ISO Geodetic Registry

Item class	GeodeticCRS	
Name	**SIRGAS95 - XYZ**	
Item status	VALID	
Identifier	278	
Alias	South American Geocentric Reference System 1995	
Alias	SIRGAS	
Alias	SIRGAS 1995	
Alias	SIRGAS1995	
Alias	SIRGAS95	
Alias	Geocentric Reference System for South America	
Information source	*Title*	South American Geocentric Reference System: Final Report, Working Groups I and II
	Author	SIRGAS Working Groups I and II
	Publisher	Instituto Brasileiro de Geografia e Estatistica (IBGE), Rio de Janeiro, Brasil
	Publication date	1997
	Other citation details	Report in both English and Spanish.
Information source	*Title*	Sistema de Referencia Geocentrico para las Americas (SIRGAS)
	Author	Sistema de Referencia Geocéntrico para las Américas (SIRGAS)
	Publisher	Sistema de Referencia Geocéntrico para las Américas (SIRGAS)
	Publication date	2018
	Other citation details	Website
Information source	*Title*	Deformation of the South American crust estimated from finite element and collocation methods
	Author	H. Drewes, O. Heidbach
	Publisher	Springer Berlin Heidelberg
	Publication date	2005
	Series/Journal name	International Association of Geodesy Symposia
	Issue identification	128.0
	Page	544-549
	Other citation details	In Sanso F. (eds) A Window on the Future of Geodesy. International Association of Geodesy Symposia, Vol 128. Springer, Berlin, Heidelberg
Data source	ISO Geodetic Registry	
Scope	Spatial referencing	
Datum	Sistema de Referencia Geocentrico para America del Sur 1995	
Coordinate System	Geocentric 3D right-handed Cartesian CS. Axes: Geocentric X,Y,Z. Orientation: Z to North Pole, [X and Y in the equatorial plane, X at Prime Meridian | X in the equatorial plane at the Prime Meridian]. UoM: m.	

Extent

Description	**South America - onshore and offshore**	
Geographic Bounding Box	*West-bound longitude*	-113.21
	North-bound latitude	16.75
	East-bound longitude	-26.0
	South-bound latitude	-59.87

ISO Geodetic Registry

Item class	GeodeticDatum	
Name	**Sistema de Referencia Geocentrico para America del Sur 1995**	
Item status	VALID	
Identifier	150	
Alias	South American Geocentric Reference System 1995	
Alias	SIRGAS	
Alias	SIRGAS 1995	
Alias	SIRGAS1995	
Alias	SIRGAS95	
Alias	Geocentric Reference System for South America	
Information source	*Title*	South American Geocentric Reference System: Final Report, Working Groups I and II
	Author	SIRGAS Working Groups I and II
	Publisher	Instituto Brasileiro de Geografia e Estatistica (IBGE), Rio de Janeiro, Brasil
	Publication date	1997
	Other citation details	Report in both English and Spanish.
Information source	*Title*	Sistema de Referencia Geocentrico para las Americas (SIRGAS)
	Author	Sistema de Referencia Geocéntrico para las Américas (SIRGAS)
	Publisher	Sistema de Referencia Geocéntrico para las Américas (SIRGAS)
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Information source	*Title*	Deformation of the South American crust estimated from finite element and collocation methods
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	Issue identification	128.0
	Page	544-549
	Other citation details	In Sanso F. (eds) A Window on the Future of Geodesy. International Association of Geodesy Symposia, Vol 128. Springer, Berlin, Heidelberg
Data source	ISO Geodetic Registry	
Remarks	Replaced by SIRGAS2000.	
Anchor definition	Realized by a frame of 58 stations observed in 1995 and aligned to ITRF94 at epoch 1995.4. Velocity model VEMOS2003 used to propagate coordinates from an arbitrary epoch to the 1995.4 reference epoch.	
Release date	1997	
Coordinate Reference Epoch	1995.4	
Scope	Spatial referencing	
Ellipsoid	GRS 1980	
Prime Meridian	Greenwich	

Extent

Description	**South America - onshore and offshore**	
Geographic Bounding Box	*West-bound longitude*	-113.21
	North-bound latitude	16.75
	East-bound longitude	-26.0
	South-bound latitude	-59.87

