific Inc.	\$ 1,164	\$ 1,899	\$ 3,025	\$	3,686

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS (Unaudited)

	Six months ended			
		June 28,		June 29,
(In millions)		2025		2024
Operating activities				
Net income	\$	3,130	\$	2,885
Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating activities:				
Depreciation of property, plant and equipment		532		562
Amortization of acquisition-related intangible assets		859		1,065
Change in deferred income taxes		(601)		(607)
Stock-based compensation		156		154
Other net non-cash expenses		198		157
Changes in assets and liabilities, excluding the effects of acquisitions		(2,151)		(1,003)
Net cash provided by operating activities		2,122		3,211
Investing activities				
Purchases of property, plant and equipment		(656)		(648)
Proceeds from sale of property, plant and equipment		13		20
Proceeds from cross-currency interest rate swap interest settlements		134		111
Purchases of investments		(311)		(1,778)
Other investing activities, net		6		12
Net cash used in investing activities		(815)		(2,283)
Financing activities				
Net proceeds from issuance of debt		2,840		1,204
Repayment of debt		(1,625)		_
Purchases of company common stock		(2,000)		(3,000)
Dividends paid		(311)		(284)
Other financing activities, net		3		145
Net cash used in financing activities		(1,093)		(1,936)
Exchange rate effect on cash		348		7
Increase (decrease) in cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash		563		(1,000)
Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash at beginning of period		4,040		8,097
Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash at end of period	\$	4,603	\$	7,097

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF REDEEMABLE NONCONTROLLING INTEREST AND EQUITY (Unaudited)

(In millions)	Redeemable Noncontrolling Interest	Comm	on Stock Amount	Capital in Excess of Par Value	Retained Earnings	Treas Shares	ury Stock Amount	Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income/(Loss)	Total Thermo Fisher Scientific Inc. Shareholders' Equity	Noncontrolling Interests	Total Equity
(III IIIIIIIIIII)	Interest	Silares	Amount	value	Lamings			ed June 28, 2025		Interests	Equity
Balance at March 29, 2025	\$ 128	444	\$ 444	\$ 18,111	\$ 54,447	67	\$(21,269)			\$ (33)	\$ 49,357
Issuance of shares under stock plans	_	_	_	41	_	_	(1)	_	40	_	40
Stock-based compensation	_	_	_	81	_	_	_	_	81	_	81
Dividends declared (\$0.43 per share)	_	_	_	_	(163)	_	_	_	(163)	_	(163)
Net income/(loss)	3	_	_	_	1,617	_	_	_	1,617	(2)	1,615
Other comprehensive income/(loss)	3	_	_	_	_	_	_	(453)	(453)	_	(454)
Contributions from (distributions to) noncontrolling interests	(8)	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_
Balance at June 28, 2025	\$ 126	444	\$ 444	\$ 18,232	\$ 55,901	67	\$(21,269)	\$ (2,797)	\$ 50,512	\$ (35)	\$ 50,476
						Three	months end	ed June 29, 2024			
Balance at March 30, 2024	\$ 119	443	\$ 443	\$ 17,482	\$ 48,542	61	\$(18,186)	\$ (2,764)	\$ 45,516	\$ (12)	\$ 45,504
Issuance of shares under stock plans	_	_	_	83	_	_	(2)	_	81	_	81
Stock-based compensation	_	_	_	84	_	_	_	_	84	_	84
Dividends declared (\$0.39 per share)	_	_	_	_	(149)	_	_	_	(149)	_	(149)
Net income/(loss)	6	_	_	_	1,548	_	_	_	1,548	_	1,548
Other comprehensive income/(loss)	(3)	_	_	_	_	_	_	351	351	_	351
Contributions from (distributions to) noncontrolling interests	(7)	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_
Excise tax from stock repurchases	_	_	_	_	_	_	1	_	1	_	1
Balance at June 29, 2024	\$ 115	443	\$ 443	\$ 17,649	\$ 49,940	61	\$(18,187)	\$ (2,413)	\$ 47,432	\$ (12)	\$ 47,419

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF REDEEMABLE NONCONTROLLING INTEREST AND EQUITY (Continued) (Unaudited)

(In millions)	Redeemable Noncontrolling Interest	Comm	on Stock Amount	Capital in Excess of Par Value	Retained Earnings	Shares	ury Stock Amount	Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income/(Loss)	Total Thermo Fisher Scientific Inc. Shareholders' Equity	Noncontrolling Interests	Total Equity
Balance at						Six n	onths ende	d June 28, 2025			
December 31, 2024	\$ 120	444	\$ 444	\$ 17,962	\$ 53,102	63	\$(19,226)	\$ (2,697)	\$ 49,584	\$ (33)	\$ 49,551
Issuance of shares under stock plans	_	1	1	115	_	_	(26)	_	90	_	90
Stock-based compensation	_	_	_	156	_	_	_	_	156	_	156
Purchases of company common stock	_	_	_	_	_	4	(2,000)	_	(2,000)	_	(2,000)
Dividends declared (\$0.86 per share)	_	_	_	_	(325)	_	_	_	(325)	_	(325)
Net income/(loss)	8	_	_	_	3,124		_	_	3,124	(2)	3,122
Other comprehensive income/(loss)	6	_	_	_	_	_	_	(99)	(99)	_	(99)
Contributions from (distributions to) noncontrolling interest	(8)	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	(1)	(1)
Excise tax from stock repurchases	_	_	_	_	_	_	(17)	_	(17)	_	(17)
Balance at June 28, 2025	\$ 126	444	\$ 444	\$ 18,232	\$ 55,901	67	\$(21,269)	\$ (2,797)	\$ 50,512	\$ (35)	\$ 50,476
						Six n	nonths ende	d June 29, 2024			
Balance at December 31, 2023	\$ 118	442	\$ 442	\$ 17,286	\$ 47,364	56	\$(15,133)	\$ (3,224)	\$ 46,735	\$ (11)	\$ 46,724
Issuance of shares under stock plans	_	1	1	209	_	_	(26)	_	184	_	184
Stock-based compensation	_	_	_	154	_	_	_	_	154	_	154
Purchases of company common stock	_	_	_	_	_	6	(3,000)	_	(3,000)	_	(3,000)
Dividends declared (\$0.78 per share)	_	_	_	_	(298)	_	_	_	(298)	_	(298)
Net income/(loss)	10	_	_	_	2,875	_	_	_	2,875	(1)	2,874
Other comprehensive income/(loss)	(6)	_	_	_	_	_	_	811	811	_	811
Contributions from (distributions to) noncontrolling interest	(7)	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	(1)	(1)
Excise tax from stock repurchases	_	_	_	_	_	_	(28)	_	(28)	_	(28)
Balance at June 29, 2024	\$ 115	443	\$ 443	\$ 17,649	\$ 49,940	61	\$(18,187)	\$ (2,413)	\$ 47,432	\$ (12)	\$ 47,419
		. ====									

Note 1. Nature of Operations and Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Nature of Operations

Thermo Fisher Scientific Inc. (the company or Thermo Fisher) enables customers to make the world healthier, cleaner and safer by helping them accelerate life sciences research, solve complex analytical challenges, increase laboratory productivity, and improve patient health through diagnostics and the development and manufacture of life-changing therapies. Markets served include pharmaceutical and biotech, academic and government, industrial and applied, as well as healthcare and diagnostics.

Interim Financial Statements

The interim condensed consolidated financial statements presented herein have been prepared by the company, are unaudited and, in the opinion of management, reflect all adjustments of a normal recurring nature necessary for a fair statement of the financial position at June 28, 2025, the results of operations for the three- and six-month periods ended June 28, 2025 and June 29, 2024, and the cash flows for the six-month periods ended June 28, 2025 and June 29, 2024. Interim results are not necessarily indicative of results for a full year.

The condensed consolidated balance sheet presented as of December 31, 2024, has been derived from the audited consolidated financial statements as of that date. The condensed consolidated financial statements and notes are presented as permitted by Form 10-Q and do not contain all information that is included in the annual financial statements and notes thereto of the company. The condensed consolidated financial statements and notes included in this report should be read in conjunction with the 2024 financial statements and notes included in the company's Annual Report on Form 10-K filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC). Certain reclassifications of prior year amounts have been made to conform to the current year presentation.

Note 1 to the consolidated financial statements for 2024 describes the significant accounting estimates and policies used in preparation of the consolidated financial statements. There have been no material changes in the company's significant accounting policies during the six months ended June 28, 2025.

Amounts and percentages reported within these condensed consolidated financial statements are presented and calculated based on underlying unrounded amounts. As a result, the sum of components may not equal corresponding totals due to rounding.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period.

The company's estimates include, among others, asset reserve requirements as well as the amounts of future cash flows associated with certain assets and businesses that are used in assessing the risk of impairment. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Recent Accounting Pronouncements

The following table provides a description of recent accounting pronouncements adopted and those standards not yet adopted with potential for a material impact on the company's financial statements or disclosures.

Standard	Description	Required adoption timing and approach	Impact of adoption or other significant matters
Standards recently adopted			
ASU No. 2022-04, Liabilities-Supplier Finance Programs (Subtopic 405-50): Disclosure of Supplier Finance Program Obligations	New guidance to disclose information about supplier finance programs. Among other things, the new guidance requires expanded disclosure about key program terms, payment terms, and amounts outstanding for obligations under supplier finance programs for each period presented.	Some aspects adopted in 2023 using a retrospective method and other aspects adopted in 2024 using a prospective method	Not material
ASU No. 2023-07, Segment Reporting (Topic 280): Improving Reportable Segment Disclosures	Among other things, new guidance to disclose significant segment expenses and other items by reportable segment as well as information about the chief operating decision maker.	2024 annual report and interim periods thereafter using a retrospective method	Increased disclosures in Note 11
Standards not yet adopted			
ASU No. 2023-09, Income Taxes (Topic 740): Improvements to Income Tax Disclosures	Among other things, new guidance to disclose additional information about the tax rate reconciliation and income taxes paid.	2025 annual report and interim periods thereafter using a prospective or retrospective method	Will increase disclosures in Note 7
ASU No. 2024-03, Income Statement-Reporting Comprehensive Income- Expense Disaggregation Disclosures (Subtopic 220- 40): Disaggregation of Income Statement Expenses	New guidance to disclose specified information about certain costs and expenses.	2027 annual report and interim periods thereafter using a prospective or retrospective method	Will increase disclosures in Note 6

Note 2. Supplemental Balance Sheet Information

Inventories

The components of inventories are as follows:

(In millions)	June 28, 2025	December 31, 2024
Raw materials	\$ 1,947	\$ 1,803
Work in process	947	755
Finished goods	2,665	2,420
Inventories	\$ 5,559	\$ 4,978

Contract-related Balances

Contract asset and liability balances are as follows:

(In millions)	June 28, 2025	December 31, 2024
Current contract assets, net	\$ 1,441	\$ 1,435
Noncurrent contract assets, net	1	6
Current contract liabilities	2,805	2,852
Noncurrent contract liabilities	1,122	1,138

In the three- and six-month periods ended June 28, 2025, the company recognized revenues of \$0.73 billion and \$2.09 billion, respectively, that were included in the contract liabilities balance at December 31, 2024. In the three- and six-month periods ended June 29, 2024, the company recognized revenues of \$0.67 billion and \$2.00 billion, respectively, that were included in the contract liabilities balance at December 31, 2023.

