

# How To Study/Learn

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“The function of education is to teach one to think intensively and to think critically ... intelligence plus character—that is the goal of true education.”

- Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr.

- (1) Which of the following is FALSE about “metacognition”?
- A It enables students to better understand how well they know a topic.
  - B Students that perform poorly on assessments tend to be over-confident and have poor metacognition.
  - C Developing better metacognition goes along with improving study skills.
  - D It is the study of how others think.

(2) In general, which of the following combinations learn best (Level of processing/Intention)?

- A Deep/Intentional
- B Deep/Incidental
- C Shallow/Incidental
- D Shallow/Intentional
- E None of the above

(3) What is the most important factor in successful learning?

- A The intention and desire to learn
- B Paying close attention to the material as you study
- C Learning in a way that matches your own learning style
- D The time you spend studying
- E What you think about while studying

(4) Which of the following activities help the learning process?

- A Minimizing distractions to maximize focus
- B Developing accurate metacognition
- C Deep processing of critical concepts
- D Practicing retrieval and application
- E All of the above

(5) Which of the following was not given by Dr. Chew as a deep processing task?

- A Elaboration
- B Distinctiveness
- C Personal
- D Automaticity
- E Retrieval

(6) What should you focus on during your professors' lectures?

- A Making sure to copy every single thing the professor says into your notes.
- B Copying only those things that the professor writes on the board since those are the most important ideas.
- C Thinking about creating memory cues about key relationships in the material.
- D Lectures aren't important since you can just copy the notes of another classmate.



(7) Why doesn't Chester just lecture in this class?

A He is boring.

B He's lazy; if he doesn't lecture, he doesn't have to do much work as a professor.

C He views statistics as a bunch of formulas that you should memorize outside of class if you want to succeed.

D He wants to use the most effective strategies possible that are scientifically proven to engage students actively in their learning.

- (8) Which of the following is NOT true of peer instruction?
- A It has been shown to triple the learning gains of students over standard lecture classes.
  - B After you have just learned something is the best time to try to teach it to someone else.
  - C Teaching and talking about topics with your peers is an incredibly valuable and often time-saving way to learn new material.
  - D There is no value. I just want to listen to lecture passively every class period because that is best for my learning.

## Key Terms to Understand in Chapter P

- Data
- Variable
- Categorical variable
- Quantitative variable
- Observational unit
- Distribution
- Center
- Variability
- Simulation
- Probability