ISO Geodetic Registry

Item class	Ellipsoid	
Name	**GRS 1980**	
Item status	VALID	
Identifier	27	
Alias	Geodetic Reference System 1980	
Alias	GRS1980	
Alias	IAG GRS80	
Alias	International 1979	
Alias	GRS80	
Information source	*Title*	Geodetic Reference System 1980
	Author	H. Moritz
	Publisher	Springer International Publishing
	Publication date	2003-03
	Series/Journal name	Journal of Geodesy
	Issue identification	Volume 74, No. 1
	Page	128–162
Information source	*Title*	Geodetic Reference System 1980
	Author	H. Moritz
	Publisher	International Association of Geodesy
	Publication date	1984
	Series/Journal name	Bulletin Geodesique
	Issue identification	Volume 58, No. 3
	Page	395-405
Data source	ISO Geodetic Registry	
Remarks	Adopted by IUGG 1979 Canberra. Inverse flattening is derived from geocentric gravitational constant GM = 3986005e8 m*m*m/s/s, dynamic form factor J2 = 108263e-8 and Earth's angular velocity = 7292115e-11 rad/s.	
Semi-major axis	6378137.0 m	
Inverse flattening	298.257222101 m	

ISO Geodetic Registry

Item class	PrimeMeridian	
Name	**Greenwich**	
Item status	VALID	
Identifier	25	
Alias	Zero meridian	
Information source	*Title*	Why the Greenwich meridian moved
	Author	S. Malys, J.H. Seago, N.K. Pavlis, P.K. Seidelmann, G.H. Kaplan
	Publisher	Springer International Publishing
	Publication date	2015-12
	Series/Journal name	Journal of Geodesy
	Issue identification	Volume 89, No. 12
	Page	1263–1272
Information source	*Title*	IERS Conventions (2010)
	Author	G. Petit, B.J. Luzum (eds)
	Publisher	Verlag des Bundesamts fur Kartographie und Geodasie
	Publication date	2010
	Edition date	
	Series/Journal name	IERS Technical Notes
	Issue identification	36.0
	Other citation details	ISSN: 1019-4568
Data source	ISO Geodetic Registry	
Greenwich longitude	0.0 °	

ISO Geodetic Registry

Item class	CartesianCS	
Name	**Geocentric 3D right-handed Cartesian CS. Axes: Geocentric X,Y,Z. Orientation: Z to North Pole, [X and Y in the equatorial plane, X at Prime Meridian | X in the equatorial plane at the Prime Meridian]. UoM: m.**	
Item status	VALID	
Identifier	45	
Alias	Earth centred, earth fixed, right-handed 3D coordinate system, consisting of 3 orthogonal axes with X and Y axes in the equatorial plane, positive Z-axis parallel to mean earth rotation axis and pointing towards North Pole. UoM: m.	
Alias	ECEF	
Information source	*Title*	ISO 19111 Geographical information - Spatial referencing by coordinates
	Author	International Organization for Standardization (ISO)
	Publisher	International Organization for Standardization (ISO)
	Publication date	2007-07-01
	Edition	Second Edition
	Series/Journal name	International Standard
	Issue identification	ISO 19111:2007
Data source	ISO Geodetic Registry	
Remarks	Used in geocentric coordinate reference systems.	

Axes

Item class	CoordinateSystemAxis	
Name	**Geocentric X**	
Item status	VALID	
Identifier	33	
Information source	*Title*	ISO 19111 Geographical information - Spatial referencing by coordinates
	Author	International Organization for Standardization (ISO)
	Publisher	International Organization for Standardization (ISO)
	Publication date	2007-07-01
	Edition	Second Edition
	Series/Journal name	International Standard
	Issue identification	ISO 19111:2007
Data source	ISO Geodetic Registry	
Abbreviation	X	
Direction	Geocentre > equator/0°E	
Unit	metre	

Item class	CoordinateSystemAxis
Name	**Geocentric Y**
Item status	VALID
Identifier	37

Information source	*Title*	ISO 19111 Geographical information - Spatial referencing by coordinates
	Author	International Organization for Standardization (ISO)
	Publisher	International Organization for Standardization (ISO)
	Publication date	2007-07-01
	Edition	Second Edition
	Series/Journal name	International Standard
	Issue identification	ISO 19111:2007
Data source	ISO Geodetic Registry	
Abbreviation	Y	
Direction	Geocentre > equator/90°E	
Unit	metre	

Item class	CoordinateSystemAxis	
Name	**Geocentric Z**	
Item status	VALID	
Identifier	39	
Information source	*Title*	ISO 19111 Geographical information - Spatial referencing by coordinates
	Author	International Organization for Standardization (ISO)
	Publisher	International Organization for Standardization (ISO)
	Publication date	2007-07-01
	Edition	Second Edition
	Series/Journal name	International Standard
	Issue identification	ISO 19111:2007
Data source	ISO Geodetic Registry	
Abbreviation	Z	
Direction	Geocentre > north pole	
Unit	metre	