

# ISO Geodetic Registry

|                           |  |                                      |
|---------------------------|--|--------------------------------------|
| <i>Item class</i>         | GeodeticCRS  |                                      |
| <i>Name</i>               | <b>IGS97 - LatLon</b>  |                                      |
| <i>Item status</i>        | VALID  |                                      |
| <i>Identifier</i>         | 440  |                                      |
| <i>Alias</i>              | International GPS Service 1997   |                                      |
| <i>Information source</i> | <i>Title</i>   | Original / New realization of ITRF97 |
|                           | <i>Author</i>  | R. Ferland                           |
|                           | <i>Publisher</i>   | International GNSS Service (IGS)     |
|                           | <i>Publication date</i>  | 2000-06-23                           |
|                           | <i>Edition date</i>  |                                      |
|                           | <i>Series/Journal name</i>   | IGSMail                              |
|                           | <i>Issue identification</i>  | 2899.0                               |
| <i>Data source</i>        | ISO Geodetic Registry  |                                      |
| <i>Remarks</i>            | Replaced by IGS00 - LatLon. Used by IGS products within the period 2000-06-04 thru 2001-12-01. |                                      |
| <i>Scope</i>              | Spatial referencing  |                                      |
| <i>Datum</i>              | IGS97  |                                      |
| <i>Coordinate System</i>  | Ellipsoidal 2D CS. Axes: latitude, longitude. Orientations: north, east. UoM: degree           |                                      |

## Extent

|                                |                             |        |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------|
| <i>Description</i>             | <b>World.</b>               |        |
| <i>Geographic Bounding Box</i> | <i>West-bound longitude</i> | -180.0 |
|                                | <i>North-bound latitude</i> | 90.0   |
|                                | <i>East-bound longitude</i> | 180.0  |
|                                | <i>South-bound latitude</i> | -90.0  |

# ISO Geodetic Registry

|                                   |   |  |
|-----------------------------------|---|--|
| <i>Item class</i>                 | GeodeticDatum   |  |
| <i>Name</i>                       | <b>IGS97</b>  |  |
| <i>Item status</i>                | VALID   |  |
| <i>Identifier</i>                 | 142   |  |
| <i>Alias</i>                      | International GPS Service 1997  |  |
| <i>Information source</i>         | <i>Title</i>  | Original / New realization of ITRF97   |
|                                   | <i>Author</i>   | R. Ferland   |
|                                   | <i>Publisher</i>  | International GNSS Service (IGS)   |
|                                   | <i>Publication date</i>   | 2000-06-23   |
|                                   | <i>Edition date</i>   |  |
| <i>Information source</i>         | <i>Series/Journal name</i>  | IGSMail  |
|                                   | <i>Issue identification</i>   | 2899.0   |
|                                   | <i>Title</i>  | Chronology of IGS Reference Frame Usage  |
|                                   | <i>Author</i>   | International GNSS Service Analysis Centre Coordinator                                 |
|                                   | <i>Publisher</i>  | National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA), National Geodetic Survey (NGS) |
| <i>Data source</i>                | <i>Publication date</i>   | 2012-10-04   |
|                                   | <i>Other citation details</i>   | Website  |
|                                   | ISO Geodetic Registry   |  |
| <i>Remarks</i>                    | Replaces ITRF96. Replaced by IGS00. Used by IGS products within the period 2000-06-04 thru 2001-12-01.  |  |
| <i>Anchor definition</i>          | Defined from and aligned to a subset of stable IGS station coordinates and velocities in ITRF97 at epoch 1997.0. Uses relative antenna phase calibrations for ground stations and no calibrations for satellite antennas. |  |
| <i>Release date</i>               | 2000-06-04  |  |
| <i>Coordinate Reference Epoch</i> | 1997.0  |  |
| <i>Scope</i>                      | Spatial Referencing   |  |
| <i>Ellipsoid</i>                  | GRS 1980  |  |
| <i>Prime Meridian</i>             | Greenwich   |  |