Remaining Performance Obligations

The aggregate amount of the transaction price allocated to the remaining performance obligations for all open customer contracts as of June 28, 2025, was \$25.04 billion. The company will recognize revenues for these performance obligations as they are satisfied, approximately 54% of which is expected to occur within the next twelve months. Amounts expected to occur thereafter generally relate to contract manufacturing, clinical research and extended warranty service agreements, which typically have durations of three to five years.

Note 3. Debt and Other Financing Arrangements

The company's debt and other financing arrangements are as follows:

	Effective interest rate at June 28,	June 28,	December 31,
(Dollars in millions)	2025	2025	2024
0.125% 5.5-Year Senior Notes, Due 3/1/2025 (euro-denominated)	\$	—	\$ 828
2.00% 10-Year Senior Notes, Due 4/15/2025 (euro-denominated)	•	_	663
0.853% 3-Year Senior Notes, Due 10/20/2025 (Japanese yen-denominated)	1.05 %	154	142
0.00% 4-Year Senior Notes, Due 11/18/2025 (euro-denominated)	0.16 %	644	569
3.20% 3-Year Senior Notes, Due 1/21/2026 (euro-denominated)	3.38 %	586	518
1.40% 8.5-Year Senior Notes, Due 1/23/2026 (euro-denominated)	1.53 %	820	725
4.953% 3-Year Senior Notes, Due 8/10/2026	5.18 %	600	600
0.832% 1.5-Year Senior Notes, Due 9/7/2026 (Swiss franc-denominated)	1.14 %	513	_
5.00% 3-Year Senior Notes, Due 12/5/2026	5.26 %	1,000	1,000
1.45% 10-Year Senior Notes, Due 3/16/2027 (euro-denominated)	1.66 %	586	518
1.75% 7-Year Senior Notes, Due 4/15/2027 (euro-denominated)	1.97 %	703	621
1.054% 5-Year Senior Notes, Due 10/20/2027 (Japanese yen-denominated)	1.18 %	200	184
4.80% 5-Year Senior Notes, Due 11/21/2027	5.00 %	600	600
0.790% 3-Year Senior Notes, Due 1/6/2028 (Swiss franc-denominated)	1.35 %	110	_
0.50% 8.5-Year Senior Notes, Due 3/1/2028 (euro-denominated)	0.78 %	937	828
1.6525% 4-Year Senior Notes, Due 3/7/2028 (Swiss franc-denominated)	1.79 %	413	364
0.77% 5-Year Senior Notes, Due 9/6/2028 (Japanese yen-denominated)	0.90 %	200	184
1.375% 12-Year Senior Notes, Due 9/12/2028 (euro-denominated)	1.46 %	703	621
1.75% 7-Year Senior Notes, Due 10/15/2028	1.89 %	700	700
5.00% 5-Year Senior Notes, Due 1/31/2029	5.24 %	1,000	1,000
1.125% 4-Year Senior Notes, Due 3/7/2029 (Swiss franc-denominated)	1.26 %	394	_
1.95% 12-Year Senior Notes, Due 7/24/2029 (euro-denominated)	2.08 %	820	725
2.60% 10-Year Senior Notes, Due 10/1/2029	2.74 %	900	900
1.279% 7-Year Senior Notes, Due 10/19/2029 (Japanese yen-denominated)	1.44 %	32	30
1.120% 5-Year Senior Notes, Due 1/6/2030 (Swiss franc-denominated)	1.25 %	293	_
4.977% 7-Year Senior Notes, Due 8/10/2030	5.12 %	750	750
0.80% 9-Year Senior Notes, Due 10/18/2030 (euro-denominated)	0.89 %	2,051	1,812
0.875% 12-Year Senior Notes, Due 10/1/2031 (euro-denominated)	1.14 %	1,055	932
2.00% 10-Year Senior Notes, Due 10/15/2031	2.23 %	1,200	1,200
1.8401% 8-Year Senior Notes, Due 3/8/2032 (Swiss franc-denominated)	1.92 %	519	457
2.375% 12-Year Senior Notes, Due 4/15/2032 (euro-denominated)	2.55 %	703	621
1.49% 10-Year Senior Notes, Due 10/20/2032 (Japanese yen-denominated)	1.60 %	44	40
4.95% 10-Year Senior Notes, Due 11/21/2032	5.09 %	600	600
1.4175% 8-Year Senior Notes, Due 3/7/2033 (Swiss franc-denominated)	1.49 %	438	
5.086% 10-Year Senior Notes, Due 8/10/2033	5.20 %	1,000	1,000
1.125% 12-Year Senior Notes, Due 10/18/2033 (euro-denominated)	1.21 %	1,758	1,553
5.20% 10-Year Senior Notes, Due 1/31/2034	5.34 %	500	500
3.65% 12-Year Senior Notes, Due 11/21/2034 (euro-denominated)	3.76 %	879	777
1.50% 12-Year Senior Notes, Due 9/6/2035 (Japanese yen-denominated)	1.58 %	149	137
2.0375% 12-Year Senior Notes, Due 3/7/2036 (Swiss franc-denominated)	2.10 %	407	358
1.520% 12-Year Senior Notes, Due 1/6/2037 (Swiss franc-denominated)	1.56 %	389	_
1.6524% 12-Year Senior Notes, Due 3/6/2037 (Swiss franc-denominated)	1.71 %	269	_

	Effective interest rate at June 28.	June 28.	December 31.
(Dollars in millions)	2025	2025	2024
2.875% 20-Year Senior Notes, Due 7/24/2037 (euro-denominated)	2.94 %	820	725
1.50% 20-Year Senior Notes, Due 10/1/2039 (euro-denominated)	1.73 %	1,055	932
2.80% 20-Year Senior Notes, Due 10/15/2041	2.90 %	1,200	1,200
1.625% 20-Year Senior Notes, Due 10/18/2041 (euro-denominated)	1.78 %	1,465	1,294
2.069% 20-Year Senior Notes, Due 10/20/2042 (Japanese yen-denominated)	2.13 %	101	93
5.404% 20-Year Senior Notes, Due 8/10/2043	5.50 %	600	600
2.02% 20-Year Senior Notes, Due 9/6/2043 (Japanese yen-denominated)	2.06 %	200	184
5.30% 30-Year Senior Notes, Due 2/1/2044	5.37 %	400	400
1.49% 20-Year Senior Notes, Due 1/6/2045 (Swiss franc-denominated)	1.54 %	232	_
1.8975% 20-Year Senior Notes, Due 3/7/2045 (Swiss franc-denominated)	1.95 %	169	
4.10% 30-Year Senior Notes, Due 8/15/2047	4.23 %	750	750
1.875% 30-Year Senior Notes, Due 10/1/2049 (euro-denominated)	1.99 %	1,172	1,035
1.47% 25-Year Senior Notes, Due 1/6/2050 (Swiss franc-denominated)	1.49 %	409	_
2.00% 30-Year Senior Notes, Due 10/18/2051 (euro-denominated)	2.07 %	879	777
2.382% 30-Year Senior Notes, Due 10/18/2052 (Japanese yen-denominated)	2.43 %	230	212
Other		1	73
Total borrowings at par value		35,303	31,332
Unamortized discount		(98)	(95)
Unamortized debt issuance costs		(172)	(164)
Total borrowings at carrying value		35,033	31,072
Finance lease liabilities		196	202
Less: Short-term obligations and current maturities		2,214	2,214
Long-term obligations		\$ 33,015	\$ 29,061

The effective interest rates for the fixed-rate debt include the stated interest on the notes, the accretion of any discounts/premiums and the amortization of any debt issuance costs.

See Note 4 for fair value information pertaining to the company's long-term borrowings.

Credit Facilities

The company has a revolving credit facility (the Facility) with a bank group that provides for up to \$5.00 billion of unsecured multicurrency revolving credit. The Facility expires on January 7, 2027. The revolving credit agreement calls for interest at either a Term Secured Overnight Financing Rate (SOFR), a Euro Interbank Offered Rate (EURIBOR)-based rate (for funds drawn in euro), or a rate based on the prime lending rate of the agent bank, at the company's option. The agreement contains affirmative, negative and financial covenants, and events of default customary for facilities of this type. The covenants in the Facility include a Consolidated Net Interest Coverage Ratio (Consolidated EBITDA to Consolidated Net Interest Expense), as such terms are defined in the Facility. Specifically, the company has agreed that, so long as any lender has any commitment under the Facility, any letter of credit is outstanding under the Facility, or any loan or other obligation is outstanding under the Facility, it will maintain a minimum Consolidated Net Interest Coverage Ratio of 3.5:1.0 as of the last day of any fiscal quarter. As of June 28, 2025, no borrowings were outstanding under the Facility, although available capacity was reduced by immaterial outstanding letters of credit.

Commercial Paper Programs

The company has commercial paper programs pursuant to which it may issue and sell unsecured, short-term promissory notes (CP Notes). Under the U.S. program, a) maturities may not exceed 397 days from the date of issue and b) the CP Notes are issued on a private placement basis under customary terms in the commercial paper market and are not redeemable prior to maturity nor subject to voluntary prepayment. Under the euro program, maturities may not exceed 183 days and may be denominated in euro, U.S. dollars, Japanese yen, British pounds sterling, Swiss franc, Canadian dollars or other currencies. Under both programs, the CP Notes are issued at a discount from par (or premium to par, in the case of negative interest rates), or, alternatively, are sold at par and bear varying interest rates on a fixed or floating basis.

Senior Notes

Interest is payable annually on the euro and public Swiss franc-denominated fixed rate senior notes and semi-annually on all other senior notes. Each of the U.S. dollar and euro-denominated fixed rate senior notes, and Japanese yen-denominated and Swiss franc-denominated private placement notes may be redeemed at a redemption price of 100% of the principal amount plus a specified make-whole premium and accrued interest, together with swap breakage costs payable to holders of the Japanese yen-denominated and Swiss franc-denominated private placement notes who have entered into cross-currency swap agreements. The company is subject to certain affirmative and negative covenants under the indentures and note purchase agreement governing the senior notes, the most restrictive of which limits the ability of the company to pledge certain property and assets as security under borrowing arrangements. The company was in compliance with all covenants related to its senior notes at June 28, 2025.

