ISO Geodetic Registry

Item class	GeodeticCRS	
Name	**ITRF92 - LatLonEHt**	
Item status	VALID	
Identifier	286	
Alias	International Terrestrial Reference Frame 1992	
Alias	IERS Terrestrial Reference Frame 1992	
Information source	*Title*	No-net-rotation model of current plate velocities incorporating plate motion model NUVEL-1
	Author	D.F. Argus, R.G. Gordon
	Publisher	American Geophysical Union
	Publication date	1990-05-01
	Edition date	
	Series/Journal name	Geophysical Research Letters
	Issue identification	Volume 18, Issue 11
Information source	*Title*	ITRF 92 and its associated velocity field
	Author	C. Boucher, Z. Altamimi, L. Duhem
	Publisher	Central Bureau of IERS - Observatoire de Paris, 61 avenue de l'Observatoire, 75014 Paris, France
	Publication date	1993-10-01
	Edition date	
	Series/Journal name	IERS Technical Notes
	Issue identification	15.0
Data source	ISO Geodetic Registry	
Remarks	Replaces ITRF91 - LatLonEHt. Replaced by ITRF93 - LatLonEHt.	
Scope	Spatial referencing	
Datum	International Terrestrial Reference Frame 1992	
Coordinate System	Ellipsoidal 3D CS. Axes: latitude, longitude, ellipsoidal height. Orientations: north, east, up. UoM: degree, degree, metre.	

Extent

Description	**World.**	
Geographic Bounding Box	*West-bound longitude*	-180.0
	North-bound latitude	90.0
	East-bound longitude	180.0
	South-bound latitude	-90.0

ISO Geodetic Registry

Item class	GeodeticDatum	
Name	**International Terrestrial Reference Frame 1992**	
Item status	VALID	
Identifier	103	
Alias	ITRF 92	
Alias	IERS Terrestrial Reference Frame 1992	
Alias	ITRF92	
Information source	*Title*	No-net-rotation model of current plate velocities incorporating plate motion model NUVEL-1
	Author	D.F. Argus, R.G. Gordon
	Publisher	American Geophysical Union
	Publication date	1990-05-01
	Edition date	
	Series/Journal name	Geophysical Research Letters
	Issue identification	Volume 18, Issue 11
Information source	*Title*	IERS Conventions (2010)
	Author	G. Petit, B.J. Luzum (eds)
	Publisher	Verlag des Bundesamts fur Kartographie und Geodasie
	Publication date	2010
	Edition date	
	Series/Journal name	IERS Technical Notes
	Issue identification	36.0
	Other citation details	ISSN: 1019-4568
Information source	*Title*	ITRF 92 and its associated velocity field
	Author	C. Boucher, Z. Altamimi, L. Duhem
	Publisher	Central Bureau of IERS - Observatoire de Paris, 61 avenue de l'Observatoire, 75014 Paris, France
	Publication date	1993-10-01
	Edition date	
	Series/Journal name	IERS Technical Notes
	Issue identification	15.0
Data source	ISO Geodetic Registry	
Remarks	Replaces ITRF91. Replaced by ITRF93. This is a purely Cartesian reference frame with no ellipsoid defined. GRS80 is the ellipsoid recommended by the IAG and IERS.	
Anchor definition	Realisation of the IERS Terrestrial Reference System (ITRS) at reference epoch 1988.0. Origin is defined by SLR. Scale is defined by SLR noting that the scales of most VLBI Solutions are consistent with SLR. Orientation is defined such that no global rotation exists with respect to ITRF91. In order to insure the condition of no-net-rotation of the ITRS orientation with respect to the Earth's crust, NNR-NUVEL1 was selected as the reference motion model as recommended by the IERS Conventions (1992) (McCarthy, 1992). Datum defined by a set of 3 dimensional Cartesian station coordinates and velocities given in the citations. The ITRF92 velocity field has been obtained by combination of eight site velocity fields estimated by SLR and VLBI analysis centers.	
Release date	1993-10-01	
Coordinate Reference Epoch	1988.0	
Scope	Spatial referencing	
Ellipsoid	GRS 1980	
Prime Meridian	Greenwich	

Extent

Description	**World.**	
Geographic Bounding Box	*West-bound longitude*	-180.0
	North-bound latitude	90.0
	East-bound longitude	180.0
	South-bound latitude	-90.0