## Extent

|                                |                             |        |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------|
| <i>Description</i>             | <b>World.</b>               |        |
| <i>Geographic Bounding Box</i> | <i>West-bound longitude</i> | -180.0 |
|                                | <i>North-bound latitude</i> | 90.0   |
|                                | <i>East-bound longitude</i> | 180.0  |
|                                | <i>South-bound latitude</i> | -90.0  |

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|                             |  |              |                                |               |           |                  |                                      |                         |         |                            |                     |                             |                  |             |         |
|-----------------------------|--|--------------|--------------------------------|---------------|-----------|------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|---------|----------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|-------------|---------|
| <i>Item class</i>           | Ellipsoid  |              |                                |               |           |                  |                                      |                         |         |                            |                     |                             |                  |             |         |
| <i>Name</i>                 | <b>GRS 1980</b>  |              |                                |               |           |                  |                                      |                         |         |                            |                     |                             |                  |             |         |
| <i>Item status</i>          | VALID  |              |                                |               |           |                  |                                      |                         |         |                            |                     |                             |                  |             |         |
| <i>Identifier</i>           | 27   |              |                                |               |           |                  |                                      |                         |         |                            |                     |                             |                  |             |         |
| <i>Alias</i>                | Geodetic Reference System 1980   |              |                                |               |           |                  |                                      |                         |         |                            |                     |                             |                  |             |         |
| <i>Alias</i>                | GRS1980  |              |                                |               |           |                  |                                      |                         |         |                            |                     |                             |                  |             |         |
| <i>Alias</i>                | IAG GRS80  |              |                                |               |           |                  |                                      |                         |         |                            |                     |                             |                  |             |         |
| <i>Alias</i>                | International 1979   |              |                                |               |           |                  |                                      |                         |         |                            |                     |                             |                  |             |         |
| <i>Alias</i>                | GRS80  |              |                                |               |           |                  |                                      |                         |         |                            |                     |                             |                  |             |         |
| <i>Information source</i>   | <table> <tr> <td><i>Title</i></td><td>Geodetic Reference System 1980</td></tr> <tr> <td><i>Author</i></td><td>H. Moritz</td></tr> <tr> <td><i>Publisher</i></td><td>Springer International Publishing</td></tr> <tr> <td><i>Publication date</i></td><td>2003-03</td></tr> <tr> <td><i>Series/Journal name</i></td><td>Journal of Geodesy</td></tr> <tr> <td><i>Issue identification</i></td><td>Volume 74, No. 1</td></tr> <tr> <td><i>Page</i></td><td>128–162</td></tr> </table>  | <i>Title</i> | Geodetic Reference System 1980 | <i>Author</i> | H. Moritz | <i>Publisher</i> | Springer International Publishing    | <i>Publication date</i> | 2003-03 | <i>Series/Journal name</i> | Journal of Geodesy  | <i>Issue identification</i> | Volume 74, No. 1 | <i>Page</i> | 128–162 |
| <i>Title</i>                | Geodetic Reference System 1980   |              |                                |               |           |                  |                                      |                         |         |                            |                     |                             |                  |             |         |
| <i>Author</i>               | H. Moritz  |              |                                |               |           |                  |                                      |                         |         |                            |                     |                             |                  |             |         |
| <i>Publisher</i>            | Springer International Publishing  |              |                                |               |           |                  |                                      |                         |         |                            |                     |                             |                  |             |         |
| <i>Publication date</i>     | 2003-03  |              |                                |               |           |                  |                                      |                         |         |                            |                     |                             |                  |             |         |
| <i>Series/Journal name</i>  | Journal of Geodesy   |              |                                |               |           |                  |                                      |                         |         |                            |                     |                             |                  |             |         |
| <i>Issue identification</i> | Volume 74, No. 1   |              |                                |               |           |                  |                                      |                         |         |                            |                     |                             |                  |             |         |
| <i>Page</i>                 | 128–162  |              |                                |               |           |                  |                                      |                         |         |                            |                     |                             |                  |             |         |
| <i>Information source</i>   | <table> <tr> <td><i>Title</i></td><td>Geodetic Reference System 1980</td></tr> <tr> <td><i>Author</i></td><td>H. Moritz</td></tr> <tr> <td><i>Publisher</i></td><td>International Association of Geodesy</td></tr> <tr> <td><i>Publication date</i></td><td>1984</td></tr> <tr> <td><i>Series/Journal name</i></td><td>Bulletin Geodesique</td></tr> <tr> <td><i>Issue identification</i></td><td>Volume 58, No. 3</td></tr> <tr> <td><i>Page</i></td><td>395-405</td></tr> </table> | <i>Title</i> | Geodetic Reference System 1980 | <i>Author</i> | H. Moritz | <i>Publisher</i> | International Association of Geodesy | <i>Publication date</i> | 1984    | <i>Series/Journal name</i> | Bulletin Geodesique | <i>Issue identification</i> | Volume 58, No. 3 | <i>Page</i> | 395-405 |
| <i>Title</i>                | Geodetic Reference System 1980   |              |                                |               |           |                  |                                      |                         |         |                            |                     |                             |                  |             |         |
| <i>Author</i>               | H. Moritz  |              |                                |               |           |                  |                                      |                         |         |                            |                     |                             |                  |             |         |
| <i>Publisher</i>            | International Association of Geodesy   |              |                                |               |           |                  |                                      |                         |         |                            |                     |                             |                  |             |         |
| <i>Publication date</i>     | 1984   |              |                                |               |           |                  |                                      |                         |         |                            |                     |                             |                  |             |         |
| <i>Series/Journal name</i>  | Bulletin Geodesique  |              |                                |               |           |                  |                                      |                         |         |                            |                     |                             |                  |             |         |
| <i>Issue identification</i> | Volume 58, No. 3   |              |                                |               |           |                  |                                      |                         |         |                            |                     |                             |                  |             |         |
| <i>Page</i>                 | 395-405  |              |                                |               |           |                  |                                      |                         |         |                            |                     |                             |                  |             |         |
| <i>Data source</i>          | ISO Geodetic Registry  |              |                                |               |           |                  |                                      |                         |         |                            |                     |                             |                  |             |         |
| <i>Remarks</i>              | Adopted by IUGG 1979 Canberra. Inverse flattening is derived from geocentric gravitational constant $GM = 3986005e8 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}^2$ , dynamic form factor $J_2 = 108263e-8$ and Earth's angular velocity = $7292115e-11 \text{ rad/s}$ .   |              |                                |               |           |                  |                                      |                         |         |                            |                     |                             |                  |             |         |
| <i>Semi-major axis</i>      | 6378137.0 m  |              |                                |               |           |                  |                                      |                         |         |                            |                     |                             |                  |             |         |
| <i>Inverse flattening</i>   | 298.257222101 m  |              |                                |               |           |                  |                                      |                         |         |                            |                     |                             |                  |             |         |