Thermo Fisher Scientific (Finance I) B.V. (Thermo Fisher International), a wholly-owned finance subsidiary of the company, issued each of the following notes outstanding as of June 28, 2025, included in the table above (collectively, the "Euronotes") in registered public offerings: the 0.00% Senior Notes due 2025, the 0.80% Senior Notes due 2030, the 1.125% Senior Notes due 2033, the 1.625% Senior Notes due 2041, and the 2.00% Senior Notes due 2051. The company has fully and unconditionally guaranteed all of Thermo Fisher International's other debt securities, and no other subsidiary of the company will guarantee these obligations. Thermo Fisher International is a "finance subsidiary" as defined in Rule 13-01(a)(4)(vi) of the Exchange Act, with no assets or operations other than those related to the issuance, administration and repayment of the Euronotes and other debt securities issued by Thermo Fisher International from time to time. The financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of Thermo Fisher International are consolidated in the financial statements of the company.

Note 4. Fair Value Measurements

Fair Value Measurements

The following tables present information about the company's financial assets and liabilities measured at fair value on a recurring basis:

	June 28,	Quoted prices in active markets	Significant other observable inputs	Significant unobservable inputs
(In millions)	 2025	(Level 1)	(Level 2)	(Level 3)
Assets	 	 _	 _	
Cash equivalents	\$ 1,431	\$ 1,431	\$ _	\$
Bank time deposits	1,810	1,810	_	
Investments	76	17	_	59
Insurance contracts	262	_	262	
Derivative contracts	175		175	
Total assets	\$ 3,755	\$ 3,258	\$ 437	\$ 59
Liabilities				
Derivative contracts	\$ 409	\$ _	\$ 409	\$
Contingent consideration	5	<u> </u>		5
Total liabilities	\$ 415	\$ _	\$ 409	\$ 5

	Dece	ember 31,	Quoted prices in active markets	Significant other observable inputs	Significant unobservable inputs
(In millions)		2024	(Level 1)	(Level 2)	 (Level 3)
Assets					
Cash equivalents	\$	1,103	\$ 1,103	\$ 	\$
Bank time deposits		1,560	1,560	_	_
Investments		39	18	_	21
Insurance contracts		240	_	240	_
Derivative contracts		460		460	_
Total assets	\$	3,401	\$ 2,680	\$ 700	\$ 21
Liabilities					
Derivative contracts	\$	59	\$ _	\$ 59	\$ _
Contingent consideration		13	_	_	13
Total liabilities	\$	72	\$ _	\$ 59	\$ 13

In the three- and six-month periods ended June 28, 2025, the company recorded \$(3) million and \$(2) million, respectively, of net gains/(losses) on investments, which are included in other income/(expense) in the accompanying statements of income. In the six-month period ended June 29, 2024, the company recorded \$10 million, of net gains/(losses) on investments, which are included in other income/(expense) in the accompanying statements of income.

The following table provides a rollforward of the fair value, as determined by level 3 inputs (such as likelihood of achieving production or revenue milestones, as well as changes in the fair values of the investments underlying a recapitalization investment portfolio), of the contingent consideration.

	 Three mo	nded	Six months ended			ided	
	June 28,		June 29,		June 28,		June 29,
(In millions)	2025		2024		2025		2024
Contingent consideration							
Beginning balance	\$ 13	\$	83	\$	13	\$	87
Payments	(6)		_		(6)		(2)
Changes in fair value included in earnings	(2)		(72)		(1)		(74)
Ending balance	\$ 5	\$	12	\$	5	\$	12

The following table provides a rollforward of investments classified as level 3:

	Three mont	hs ended	Six	months ended
		June 28,		June 28,
(In millions)		2025		2025
Investments				
Beginning balance	\$	31	\$	21
Purchases		28		38
Ending balance	\$	59	\$	59

Fair Value of Other Financial Instruments

The carrying value and fair value of the company's debt instruments are as follows:

	 June 28, 2025				December 31, 2024			
	Carrying		Fair		Carrying		Fair	
(In millions)	value		value		value		value	
Senior notes	\$ 35,031	\$	32,400	\$	30,999	\$	28,454	
Other	1		1		73		73	
	\$ 35,033	\$	32,402	\$	31,072	\$	28,527	

The fair value of debt instruments, excluding private placement notes, was determined based on quoted market prices and on borrowing rates available to the company at the respective period ends, which represent level 2 measurements. The fair value of private placement notes was determined based on internally developed pricing models and unobservable inputs, which represent level 3 measurements.

Note 5. Commitments and Contingencies

Environmental Matters

The company is currently involved in various stages of investigation and remediation related to environmental matters. The company cannot predict all potential costs related to environmental remediation matters and the possible impact on future operations given the uncertainties regarding the extent of the required cleanup, the complexity and interpretation of applicable laws and regulations, the varying costs of alternative cleanup methods and the extent of the company's responsibility. Expenses for environmental remediation matters related to the costs of installing, operating and maintaining groundwater-treatment systems and other remedial activities related to historical environmental contamination at the company's domestic and international facilities were not material in any period presented. At June 28, 2025, there have been no material changes to the accruals for pending environmental-related matters disclosed in the company's 2024 financial statements and notes included in the company's Annual Report on Form 10-K. While management believes the accruals for environmental remediation are adequate based on current estimates of remediation costs, the company may be subject to additional remedial or compliance costs due to future events such as changes in existing laws and regulations, changes in agency direction or enforcement policies, developments in remediation technologies or changes in the conduct of the company's operations, which could have a material adverse effect on the company's financial position, results of operations and cash flows.

Litigation and Related Contingencies

The company is involved in various disputes, governmental and/or regulatory inspections, inquiries, investigations and proceedings, and litigation matters that arise from time to time in the ordinary course of business. The disputes and litigation matters include product liability, intellectual property, employment and commercial issues. Due to the inherent uncertainties associated with pending litigation or claims, the company cannot predict the outcome, nor, with respect to certain pending litigation or claims where no liability has been accrued, make a meaningful estimate of the reasonably possible loss or range of loss that could result from an unfavorable outcome. The company has no material accruals for pending litigation or claims for which accrual amounts are not disclosed in the company's 2024 financial statements and notes included in the company's Annual Report on Form 10-K, nor are material losses deemed probable for such matters. It is reasonably possible, however, that an unfavorable outcome that exceeds the company's current accrual estimate, if any, for one or more such matters could have a material adverse effect on the company's results of operations, financial position and cash flows.

Product Liability, Workers Compensation and Other Personal Injury Matters

The company is involved in various proceedings and litigation that arise from time to time in connection with product liability, workers compensation and other personal injury matters. At June 28, 2025, there have been no material changes to the accruals for pending product liability, workers compensation, and other personal injury matters disclosed in the company's 2024 financial statements and notes included in the company's Annual Report on Form 10-K. Although the company believes that the amounts accrued and estimated insurance recoveries are probable and appropriate based on available information, including actuarial studies of loss estimates, the process of estimating losses and insurance recoveries involves a considerable degree of judgment by management and the ultimate amounts could vary, which could have a material adverse effect on the company's results of operations, financial position, and cash flows. Insurance contracts do not relieve the company of its primary obligation with respect to any losses incurred. The collectability of amounts due from its insurers is subject to the solvency and willingness of the insurer to pay, as well as the legal sufficiency of the insurance claims. Management monitors the payment history as well as the financial condition and ratings of its insurers on an ongoing basis.

Note 6. Supplemental Income Statement Information

Disaggregated Revenues

Revenues by type are as follows:

	Three months ended					Six months ended			
(In millions)	Ju	ine 28, 2025		June 29, 2024		June 28, 2025		June 29, 2024	
Revenues		_		_					
Consumables	\$	4,606	\$	4,363	\$	8,960	\$	8,690	
Instruments		1,644		1,800		3,270		3,428	
Services		4,605		4,378		8,990		8,768	
Consolidated revenues	\$	10,855	\$	10,541	\$	21,219	\$	20,886	

Revenues by geographic region based on customer location are as follows:

	Three months ended				Six months ended			
(In millions)	June 28, 2025			June 29, 2024		June 28, 2025		June 29, 2024
Revenues				_				
North America	\$	5,722	\$	5,529	\$	11,235	\$	11,048
Europe		2,830		2,663		5,454		5,282
Asia-Pacific		1,920		1,971		3,811		3,831
Other regions		383		379		720		725
Consolidated revenues	\$	10,855	\$	10,541	\$	21,219	\$	20,886

Each reportable segment earns revenues from consumables, instruments and services in North America, Europe, Asia-Pacific and other regions.

Revenues by business are as follows:

	Three months ended					Six months ended			
(In millions)		June 28, 2025		June 29, 2024		June 28, 2025		June 29, 2024	
Revenues									
Biosciences	\$	1,075	\$	1,059	\$	2,068	\$	2,118	
Genetic sciences		679		663		1,356		1,300	
BioProduction		745		633		1,416		1,223	
Life Sciences Solutions		2,499		2,355		4,840		4,640	
Chromatography and mass spectrometry		784		773		1,557		1,562	
Chemical analysis		292		324		578		644	
Electron microscopy		652		684		1,311		1,263	
Analytical Instruments		1,728		1,782		3,446		3,469	
Clinical diagnostics		276		273		539		536	
ImmunoDiagnostics		234		226		451		437	
Microbiology		159		158		311		312	
Transplant diagnostics		124		111		237		217	
Healthcare market channel		407		411		880		849	
Elimination of intrasegment revenues		(65)		(62)		(137)		(125)	
Specialty Diagnostics		1,134		1,117		2,282		2,227	
Laboratory products		601		639		1,183		1,264	
Research and safety market channel		1,883		1,775		3,610		3,486	
Pharma services		1,794		1,627		3,401		3,205	
Clinical research		1,955		1,949		3,894		3,982	
Elimination of intrasegment revenues and other		(238)		(233)		(453)		(457)	
Laboratory Products and Biopharma Services		5,995		5,758		11,635		11,480	
Elimination of intersegment revenues		(501)		(470)		(983)		(930)	
Consolidated revenues	\$	10,855	\$	10,541	\$	21,219	\$	20,886	

Restructuring and Other Costs

In the first six months of 2025, restructuring and other costs primarily included continuing charges for headcount reductions and facility consolidations in an effort to streamline operations, impairment of long-lived assets, and, to a lesser extent, net charges for preacquisition litigation and other matters. In 2025, severance actions associated with facility consolidations and cost reduction measures affected approximately 2% of the company's workforce.

As of August 1, 2025, the company has identified restructuring actions, primarily in the Laboratory Products and Biopharma Services segment, that it expects will result in additional charges of approximately \$140 million, primarily in 2025, and expects to identify additional actions in future periods.

Restructuring and other costs by segment are as follows:

	Three	e months ended	Six months ended
(In millions)		June 28, 2025	June 28, 2025
Life Sciences Solutions	\$	11	\$ 54
Analytical Instruments		10	14
Specialty Diagnostics		3	5
Laboratory Products and Biopharma Services		56	100
Corporate		2	7
	\$	82	\$ 180

The following table summarizes the changes in the company's accrued restructuring balance, which is included in other accrued expenses in the accompanying balance sheets. Other amounts reported as restructuring and other costs in the accompanying statements of income have been summarized in the notes to the table.