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Item class	Ellipsoid	
Name	**GRS 1980**	
Item status	VALID	
Identifier	27	
Alias	Geodetic Reference System 1980	
Alias	GRS1980	
Alias	IAG GRS80	
Alias	International 1979	
Alias	GRS80	
Information source	*Title*	Geodetic Reference System 1980
	Author	H. Moritz
	Publisher	Springer International Publishing
	Publication date	2003-03
	Series/Journal name	Journal of Geodesy
	Issue identification	Volume 74, No. 1
	Page	128–162
Information source	*Title*	Geodetic Reference System 1980
	Author	H. Moritz
	Publisher	International Association of Geodesy
	Publication date	1984
	Series/Journal name	Bulletin Geodesique
	Issue identification	Volume 58, No. 3
	Page	395-405
Data source	ISO Geodetic Registry	
Remarks	Adopted by IUGG 1979 Canberra. Inverse flattening is derived from geocentric gravitational constant GM = 3986005e8 m*m*m/s/s, dynamic form factor J2 = 108263e-8 and Earth's angular velocity = 7292115e-11 rad/s.	
Semi-major axis	6378137.0 m	
Inverse flattening	298.257222101 m	

ISO Geodetic Registry

Item class	PrimeMeridian	
Name	**Greenwich**	
Item status	VALID	
Identifier	25	
Alias	Zero meridian	
Information source	*Title*	Why the Greenwich meridian moved
	Author	S. Malys, J.H. Seago, N.K. Pavlis, P.K. Seidelmann, G.H. Kaplan
	Publisher	Springer International Publishing
	Publication date	2015-12
	Series/Journal name	Journal of Geodesy
	Issue identification	Volume 89, No. 12
	Page	1263–1272
Information source	*Title*	IERS Conventions (2010)
	Author	G. Petit, B.J. Luzum (eds)
	Publisher	Verlag des Bundesamts fur Kartographie und Geodasie
	Publication date	2010
	Edition date	
	Series/Journal name	IERS Technical Notes
	Issue identification	36.0
	Other citation details	ISSN: 1019-4568
Data source	ISO Geodetic Registry	
Greenwich longitude	0.0 °	

ISO Geodetic Registry

Item class	EllipsoidalCS	
Name	**Ellipsoidal 3D CS. Axes: latitude, longitude, ellipsoidal height. Orientations: north, east, up. UoM: degree, degree, metre.**	
Item status	VALID	
Identifier	46	
Information source	*Title*	ISO 19111 Geographical information - Spatial referencing by coordinates
	Author	International Organization for Standardization (ISO)
	Publisher	International Organization for Standardization (ISO)
	Publication date	2007-07-01
	Edition	Second Edition
	Series/Journal name	International Standard
	Issue identification	ISO 19111:2007
Data source	ISO Geodetic Registry	
Remarks	Used in geographic 3D coordinate reference systems. Horizontal coordinates referenced to this CS are in degrees. Any degree representation (e.g. DMSH, decimal, etc.) may be used but that used must be declared for the user.	

Axes

Item class	CoordinateSystemAxis	
Name	**Geodetic latitude**	
Item status	VALID	
Identifier	38	
Information source	*Title*	ISO 19111 Geographical information - Spatial referencing by coordinates
	Author	International Organization for Standardization (ISO)
	Publisher	International Organization for Standardization (ISO)
	Publication date	2007-07-01
	Edition	Second Edition
	Series/Journal name	International Standard
	Issue identification	ISO 19111:2007
Data source	ISO Geodetic Registry	
Remarks	Used in geographic 2D and geographic 3D coordinate reference systems.	
Abbreviation	Lat	
Direction	north	
Unit	degree (supplier to define representation)	

Item class	CoordinateSystemAxis	
Name	**Geodetic longitude**	
Item status	VALID	
Identifier	34	
Information source	*Title*	ISO 19111 Geographical information - Spatial referencing by coordinates
	Author	International Organization for Standardization (ISO)

	Publisher	International Organization for Standardization (ISO)
	Publication date	2007-07-01
	Edition	Second Edition
	Series/Journal name	International Standard
	Issue identification	ISO 19111:2007
Data source	ISO Geodetic Registry	
Remarks	Used in geographic 2D and geographic 3D coordinate reference systems.	
Abbreviation	Lon	
Direction	east	
Unit	degree (supplier to define representation)	

Item class	CoordinateSystemAxis	
Name	**Ellipsoidal height**	
Item status	VALID	
Identifier	36	
Information source	*Title*	ISO 19111 Geographical information - Spatial referencing by coordinates
	Author	International Organization for Standardization (ISO)
	Publisher	International Organization for Standardization (ISO)
	Publication date	2007-07-01
	Edition	Second Edition
	Series/Journal name	International Standard
	Issue identification	ISO 19111:2007
Data source	ISO Geodetic Registry	
Remarks	Used only as part of an ellipsoidal 3D coordinate system in a geographic 3D coordinate reference system, never on its own.	
Abbreviation	h	
Direction	up	
Unit	metre	