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|                            |                               |   |
|----------------------------|-------------------------------|---|
| <i>Item class</i>          | PrimeMeridian                 |   |
| <i>Name</i>                | <b>Greenwich</b>              |   |
| <i>Item status</i>         | VALID                         |   |
| <i>Identifier</i>          | 25                            |   |
| <i>Alias</i>               | Zero meridian                 |   |
| <i>Information source</i>  | <i>Title</i>                  | Why the Greenwich meridian moved                                |
|                            | <i>Author</i>                 | S. Malys, J.H. Seago, N.K. Pavlis, P.K. Seidelmann, G.H. Kaplan |
|                            | <i>Publisher</i>              | Springer International Publishing                               |
|                            | <i>Publication date</i>       | 2015-12   |
|                            | <i>Series/Journal name</i>    | Journal of Geodesy  |
|                            | <i>Issue identification</i>   | Volume 89, No. 12   |
|                            | <i>Page</i>                   | 1263–1272   |
| <i>Information source</i>  | <i>Title</i>                  | IERS Conventions (2010)   |
|                            | <i>Author</i>                 | G. Petit, B.J. Luzum (eds)                                      |
|                            | <i>Publisher</i>              | Verlag des Bundesamts für Kartographie und Geodäsie             |
|                            | <i>Publication date</i>       | 2010  |
|                            | <i>Edition date</i>           |   |
|                            | <i>Series/Journal name</i>    | IERS Technical Notes  |
|                            | <i>Issue identification</i>   | 36.0  |
| <i>Data source</i>         | <i>Other citation details</i> | ISSN: 1019-4568   |
|                            | ISO Geodetic Registry         |   |
| <i>Greenwich longitude</i> | 0.0 °                         |   |