(In millions)	Total (a)
Balance at December 31, 2024	\$ 50
Net restructuring charges incurred in 2025 (b)	99
Payments	(78)
Currency translation	4
Balance at June 28, 2025	\$ 74

- (a) The movements in the restructuring liability principally consist of severance and other costs associated with facility consolidations.
- (b) Excludes \$82 million of net charges, principally \$67 million of charges for impairment of long-lived assets in the Life Sciences Solutions and Laboratory Products and Biopharma Services segments.

The company expects to pay accrued restructuring costs primarily through 2025.

Earnings per Share

The company's earnings per share are as follows:

	Three months ended					Six months ended			
		June 28,		June 29,		June 28,		June 29,	
(In millions except per share amounts)		2025		2024		2025		2024	
Net income attributable to Thermo Fisher Scientific Inc.	\$	1,617	\$	1,548	\$	3,124	\$	2,875	
Basic weighted average shares		378		382		378		382	
Plus effect of: stock options and restricted stock units				1		1		1	
Diluted weighted average shares		378		383		378	_	383	
Basic earnings per share	\$	4.28	\$	4.05	\$	8.27	\$	7.53	
Diluted earnings per share	\$	4.28	\$	4.04	\$	8.26	\$	7.50	
Antidilutive stock options excluded from diluted weighted average shares		4		2		3		2	

Note 7. Income Taxes

The provision for income taxes in the accompanying statements of income differs from the provision calculated by applying the statutory federal income tax rate to income before provision for income taxes due to the following:

	 Six mont	ths end	ed
(In millions)	June 28, 2025		June 29, 2024
Statutory federal income tax rate	21 %		21 %
Provision for income taxes at statutory rate	\$ 699	\$	704
Increases (decreases) resulting from:			
Foreign rate differential	(72)		(76)
Income tax credits	(99)		(141)
Global intangible low-taxed income	23		25
Foreign-derived intangible income	(53)		(47)
Excess tax benefits from stock options and restricted stock units	(9)		(45)
Provision for (reversal of) tax reserves, net	(28)		195
Intra-entity transfers	(153)		(102)
Domestication transaction	(125)		_
Provision for (reversal of) valuation allowances, net	(85)		(67)
Withholding taxes	7		9
Tax return reassessments and settlements	30		(35)
State income taxes, net of federal tax	43		39
Equity method investments	(2)		(45)
Other, net	12		(4)
Provision for/(benefit from) income taxes	\$ 187	\$	408

During the first quarter of 2025, the company recorded a deferred tax benefit of \$125 million resulting from the recognition of a tax attribute related to a domestication transaction. During the second quarter of 2025, the company recorded a deferred tax benefit of \$153 million related to capital losses generated as part of intra-entity transactions and a \$93 million benefit in jurisdictions where the deferred tax assets are now expected to be realized due to forecasted income.

During the first quarter of 2024, the company recorded a tax reserve and associated interest of \$240 million related to the potential settlement of international tax audits for tax years 2009 through 2016, which were settled during 2024. During the second quarter of 2024, the company recorded a benefit of \$183 million, primarily in jurisdictions where the deferred tax assets are now expected to be realized due to forecasted income.

The company has operations and a taxable presence in approximately 70 countries outside the U.S. The company's effective income tax rate differs from the U.S. federal statutory rate each year due to certain operations that are subject to tax incentives, state and local taxes, and foreign taxes that are different than the U.S. federal statutory rate.

On July 4, 2025, the One Big Beautiful Bill Act (OBBBA) was enacted. The OBBBA includes a broad range of provisions, such as the permanent extension of certain otherwise expiring provisions, modifications to the international tax framework and the reinstatement of favorable tax treatment for certain business provisions. While most of the changes made by the OBBBA are effective in future tax years, some of its provisions are effective in 2025. We are currently evaluating its impact on our consolidated financial statements.

Unrecognized Tax Benefits

As of June 28, 2025, the company had \$0.52 billion of unrecognized tax benefits substantially all of which, if recognized, would reduce the effective tax rate. A reconciliation of the beginning and ending amounts of unrecognized tax benefits is as follows:

(In millions)	2025
Balance at beginning of year	\$ 525
Additions for tax positions of current year	22
Reductions for tax positions of prior years	(8)
Closure of tax years	(19)
Settlements	 (1)
Balance at end of period	\$ 520

Note 8. Comprehensive Income/(Loss) and Shareholders' Equity

Comprehensive Income/(Loss)

Changes in each component of accumulated other comprehensive income/(loss), net of tax, are as follows:

(In millions)	Currency translation adjustment	gai	Unrealized ins/(losses) on hedging instruments		Pension and other postretirement benefit liability adjustment	Total
		Т	hree months en	ded J	fune 28, 2025	
Balance at March 29, 2025	\$ (2,053)	\$	(24)	\$	(265)	\$ (2,343)
Other comprehensive income/(loss) before reclassifications	(447)		_		(8)	(455)
Amounts reclassified from accumulated other comprehensive income/(loss)	(2)		1		3	1
Net other comprehensive income/(loss)	 (449)		1		(5)	 (453)
Balance at June 28, 2025	\$ (2,502)	\$	(24)	\$	(270)	\$ (2,797)
			Six months end	ed Ju	ine 28, 2025	
Balance at December 31, 2024	\$ (2,409)	\$	(25)	\$	(263)	\$ (2,697)
Other comprehensive income/(loss) before reclassifications	(87)		_		(11)	(98)
Amounts reclassified from accumulated other comprehensive income/(loss)	(6)		1		4	(2)
Net other comprehensive income/(loss)	 (93)		1		(8)	(99)
Balance at June 28, 2025	\$ (2,502)	\$	(24)	\$	(270)	\$ (2,797)

Note 9. Supplemental Cash Flow Information

Supplemental cash flow information is as follows:

		Six months ended							
(In millions)		June 28, 2025		June 29, 2024					
Non-cash investing and financing activities									
Acquired but unpaid property, plant and equipment	\$	206	\$	166					
Declared but unpaid dividends		165		151					
Issuance of stock upon vesting of restricted stock units		69		71					
Excise tax from stock repurchases		17		28					
Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash is included in the accompanying balance sh	neet as follo								
(In millions)		June 28, 2025	D	ecember 31, 2024					
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	4,576	\$	4,009					
Restricted cash included in other current assets		3		10					
Restricted cash included in other assets		24		21					
Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash	\$	4,603	\$	4,040					

Amounts included in restricted cash primarily represent funds held as collateral for bank guarantees, pension related deposits, and incoming cash in China awaiting government administrative clearance.

Note 10. Derivatives

Derivative Contracts

The following table provides the aggregate notional value of outstanding derivative contracts.

(In millions)	June 28, 2025	De	cember 31, 2024
Notional amount			
Cross-currency interest rate swaps designated as net investment hedge - euro	\$ 1,000	\$	1,000
Cross-currency interest rate swaps designated as net investment hedge - Japanese yen	4,650		4,650
Cross-currency interest rate swaps designated as net investment hedge - Swiss franc	2,500		2,500
Currency exchange contracts	1,392		1,588

While certain derivatives are subject to netting arrangements with counterparties, the company does not offset derivative assets and liabilities within the balance sheet. The following tables present the fair value of derivative instruments in the accompanying balance sheets and statements of income.

	Fair valu	ssets	Fair value – liabilities			bilities	
	June 28,		December 31,		June 28,		December 31,
(In millions)	2025		2024		2025		2024
Derivatives designated as hedging instruments					_		
Cross-currency interest rate swaps	\$ 174	\$	458	\$	407	\$	57
Derivatives not designated as hedging instruments							
Currency exchange contracts	 1		2		2		2
Total derivatives	\$ 175	\$	460	\$	409	\$	59

The fair value of the cross-currency interest rate swaps is included in the accompanying balance sheets under the caption other assets, other current liabilities, or other long-term liabilities. The fair value of currency exchange contracts is included in the accompanying balance sheets under the captions other current assets or other accrued expenses.

	Gain/(loss) recognized								
		Three mor	nths (ended	Six months ende			nded	
		June 28,		June 29,	-	June 28,		June 29,	
(In millions)		2025		2024		2025		2024	
Derivatives designated as cash flow hedges									
Interest rate swaps									
Amount reclassified from accumulated other comprehensive income/(loss) to interest expense	\$	(1)	\$	(1)	\$	(2)	\$	(2)	
Financial instruments designated as net investment hedges									
Foreign currency-denominated debt and other payables									
Included in currency translation adjustment within other comprehensive income/(loss)		(788)		85		(1,238)		361	
Cross-currency interest rate swaps									
Included in currency translation adjustment within other comprehensive income/(loss)		(515)		293		(634)		736	
Included in interest expense		67		68		134		134	
Derivatives not designated as hedging instruments									
Currency exchange contracts									
Included in cost of product revenues		(3)		4		(2)		7	
Included in other income/(expense)		3		(4)		13		(10)	

Gains and losses recognized on currency exchange contracts are included in the accompanying statements of income together with the corresponding, offsetting losses and gains on the underlying hedged transactions.

See Note 1 to the consolidated financial statements for 2024 included in the company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for additional information on the company's risk management objectives and strategies.

Note 11. Business Segment Information

Business Segment Information

The company's financial performance is reported in four segments. During 2025, there have been no changes to the company's basis of segmentation or in the basis of measurement of segment income. Other segment items included in the below tables consist of stock-based compensation and other incentive compensation expenses, allocations of corporate expenses and certain overhead expenses as well as elimination of intersegment and intrasegment profits. Prior period segment expense amounts have been recast to reflect the method for allocating expenses to segments in the current period.

	Three months ended June 28, 2025										
(In millions)	Lif	e Sciences Solutions	Analytical Instruments	Specialty Diagnostics	Laboratory Products and Biopharma Services	Total					
Revenues											
Revenues from external customers	\$	2,115 \$	1,669 \$	1,118 \$	5,953 \$	10,855					
Intersegment revenues		385	58	16	42	501					
		2,499	1,728	1,134	5,995	11,356					
Elimination of intersegment revenues						(501)					
Consolidated revenues					\$	10,855					
Segment Income											
Cost of revenues		925	902	640	4,683						
Selling, general, and administrative expenses		467	318	183	599						
Research and development expenses		136	145	47	14						
Other segment items		53	37	(42)	(126)						
Segment income		919	325	306	825	2,375					
Unallocated amounts											
Cost of revenues adjustments						(10)					
Selling, general and administrative expenses adjustments						(20)					
Restructuring and other costs						(82)					
Amortization of acquisition-related intangible assets						(429)					
Interest income						297					
Interest expense						(404)					
Other income/(expense)						(19)					
Consolidated income before income taxes					\$	1,709					

					Laboratory	
					Products and	
	Unallocated	Life Sciences	Analytical	Specialty	Biopharma	
(In millions)	amounts	Solutions	Instruments	Diagnostics	Services	Consolidated
Segment assets	\$ 87,013	\$ 3,142 \$	3,070 \$	1,295 \$	6,711 \$	5 101,230
Purchases of property, plant and equipment	25	25	13	25	206	294
Depreciation of property, plant and equipment	_	56	26	23	152	256

	Three months ended June 29, 2024								
(In millions)	Life	e Sciences Solutions	Analytical Instruments	Specialty Diagnostics	Laboratory Products and Biopharma Services	Total			
Revenues									
Revenues from external customers	\$	1,996 \$	1,727 \$	1,100 \$	5,719 \$	10,541			
Intersegment revenues		359	55	17	39	470			
		2,355	1,782	1,117	5,758	11,011			
Elimination of intersegment revenues						(470)			
Consolidated revenues					\$	10,541			
Segment Income									
Cost of revenues		860	852	623	4,504				
Selling, general, and administrative expenses		428	305	188	596				
Research and development expenses		130	139	44	17				
Other segment items		73	47	(37)	(104)				
Segment income		865	439	299	745	2,347			
Unallocated amounts									
Cost of revenues adjustments						(1)			
Selling, general and administrative expenses adjustments						64			
Restructuring and other costs						(77)			
Amortization of acquisition-related intangible assets						(513)			
Interest income						295			
Interest expense						(354)			
Other income/(expense)						5			
Consolidated income before income taxes					\$	1,765			

					Laboratory	
					Products and	
	Unallocated	Life Sciences	Analytical	Specialty	Biopharma	
(In millions)	amounts	Solutions	Instruments	Diagnostics	Services	Consolidated
Segment assets	\$ 85,247	\$ 3,025 \$	2,723 \$	1,188 \$	6,314 \$	98,496
Purchases of property, plant and equipment	15	26	18	21	220	301
Depreciation of property, plant and equipment	_	57	25	22	173	276

	Six months ended June 28, 2025								
(In millions)	Lif	e Sciences Solutions	Analytical Instruments	Specialty Diagnostics	Laboratory Products and Biopharma Services	Total			
Revenues									
Revenues from external customers	\$	4,069 \$	3,346 \$	2,248 \$	11,556 \$	21,219			
Intersegment revenues		771	99	34	79	983			
		4,840	3,446	2,282	11,635	22,202			
Elimination of intersegment revenues						(983)			
Consolidated revenues					\$	21,219			
Segment Income									
Cost of revenues		1,781	1,738	1,319	9,107				
Selling, general, and administrative expenses		936	633	354	1,191				
Research and development expenses		273	282	92	27				
Other segment items		97	69	(93)	(246)				
Segment income		1,753	724	610	1,557	4,644			
Unallocated amounts									
Cost of revenues adjustments						(21)			
Selling, general and administrative expenses adjustments						(34)			
Restructuring and other costs						(180)			
Amortization of acquisition-related intangible assets						(859)			
Interest income						501			
Interest expense						(707)			
Other income/(expense)						(16)			
Consolidated income before income taxes					\$	3,329			

					Laboratory	
					Products and	
	Unallocated	Life Sciences	Analytical	Specialty	Biopharma	
(In millions)	amounts	Solutions	Instruments	Diagnostics	Services	Consolidated
Segment assets	\$ 87,013	\$ 3,142 \$	3,070 \$	1,295 \$	6,711 \$	101,230
Purchases of property, plant and equipment	61	69	57	58	412	656
Depreciation of property, plant and equipment	_	114	50	44	324	532

			Six months	s ended June 29, 2	2024	
(In millions)	Lif	fe Sciences Solutions	Analytical Instruments	P Specialty Diagnostics	Laboratory Products and Biopharma Services	Total
Revenues						
Revenues from external customers	\$	3,926 \$	3,356 \$	2,200 \$	11,404 \$	20,886
Intersegment revenues		714	113	27	76	930
		4,640	3,469	2,227	11,480	21,817
Elimination of intersegment revenues						(930)
Consolidated revenues					\$	20,886
Segment Income						
Cost of revenues		1,680	1,651	1,251	9,004	
Selling, general, and administrative expenses		859	623	375	1,181	
Research and development expenses		262	270	84	34	
Other segment items		133	86	(76)	(228)	
Segment income		1,705	838	593	1,489	4,625
Unallocated amounts						
Cost of revenues adjustments						(17)
Selling, general and administrative expenses adjustments						45
Restructuring and other costs						(106)
Amortization of acquisition-related intangible assets						(1,065)
Interest income						574
Interest expense						(717)
Other income/(expense)						14
Consolidated income before income taxes					\$	3,354

					Laboratory	
					Products and	
	Unallocated	Life Sciences	Analytical	Specialty	Biopharma	
(In millions)	amounts	Solutions	Instruments	Diagnostics	Services	Consolidated
Segment assets	\$ 85,247	\$ 3,025 \$	2,723 \$	1,188 \$	6,314 \$	98,496
Purchases of property, plant and equipment	38	51	46	53	460	648
Depreciation of property, plant and equipment	_	112	50	44	356	562

Note 12. Acquisitions

The company's acquisitions have historically been made at prices above the determined fair value of the acquired identifiable net assets, resulting in goodwill, primarily due to expectations of the synergies that will be realized by combining the businesses and the benefits that will be gained from the assembled workforces. These synergies include the elimination of redundant facilities, functions and staffing; use of the company's existing commercial infrastructure to expand sales of the acquired businesses' products and services; and use of the commercial infrastructure of the acquired businesses to cost-effectively expand sales of company products and services.

Acquisitions have been accounted for using the acquisition method of accounting, and the acquired companies' results have been included in the accompanying financial statements from their respective dates of acquisition.

Pending Acquisition

The company has entered into an agreement with Solventum Corporation to acquire its Purification and Filtration business. It subsequently amended the agreement to exclude Solventum's drinking water filtration business from the scope of the business to be acquired and revised the cash consideration payable at closing to approximately \$4.0 billion. Solventum's Purification and Filtration business is a leading provider of purification and filtration technologies used in the production of biologics as well as in medical technologies and industrial applications. The transaction, which is expected to be completed by the end of 2025, is subject to customary closing conditions. Upon completion, Solventum's Purification and Filtration business will become part of the Life Sciences Solutions segment.

2024

On July 10, 2024, the company acquired, within the Life Sciences Solutions segment, Olink Holding AB (publ), a Swedish-based provider of next-generation proteomics solutions. The acquisition enhances the segment's capabilities in the high-growth proteomics market with the addition of highly differentiated solutions. It also complements the existing life sciences and mass spectrometry offerings, accelerating protein biomarker discovery and providing strong synergy opportunities. The goodwill recorded as a result of this business combination is not tax deductible.

The components of the purchase price and net assets acquired are as follows:

(In millions)	Olink
Purchase price	
Cash paid	\$ 3,215
Purchase price payable	28
Cash acquired	(97)
	\$ 3,146
Net assets acquired	
Definite-lived intangible assets	
Customer relationships	\$ 708
Product technology	207
Tradenames	97
Goodwill	2,301
Net tangible assets	9
Deferred tax assets (liabilities)	(176)
	\$ 3,146

The weighted-average amortization periods for definite-lived intangible assets acquired in 2024 are 19 years for customer relationships, 15 years for product technology, and 15 years for tradenames. The weighted-average amortization period for definite-lived intangible assets acquired in 2024 is 18 years.

Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations

Forward-looking statements, within the meaning of Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (the Exchange Act), are made throughout this Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations. Any statements contained herein that are not statements of historical fact may be deemed to be forward-looking statements, including without limitation statements regarding: projections of revenues, expenses, earnings, margins, tax rates, tax provisions, cash flows, pension and benefit obligations and funding requirements, and our liquidity position; cost reductions, restructuring activities, new product and service developments, competitive strengths or market position, acquisitions or divestitures; growth, declines and other trends in markets we sell into; new or modified laws, regulations and accounting pronouncements; outstanding claims, legal proceedings, tax audits and assessments and other contingent liabilities; foreign currency exchange rates and fluctuations in those rates; general economic and capital markets conditions; the timing of any of the foregoing; assumptions underlying any of the foregoing; and any other statements that address events or developments that Thermo Fisher intends or believes will or may occur in the future. Without limiting the foregoing, the words "believes," "anticipates," "plans," "expects," "seeks," "estimates," and similar expressions are intended to identify forward-looking statements, although not all forward-looking statements are accompanied by such words. While the company may elect to update forward-looking statements in the future, it specifically disclaims any obligation to do so, even if the company's estimates change, and readers should not rely on those forward-looking statements as representing the company's views as of any date subsequent to the date of the filing of this report.

A number of important factors could cause the results of the company to differ materially from those indicated by such forward-looking statements, including those detailed under the caption "Risk Factors" in the company's <u>Annual Report on Form 10-K</u> for the year ended December 31, 2024 (which is on file with the SEC). Important factors that could cause actual results to differ materially from those indicated by forward-looking statements include risks and uncertainties relating to: the need to develop new products and adapt to significant technological change; implementation of strategies for improving growth; general economic conditions and related uncertainties; dependence on customers' capital spending policies and government funding policies; the effect of economic and political conditions, impact of tariffs, and exchange rate fluctuations on international operations; use and protection of intellectual property; the effect of changes in governmental regulations; any natural disaster, public health crisis, pandemic, or other catastrophic event; and the effect of laws and regulations governing government contracts, as well as the possibility that expected benefits related to recent or pending acquisitions may not materialize as expected.

The company refers to various amounts or measures not prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles (non-GAAP measures). These non-GAAP measures are further described and reconciled to their most directly comparable amount or measure under the section "Non-GAAP Measures" later in this "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations."

Certain amounts and percentages reported within this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q are presented and calculated based on underlying unrounded amounts. As a result, the sum of components may not equal corresponding totals due to rounding.

Overview

Thermo Fisher Scientific Inc. enables customers to make the world healthier, cleaner and safer by helping them accelerate life sciences research, solve complex analytical challenges, increase laboratory productivity, and improve patient health through diagnostics and the development and manufacture of life-changing therapies. Markets served include pharmaceutical and biotech, academic and government, industrial and applied, as well as healthcare and diagnostics. The company's operations fall into four segments (Note 11): Life Sciences Solutions, Analytical Instruments, Specialty Diagnostics and Laboratory Products and Biopharma Services.