# ISO Geodetic Registry

|                           |   |   |
|---------------------------|---|---|
| <i>Item class</i>         | EllipsoidalCS   |   |
| <i>Name</i>               | <b>Ellipsoidal 2D CS. Axes: latitude, longitude. Orientations: north, east. UoM: degree</b>   |   |
| <i>Item status</i>        | VALID   |   |
| <i>Identifier</i>         | 43  |   |
| <i>Information source</i> | <i>Title</i>  | ISO 19111 Geographical information - Spatial referencing by coordinates |
|                           | <i>Author</i>   | International Organization for Standardization (ISO)                    |
|                           | <i>Publisher</i>  | International Organization for Standardization (ISO)                    |
|                           | <i>Publication date</i>   | 2007-07-01  |
|                           | <i>Edition</i>  | Second Edition  |
|                           | <i>Series/Journal name</i>  | International Standard  |
|                           | <i>Issue identification</i>   | ISO 19111:2007  |
| <i>Data source</i>        | ISO Geodetic Registry   |   |
| <i>Remarks</i>            | Used in geographic 2D coordinate reference systems. Coordinates referenced to this CS are in degrees. Any degree representation (e.g. DMSH, decimal, etc.) may be used but that used must be declared for the user by the supplier of data. |   |

## Axes

|                           |   |   |
|---------------------------|---|---|
| <i>Item class</i>         | CoordinateSystemAxis  |   |
| <i>Name</i>               | <b>Geodetic latitude</b>  |   |
| <i>Item status</i>        | VALID   |   |
| <i>Identifier</i>         | 38  |   |
| <i>Information source</i> | <i>Title</i>  | ISO 19111 Geographical information - Spatial referencing by coordinates |
|                           | <i>Author</i>   | International Organization for Standardization (ISO)                    |
|                           | <i>Publisher</i>  | International Organization for Standardization (ISO)                    |
|                           | <i>Publication date</i>   | 2007-07-01  |
|                           | <i>Edition</i>  | Second Edition  |
|                           | <i>Series/Journal name</i>  | International Standard  |
|                           | <i>Issue identification</i>   | ISO 19111:2007  |
| <i>Data source</i>        | ISO Geodetic Registry   |   |
| <i>Remarks</i>            | Used in geographic 2D and geographic 3D coordinate reference systems. |   |
| <i>Abbreviation</i>       | Lat   |   |
| <i>Direction</i>          | north   |   |
| <i>Unit</i>               | degree (supplier to define representation)                            |   |

  

|                           |                           |   |
|---------------------------|---------------------------|---|
| <i>Item class</i>         | CoordinateSystemAxis      |   |
| <i>Name</i>               | <b>Geodetic longitude</b> |   |
| <i>Item status</i>        | VALID                     |   |
| <i>Identifier</i>         | 34                        |   |
| <i>Information source</i> | <i>Title</i>              | ISO 19111 Geographical information - Spatial referencing by coordinates |
|                           | <i>Author</i>             | International Organization for Standardization (ISO)                    |

|                     |                             |   |
|---------------------|-----------------------------|---|
|                     | <i>Publisher</i>            | International Organization for Standardization (ISO)                  |
|                     | <i>Publication date</i>     | 2007-07-01  |
|                     | <i>Edition</i>              | Second Edition  |
|                     | <i>Series/Journal name</i>  | International Standard  |
|                     | <i>Issue identification</i> | ISO 19111:2007  |
| <i>Data source</i>  |                             | ISO Geodetic Registry   |
| <i>Remarks</i>      |                             | Used in geographic 2D and geographic 3D coordinate reference systems. |
| <i>Abbreviation</i> |                             | Lon   |
| <i>Direction</i>    |                             | east  |
| <i>Unit</i>         |                             | degree (supplier to define representation)                            |