Consolidated Results

	Tl	months ended		S				
	June 28,		June 29,		June 28,		June 29,	
(Dollars in millions except per share amounts)	2025		2024	Change	2025		2024	Change
Revenues	\$ 10,855	\$	10,541	3 % \$	21,219	\$	20,886	2 %
GAAP operating income	1,834		1,820	1 %	3,551		3,483	2 %
GAAP operating income margin	16.9 %		17.3 %	(0.4) pt	16.7 %		16.7 %	0.0 pt
Adjusted operating income (non-GAAP measure)	2,375		2,347	1 %	4,644		4,625	0 %
Adjusted operating income margin (non-GAAP measure)	21.9 %		22.3 %	(0.4) pt	21.9 %		22.1 %	(0.2) pt
GAAP diluted earnings per share attributable to Thermo Fisher Scientific Inc.	4.28		4.04	6 %	8.26		7.50	10 %
Adjusted earnings per share (non-GAAP measure)	5.36		5.37	0 %	10.51		10.47	0 %

Organic Revenue Growth

	Three months ended	Six months ended
	June 28, 2025	June 28, 2025
Revenue growth	3 %	2 %
Impact of acquisitions	0 %	0 %
Impact of currency translation	1 %	0 %
Organic revenue growth (non-GAAP measure)	2 %	1 %

During the second quarter of 2025, revenues grew in the pharma and biotech market due to increased demand from customers. Revenues in the academic and government and industrial and applied markets declined, reflecting some customer hesitancy in a more uncertain environment, which resulted in muted demand for equipment and instruments. Revenue to customers in the diagnostics and healthcare market declined as we navigated headwinds in China. During the second quarter of 2025, sales grew in North America and Europe. Sales declined in Asia-Pacific, including China. Contributions to organic revenue during the second quarter of 2025 from the Laboratory Products and Biopharma Services and Life Sciences Solutions segments were partially offset by declines in the Analytical Instruments segment.

During the first six months of 2025, revenues grew in the pharma and biotech market due to increased demand from customers, partially offset by reduced demand for COVID-19 vaccine and therapy related products and services. Revenues in the academic and government market declined driven by the macro conditions in the U.S. and China. Revenue to customers in the industrial and applied market grew slightly. Revenue to customers in the diagnostics and healthcare market was flat. During the first six months of 2025, sales grew in North America and Europe. Sales were flat in Asia-Pacific, but declined in China. The first six months of 2025 were also impacted by two fewer selling days than the first six months of 2024. Contributions to organic revenue during the first six months of 2025 from the Laboratory Products and Biopharma Services, Life Sciences Solutions, and Specialty Diagnostics segments were partially offset by declines in the Analytical Instruments segment.

The company continues to execute its proven growth strategy which consists of three pillars:

- High-impact innovation,
- Our trusted partner status with customers, and
- Our unparalleled commercial engine.

GAAP operating income margin and adjusted operating income margin decreased in the second quarter of 2025 due primarily to unfavorable business mix, the impacts of tariffs and related foreign exchange, and strategic investments, partially offset by very strong productivity improvements. GAAP operating income margin in the second quarter of 2025 benefited from lower amortization expense when compared to 2024; however, we recognized net credits for changes in contingent consideration in 2024, which did not recur in 2025.

GAAP operating income margin and adjusted operating income margin decreased during the first six months of 2025 due primarily to unfavorable business mix, the impacts of strategic investments, partially offset by strong productivity improvements. GAAP operating income margin in the first six months of 2025 benefited from lower levels of amortization expense when compared to 2024.

The company's references to strategic investments generally refer to targeted spending for enhancing commercial capabilities, including expansion of geographic sales reach and e-commerce platforms, marketing initiatives, expanded service and operational infrastructure, research and development projects and other expenditures to enhance the customer experience, as well as incentive compensation and recognition for employees. The company's references throughout this discussion to productivity improvements generally refer to improved cost efficiencies from its Practical Process Improvement (PPI) business system to address inflation, including reduced costs resulting from implementing continuous improvement methodologies, global sourcing initiatives, a lower cost structure following restructuring actions including headcount reductions and consolidation of facilities, and low cost region manufacturing.

Notable Recent Acquisitions

On July 10, 2024, the company acquired, within the Life Sciences Solutions segment, Olink Holding AB (publ), a Swedish-based provider of next-generation proteomics solutions. The acquisition enhances the segment's capabilities in the high-growth proteomics market with the addition of highly differentiated solutions. It also complements the existing life sciences and mass spectrometry offerings, accelerating protein biomarker discovery and providing strong synergy opportunities.

Segment Results

The company's management evaluates segment operating performance using operating income before certain charges/credits as defined in Note 11 to the Consolidated Financial Statements of the company's <u>Annual Report on Form 10-K</u> for 2024. Accordingly, the following segment data are reported on this basis.

	Three months ended					Six months ended			
		June 28,		June 29,		June 28,		June 29,	
(Dollars in millions)		2025		2024		2025		2024	
Revenues									
Life Sciences Solutions	\$	2,499	\$	2,355	\$	4,840	\$	4,640	
Analytical Instruments		1,728		1,782		3,446		3,469	
Specialty Diagnostics		1,134		1,117		2,282		2,227	
Laboratory Products and Biopharma Services		5,995		5,758		11,635		11,480	
Eliminations		(501)		(470)		(983)		(930)	
Consolidated revenues	\$	10,855	\$	10,541	\$	21,219	\$	20,886	

Life Sciences Solutions

	Three mo	nths e	nded				
(Dollars in millions)	 June 28, 2025		June 29, 2024	Total Change	Acquisitions/ Divestitures	Currency Translation	Organic (non- GAAP measure)
Revenues	\$ 2,499	\$	2,355	6 %	1 %	1 %	4 %
Segment income	919		865	6 %			
Segment income margin	36.8 %		36.7 %	0.1 pt			

The increase in organic revenues in the second quarter of 2025 was primarily driven by the bioproduction business. On a reported basis, the bioproduction business grew \$113 million, driven by higher demand from pharma and biotech customers. The increase in segment income margin resulted primarily from very strong productivity improvements, partially offset by the impact of the Olink acquisition, and unfavorable business mix.

	Six mon	ths end	led				
(Dollars in millions)	June 28, 2025		June 29, 2024	Total Change	Acquisitions/ Divestitures	Currency Translation	Organic (non- GAAP measure)
Revenues	\$ 4,840	\$	4,640	4 %	2 %	0 %	3 %
Segment income	1,753		1,705	3 %			
Segment income margin	36.2 %		36.7 %	(0.5) pt			

The increase in organic revenues in the first six months of 2025 was driven by the bioproduction business, partially offset by declines in the biosciences business. On a reported basis, the bioproduction business grew \$194 million, driven by higher demand from pharma and biotech customers, and genetic sciences grew \$56 million, driven by the 2024 acquisition of Olink. Biosciences revenue declined \$50 million, due to lower demand from academic and government customers. The decrease in segment income margin resulted primarily from unfavorable business mix, the impact of the Olink acquisition, partially offset by very strong productivity improvements.

Analytical Instruments

	Three mo	nths e	nded				
(Dollars in millions)	 June 28, 2025		June 29, 2024	Total Change	Acquisitions/ Divestitures	Currency Translation	Organic (non- GAAP measure)
Revenues	\$ 1,728	\$	1,782	(3) %	0 %	1 %	(4)%
Segment income	325		439	(26) %			
Segment income margin	18.8 %		24.6 %	(5.8) pt			

The decrease in organic revenues in the second quarter of 2025 was driven by the impact of tariffs and the policy focus of the U.S. administration, which is leading to more muted demand for equipment and instrumentation. On a reported basis, the electron microscopy and chemical analysis businesses each declined \$32 million, driven by decreased demand for instrumentation from U.S.-based academic and government customers, as well as customers in China. The decrease in segment income margin was driven by the impacts of tariffs and related foreign exchange. Additionally, strong productivity was more than offset by lower volumes and strategic investments.

	 Six mor	iths en	ded				
(Dollars in millions)	June 28, 2025		June 29, 2024	Total Change	Acquisitions/ Divestitures	Currency Translation	Organic (non- GAAP measure)
Revenues	\$ 3,446	\$	3,469	(1)%	0 %	0 %	(1)%
Segment income	724		838	(14) %			
Segment income margin	21.0 %		24.2 %	(3.2) pt			

The decrease in organic revenues in the first six months of 2025 was primarily due to declines in the chemical analysis business, partially offset by growth in the electron microscopy business. On a reported basis, the chemical analysis business declined \$66 million, partially offset by \$48 million of growth in the electron microscopy business. The decrease in segment income margin resulted primarily from the impacts of tariffs and related foreign exchange, unfavorable volume mix, and strategic investments, partially offset by strong pricing realization.

Specialty Diagnostics

	 Three mo	onths e	nded				Organic (non-
(Dollars in millions)	June 28, 2025		June 29, 2024	Total Change	Acquisitions/ Divestitures	Currency Translation	GAAP measure)
Revenues	\$ 1,134	\$	1,117	2 %	0 %	1 %	0 %
Segment income	306		299	3 %			
Segment income margin	27.0 %		26.7 %	0.3 pt			

Organic revenues were flat in the second quarter of 2025. On a reported basis, the transplant diagnostics business grew \$13 million, which was the principal driver of reported revenue growth in the segment. The increase in segment income margin was driven by productivity improvements, partially offset by unfavorable business mix and strategic investments.

	 Six mon	ths er	nded				
(Dollars in millions)	June 28, 2025		June 29, 2024	Total Change	Acquisitions/ Divestitures	Currency Translation	Organic (non- GAAP measure)
Revenues	\$ 2,282	\$	2,227	2 %	0 %	0 %	2 %
Segment income	610		593	3 %			
Segment income margin	26.7 %		26.6 %	0.1 pt			

The increase in organic revenues in the first six months of 2025 was driven by growth in the healthcare market channel and the transplant diagnostics business. On a reported basis, the healthcare market channel grew \$32 million and the transplant diagnostics business grew \$20 million, which were the principal drivers of reported revenue growth in the segment. The increase in segment income margin was due to strong pricing realization, partially offset by unfavorable business mix.

Laboratory Products and Biopharma Services

	 Three mo	nths e	nded				
(Dollars in millions)	June 28, 2025		June 29, 2024	Total Change	Acquisitions/ Divestitures	Currency Translation	Organic (non- GAAP measure)
Revenues	\$ 5,995	\$	5,758	4 %	0 %	1 %	3 %
Segment income	825		745	11 %			
Segment income margin	13.8 %		12.9 %	0.9 pt			

The increase in organic revenues in the second quarter of 2025 was primarily due to strong growth in the pharma services business and the research and safety market channel, partially offset by moderation in COVID-19 related revenue. On a reported basis, the pharma services business and research and safety market channel grew \$167 million and \$108 million, respectively, which contributed 3 percentage points and 2 percentage points, respectively, of reported growth in the segment. Segment income margin increased in the second quarter of 2025, with exceptionally strong productivity improvements, partially offset by unfavorable business mix and strategic investments.

	 Six mor	nths en	ded				Organic (non-
(Dollars in millions)	June 28, 2025		June 29, 2024	Total Change	Acquisitions/ Divestitures	Currency Translation	GAAP measure)
Revenues	\$ 11,635	\$	11,480	1 %	0 %	0 %	1 %
Segment income	1,557		1,489	5 %			
Segment income margin	13.4 %		13.0 %	0.4 pt			

The increase in organic revenues in the first six months of 2025 was primarily due to growth in the pharma services business and research and safety market channel, partially offset by moderation in COVID-19 related revenue. On a reported basis, the pharma services business and research and safety market channel grew \$196 million and \$124 million, respectively, which contributed 2 percentage points and 1 percentage point, respectively, of reported growth in the segment. The increase in segment income margin was primarily due to exceptionally strong productivity improvements, partially offset by unfavorable business mix and strategic investments.

Non-operating Items

	Three months ended					Six months ended			
	· ·	June 28,		June 29,		June 28,		June 29,	
(Dollars and shares in millions)		2025		2024		2025		2024	
Net interest expense	\$	107	\$	59	\$	206	\$	143	
GAAP other income/(expense)		(19)		5		(16)		14	
Adjusted other income/(expense) (non-GAAP measure)		(14)		4		(12)		3	
GAAP tax rate		5.4 %		7.2 %		5.6 %		12.2 %	
Adjusted tax rate (non-GAAP measure)		10.0 %		10.0 %		10.0 %		10.2 %	
Weighted average diluted shares		378		383		378		383	

Net interest expense (interest expense less interest income) in the second quarter and first six months of 2025 increased due primarily to lower cash, and cash equivalents and short-term investments balances, as well as lower interest rates on these balances when compared to the second quarter and first six months of 2024. In the second quarter and first six months of 2025, the company's net interest expense was reduced by approximately \$66 million and \$133 million, respectively, as a result of its interest rate swap and cross-currency interest rate swap arrangements. In the second quarter and first six months of 2024, the company's net interest expense was reduced by approximately \$67 million and \$132 million, respectively, as a result of its interest rate swap and cross-currency interest rate swap arrangements (Note 10).

GAAP other income/(expense) and adjusted other income/(expense) includes currency transaction gains/losses on non-operating monetary assets and liabilities, and net periodic pension benefit cost/income, excluding the service cost component. GAAP other income/(expense) in the first six months of 2025 and 2024 also includes \$2 million and \$10 million, respectively, of net gains on investments. GAAP other income/(expense) in the second quarter of 2025 also includes \$5 million of charges for settlement of pension plans.

The company's GAAP and adjusted tax rates decreased in the first six months of 2025 compared to 2024, due to a \$125 million deferred tax benefit resulting from the recognition of a tax attribute related to a domestication transaction in the first quarter of 2025. The company's GAAP and adjusted rates in the second quarter of 2025 were also impacted by a deferred tax benefit of \$153 million related to capital losses generated as part of intra-entity transactions and a \$93 million benefit in jurisdictions where the deferred tax assets are now expected to be realized due to forecasted income. The company's GAAP and adjusted tax rates in the first six months of 2024 were impacted by a benefit of \$183 million, primarily in jurisdictions where the deferred tax assets are now expected to be realized due to forecasted income and a benefit of \$102 million resulting from capital losses generated as part of intra-entity transactions. The company's GAAP tax rate in the first six months of 2024 was also impacted by \$176 million of expense, net, for a provision associated with a tax audit (Note 7).

The effective tax rates in both 2025 and 2024 were also affected by relatively significant earnings in lower tax jurisdictions. Due primarily to the non-deductibility of intangible asset amortization for tax purposes, the company's cash payments for income taxes are higher than its income tax expense for financial reporting purposes and are expected to total approximately \$1.80 billion in 2025.

The company expects its GAAP effective tax rate in 2025 will be between 6% and 8% based on currently forecasted rates of profitability in the countries in which the company conducts business and expected generation of foreign tax credits. The effective tax rate can vary significantly from period to period as a result of discrete income tax factors and events. The company expects its adjusted tax rate will be approximately 10.5% in 2025.

The company has operations and a taxable presence in approximately 70 countries outside the U.S. Some of these countries have lower tax rates than the U.S. The company's ability to obtain a benefit from lower tax rates outside the U.S. is dependent on its relative levels of income in countries outside the U.S. and on the statutory tax rates in those countries. Based on the dispersion of the company's non-U.S. income tax provision among many countries, the company believes that a change in the statutory tax rate in any individual country is not likely to materially affect the company's income tax provision or net income.

Equity in earnings/losses of unconsolidated entities was impacted by an \$88 million impairment of an equity method investment in the second quarter of 2024.

Weighted average diluted shares decreased in 2025 compared to 2024, primarily due to share repurchases.

Liquidity and Capital Resources

The company's proven growth strategy has enabled it to generate free cash flow as well as access the capital markets. The company deploys its capital primarily via mergers and acquisitions and secondarily via share buybacks and dividends.

(In millions)	June 28, 2025	December 31, 2024
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 4,576	\$ 4,009
Short-term investments	1,814	1,561
Total debt	35,229	31,275

Approximately half of the company's cash balances and cash flows from operations are from outside the U.S. The company uses its non-U.S. cash for needs outside of the U.S. including acquisitions, capacity expansion, and repayment of third-party foreign debt by foreign subsidiaries. In addition, the company also transfers cash to the U.S. using non-taxable intercompany transactions, including loans and returns of capital, as well as dividends where the related U.S. dividend received deduction or foreign tax credit equals any tax cost arising from the dividends. As a result of using such means of transferring cash to the U.S., the company does not expect any material adverse liquidity effects from its significant non-U.S. cash balances for the foreseeable future.

The company believes that its existing cash and cash equivalents and its future cash flow from operations together with available borrowing capacity under its revolving credit agreement will be sufficient to meet the cash requirements of its existing businesses for the foreseeable future, including at least the next 24 months.

As of June 28, 2025, the company's short-term obligations and current maturities of long-term obligations totaled \$2.21 billion. The company has a revolving credit facility with a bank group that provides up to \$5.00 billion of unsecured multi-currency revolving credit (Note 3). If the company borrows under this facility, it intends to leave undrawn an amount equivalent to outstanding commercial paper to provide a source of funds in the event that commercial paper markets are not available. As of June 28, 2025, no borrowings were outstanding under the company's revolving credit facility, although available capacity was reduced by immaterial outstanding letters of credit.

	Six months ended							
(In millions)	June 28, 202	5	June 29, 2024					
Net cash provided by operating activities	\$ 2,122	\$	3,211					
Net cash used in investing activities	(815))	(2,283)					
Net cash used in financing activities	(1,093)	(1,936)					
Free cash flow (non-GAAP measure)	1,479)	2,583					

Operating Activities

During the first six months of 2025, cash provided by income was offset in part by investments in working capital. Changes in other assets and liabilities used cash of \$1.43 billion primarily due to the timing of payments for compensation and income taxes. Cash payments for income taxes were \$1.20 billion during the first six months of 2025.

During the first six months of 2024, cash provided by income was offset in part by investments in working capital. Changes in other assets and other liabilities used cash of \$0.57 billion primarily due to the timing of payments for compensation and income taxes. Cash payments for income taxes were \$1.13 billion during the first six months of 2024.

Investing Activities

During the first six months of 2025 the company's investing activities included purchases of \$0.66 billion for the purchase of property, plant and equipment for capacity and capability investments.

During the first six months of 2024, purchases of short-term investments used cash of \$1.78 billion. The company's investing activities also included purchases of \$0.65 billion of property, plant and equipment for capacity and capability investments.

The company expects that for all of 2025, expenditures for property, plant and equipment, net of disposals, will be between \$1.4 billion and \$1.7 billion.

Financing Activities

During the first six months of 2025, issuance of debt provided \$2.84 billion of cash. Repayment of debt used cash of \$1.63 billion. The company's financing activities also included the repurchase of \$2.00 billion of the company's common stock (3.6 million shares) and the payment of \$0.31 billion in cash dividends. On November 15, 2024, the Board of Directors announced that it replaced the existing authorization to repurchase the company's common stock, of which \$1.00 billion was remaining, with a new authorization to repurchase up to \$4.00 billion of the company's common stock. All of the shares of common stock repurchased by the company during the first quarter of 2025 were under this program. At August 1, 2025, authorization remained for \$1.00 billion of future repurchases of the company's common stock.

During the first six months of 2024, issuance of debt provided \$1.20 billion of cash. The company's financing activities also included the repurchase of \$3.00 billion of the company's common stock (5.5 million shares) and the payment of \$0.28 billion in cash dividends.

The company's commitments for purchases of property, plant and equipment, contractual obligations and other commercial commitments, did not change materially subsequent to December 31, 2024, except for the agreement to acquire Solventum Corporation's Purification & Filtration business (Note 12).

Non-GAAP Measures

In addition to the financial measures prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP), we use certain non-GAAP financial measures such as organic revenue growth, which is reported revenue growth, excluding the impacts of revenues from acquired/divested businesses and the effects of currency translation. We report organic revenue growth because Thermo Fisher management believes that in order to understand the company's short-term and long-term financial trends, investors may wish to consider the impact of acquisitions/divestitures and foreign currency translation on revenues. Thermo Fisher management uses organic revenue growth to forecast and evaluate the operational performance of the company as well as to compare revenues of current periods to prior periods.

We report adjusted operating income, adjusted operating margin, adjusted other income/(expense), adjusted tax rate, and adjusted EPS. We believe that the use of these non-GAAP financial measures, in addition to GAAP financial measures, helps investors to gain a better understanding of our core operating results and future prospects, consistent with how management measures and forecasts the company's core operating performance, especially when comparing such results to previous periods, forecasts, and to the performance of our competitors. Such measures are also used by management in their financial and operating decision-making and for compensation purposes. To calculate these measures we exclude, as applicable:

- Certain acquisition-related costs, including charges for the sale of inventories revalued at the date of acquisition, significant transaction/acquisition-related costs, including changes in estimates of contingent acquisition-related consideration, and other costs associated with obtaining short-term financing commitments for pending/recent acquisitions. We exclude these costs because we do not believe they are indicative of our normal operating costs.
- Costs/income associated with restructuring activities and large-scale abandonments of product lines, such as reducing overhead and consolidating facilities. We exclude these costs because we believe that the costs related to restructuring activities and large-scale abandonment of product lines are not indicative of our normal operating costs.
- Equity in earnings/losses of unconsolidated entities; impairments of long-lived assets; and certain other gains and losses that are either isolated or cannot be expected to occur again with any predictability, including gains/losses on investments, the sale of businesses, product lines, and real estate, significant litigation-related matters, curtailments/settlements of pension plans, and the early retirement of debt. We exclude these items because they are outside of our normal operations and/or, in certain cases, are difficult to forecast accurately for future periods.
- The expense associated with the amortization of acquisition-related intangible assets because a significant portion of the purchase price for acquisitions may be allocated to intangible assets that have lives of up to 20 years. Exclusion of the amortization expense allows comparisons of operating results that are consistent over time for both our newly acquired and long-held businesses and with both acquisitive and non-acquisitive peer companies.
- The noncontrolling interest and tax impacts of the above items and the impact of significant tax audits or events (such as changes in deferred taxes from enacted tax rate/law changes), the latter of which we exclude because they are outside of our normal operations and difficult to forecast accurately for future periods.

We report free cash flow, which is operating cash flow less net capital expenditures, to provide a view of the continuing operations' ability to generate cash for use in acquisitions and other investing and financing activities. The company also uses this measure as an indication of the strength of the company. Free cash flow is not a measure of cash available for discretionary expenditures since we have certain non-discretionary obligations such as debt service that are not deducted from the measure.

The non-GAAP financial measures of the company's results of operations and cash flows included in this Form 10-Q are not meant to be considered superior to or a substitute for the company's results of operations prepared in accordance with GAAP. Reconciliations of such non-GAAP financial measures to the most directly comparable GAAP financial measures are set forth within the "Consolidated Results" and "Segment Results" sections and below.

	Three months ended					Six months ended			
	<u> </u>	June 28,		June 29,		June 28,		June 29,	
(Dollars in millions except per share amounts)		2025		2024		2025		2024	
Reconciliation of adjusted operating income									
GAAP operating income	\$	1,834	\$	1,820	\$	3,551	\$	3,483	
Cost of revenues adjustments (a)		10		1		21		17	
Selling, general and administrative expenses adjustments (b)		20		(64)		34		(45)	
Restructuring and other costs (c)		82		77		180		106	
Amortization of acquisition-related intangible assets		429		513		859		1,065	
Adjusted operating income (non-GAAP measure)	\$	2,375	\$	2,347	\$	4,644	\$	4,625	
Reconciliation of adjusted operating income margin									
GAAP operating income margin		16.9 %		17.3 %		16.7 %		16.7 %	
Cost of revenues adjustments (a)		0.1 %		0.0 %		0.1 %		0.1 %	
Selling, general and administrative expenses adjustments (b)		0.2 %		(0.6)%		0.2 %		(0.2)%	
Restructuring and other costs (c)		0.8 %		0.7 %		0.9 %		0.5 %	
Amortization of acquisition-related intangible assets		4.0 %		4.9 %		4.0 %		5.1 %	
Adjusted operating income margin (non-GAAP measure)		21.9 %		22.3 %		21.9 %	_	22.1 %	
Reconciliation of adjusted other income/(expense)									
GAAP other income/(expense)	\$	(19)	\$	5	\$	(16)	\$	14	
Adjustments (d)		5				4		(11)	
Adjusted other income/(expense) (non-GAAP measure)	\$	(14)	\$	4	\$	(12)	\$	3	
Reconciliation of adjusted tax rate									
GAAP tax rate		5.4 %		7.2 %		5.6 %		12.2 %	
Adjustments (e)		4.6 %		2.8 %		4.4 %		(2.0)%	
Adjusted tax rate (non-GAAP measure)		10.0 %		10.0 %		10.0 %		10.2 %	
Reconciliation of adjusted earnings per share									
GAAP diluted earnings per share (EPS) attributable to Thermo Fisher Scientific Inc.	\$	4.28	\$	4.04	\$	8.26	\$	7.50	
Cost of revenues adjustments (a)		0.03		0.00		0.06		0.04	
Selling, general and administrative expenses adjustments (b)		0.05		(0.17)		0.09		(0.12)	
Restructuring and other costs (c)		0.22		0.20		0.48		0.28	
Amortization of acquisition-related intangible assets		1.14		1.34		2.27		2.78	
Other income/expense adjustments (d)		0.01		0.00		0.01		(0.03)	
Income taxes adjustments (e)		(0.35)		(0.26)		(0.68)		(0.13)	
Equity in earnings/losses of unconsolidated entities		(0.01)		0.22		0.03		0.16	
Noncontrolling interests adjustments (f)		0.00		0.00		0.00		0.00	
Adjusted EPS (non-GAAP measure)	\$	5.36	\$	5.37	\$	10.51	\$	10.47	

	Three months ended				Six months ended		
	 June 28,		June 29,		June 28,		June 29,
(Dollars in millions except per share amounts)	 2025		2024		2025		2024
Reconciliation of free cash flow							
GAAP net cash provided by operating activities	\$ 1,399	\$	1,960	\$	2,122	\$	3,211
Purchases of property, plant and equipment	(294)		(301)		(656)		(648)
Proceeds from sale of property, plant and equipment	1		15		13		20
Free cash flow (non-GAAP measure)	\$ 1,105	\$	1,674	\$	1,479	\$	2,583

- (a) Adjusted results exclude accelerated depreciation on manufacturing assets to be abandoned due to facility consolidations. Adjusted results in the second quarter and first six months of 2025 exclude \$5 million and \$10 million, respectively, of charges for the sale of inventory revalued at the date of acquisition. Adjusted results in the first six months of 2024 also exclude \$13 million of charges for inventory write-downs associated with large-scale abandonment of product lines.
- (b) Adjusted results exclude certain third-party expenses, principally transaction/integration costs related to recent acquisitions and charges/credits for changes in estimates of contingent acquisition consideration.
- (c) Adjusted results exclude restructuring and other costs consisting principally of severance, impairments of long-lived assets, net charges/credits for preacquisition litigation and other matters, and abandoned facility and other expenses of headcount reductions and real estate consolidations.
- (d) Adjusted results exclude net gains/losses on investments. Adjusted results in the second quarter and first six months of 2025 also exclude \$5 million of charges for settlement of pension plans.
- (e) Adjusted results exclude incremental tax impacts for the reconciling items between GAAP and adjusted net income, incremental tax impacts as a result of tax rate/law changes, and the tax impacts from audit settlements.
- (f) Adjusted results exclude the incremental impacts for the reconciling items between GAAP and adjusted net income attributable to noncontrolling interests.

Critical Accounting Policies and Estimates

Management's Discussion and Analysis and Note 1 to the Consolidated Financial Statements of the company's <u>Annual Report on</u> <u>Form 10-K</u> for 2024 describe the significant accounting estimates and policies used in preparation of the consolidated financial statements. There have been no significant changes in the company's critical accounting policies during the first six months of 2025.

Recent Accounting Pronouncements

A description of recently issued accounting standards is included under the heading "Recent Accounting Pronouncements" in Note 1.

Item 3. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk

The company's exposure to market risk from changes in interest rates and currency exchange rates has not changed materially from its exposure discussed in the company's <u>Annual Report on Form 10-K</u> for the year ended December 31, 2024.

Item 4. Controls and Procedures

Management's Evaluation of Disclosure Controls and Procedures

The company's management, with the participation of the company's chief executive officer and chief financial officer, has evaluated the effectiveness of the company's disclosure controls and procedures (as such term is defined in Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e) under the Exchange Act) as of the end of the period covered by this report. Management recognizes that any controls and procedures, no matter how well designed and operated, can provide only reasonable assurance of achieving their objectives, and management necessarily applies its judgment in evaluating the cost-benefit relationship of possible controls and procedures. Based on such evaluation, the company's chief executive officer and chief financial officer concluded that, as of the end of such period, the company's disclosure controls and procedures were effective at the reasonable assurance level.

Changes in Internal Control over Financial Reporting

There have been no changes in the company's internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f)) during the fiscal quarter ended June 28, 2025, that have materially affected or are reasonably likely to materially affect the company's internal control over financial reporting.

PART II OTHER INFORMATION

Item 1. Legal Proceedings

There are various lawsuits and claims against the company involving product liability, intellectual property, employment and commercial issues. See Note 5 to our Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements under the heading "Commitments and Contingencies."

Item 1A. Risk Factors

The risks that we believe are material to our investors are discussed in the company's <u>Annual Report on Form 10-K</u> for the year ended December 31, 2024, under the caption "Risk Factors," which is on file with the SEC.

Item 2. Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and Use of Proceeds

Issuer Purchases of Equity Securities

There was no share repurchase activity for the company's second quarter of 2025. On November 15, 2024, the Board of Directors announced that it replaced the existing authorization to repurchase the company's common stock, of which \$1.00 billion was remaining, with a new authorization to repurchase up to \$4.00 billion of the company's common stock. At June 28, 2025, \$1.00 billion was available for future repurchases of the company's common stock under this authorization.

Item 5. Other Information

Director and Officer Trading Arrangements

On April 25, 2025, Marc Casper, our chairman, president and chief executive officer, terminated the trading plan that he had previously adopted on August 7, 2024. On April 28, 2025, Mr. Casper adopted a trading plan intended to satisfy the conditions under Rule 10b5-1(c) of the Exchange Act. Mr. Casper's plan is for the exercise of vested stock options and the associated sale of up to 53,250 shares of company common stock, through February 13, 2026. The foregoing exercises or sales will be made in accordance with the prices and formulas set forth in the plan and such plan terminates on the earlier of the date all the shares under the plan are sold and February 13, 2026.

Item 6. Exhibits

Exhibit Number	Description of Exhibit
10.1	Performance Restricted Stock Unit Agreement between Thermo Fisher Scientific Inc. and Marc N. Casper effective as of May 21, 2025 (filed as Exhibit 10.1 to the Registrant's Current Report on Form 8-K filed May 22, 2025 [File No. 1-8002] and incorporated in this document by reference).*
31.1	Certification of Chief Executive Officer required by Exchange Act Rules 13a-14(a) and 15d-14(a), as adopted pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.
31.2	<u>Certification of Chief Financial Officer required by Exchange Act Rules 13a-14(a) and 15d-14(a), as adopted pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.</u>
32.1	Certification of Chief Executive Officer required by Exchange Act Rules 13a-14(b) and 15d-14(b), as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.**
32.2	Certification of Chief Financial Officer required by Exchange Act Rules 13a-14(b) and 15d-14(b), as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.**
101.INS	XBRL Instance Document - the instance document does not appear in the Interactive Data File because its XBRL tags are embedded within the Inline XBRL document.
101.SCH	XBRL Taxonomy Extension Schema Document.
101.CAL	XBRL Taxonomy Calculation Linkbase Document.
101.DEF	XBRL Taxonomy Definition Linkbase Document.
101.LAB	XBRL Taxonomy Label Linkbase Document.
101.PRE	XBRL Taxonomy Presentation Linkbase Document.
104	Cover Page Interactive Data File (formatted as Inline XBRL and contained in Exhibit 101).
	<u>The Registrant agrees, pursuant to Item 601(b)(4)(iii)(A) of Regulation S-K, to furnish to the Commission, upon request, a copy of each instrument with respect to long-term debt of the Registrant or its consolidated subsidiaries.</u>

^{*} Indicates management contract or compensatory plan, contract or arrangement.

^{**} Certification is not deemed "filed" for purposes of Section 18 of the Exchange Act or otherwise subject to the liability of that section. Such certification is not deemed to be incorporated by reference into any filing under the Securities Act or the Exchange Act except to the extent that the registrant specifically incorporates it by reference.

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the Registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned, thereunto duly authorized.

Date: August 1, 2025 THERMO FISHER SCIENTIFIC INC.

/s/ Stephen Williamson

Stephen Williamson

Senior Vice President and Chief Financial Officer

/s/ Joseph R. Holmes

Joseph R. Holmes

Vice President and Chief Accounting Officer