***Sociology and social psychology, Thursday 13.00-15.00***

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**About migration. What is it? How does it affect on people’s life. What causes the migration?**

Migration is the process of people moving from one place to another, either within a country or across international borders, for a variety of reasons such as work, education, family reunification, seeking asylum or refuge, or to improve their quality of life. Migration can be voluntary or involuntary, and can be temporary or permanent.

Voluntary migration occurs when people choose to move for various reasons, such as better job opportunities, education, or family reunification. Involuntary migration, on the other hand, occurs when people are forced to move due to conflict, persecution, or other external factors beyond their control.

Migration can have significant social, economic, and political impacts on both the origin and destination countries, including changes in population demographics, labor markets, cultural practices, and political systems.

There are many different factors that can cause people to migrate from one place to another. Here are some of the most common causes of migration:

Economic reasons: People may migrate in search of better job opportunities, higher wages, or a better standard of living. This is often the case when economic conditions in their home country are poor or when there is high unemployment.

Political reasons: Conflict, persecution, or political instability in their home country can cause people to migrate to seek safety and security. This is often the case for refugees and asylum seekers.

Environmental reasons: Natural disasters, climate change, or environmental degradation can also cause people to migrate. For example, people may be forced to leave their homes due to floods, droughts, or other environmental disasters.

**What are the benefits of migration?**

For example, new families in an area can help sustain local schools and health services, fill skills gaps, build new businesses and breathe new life into communities. Migration can also increase diversity, raise awareness of different cultures and countries, and help to build positive relations between communities.

**How does migration increases divercity?**

Migration can increase diversity by bringing people from different cultural, ethnic, linguistic, and religious backgrounds into a new society. This can create a diverse and multicultural society with many benefits:

**Cultural exchange:** Migration can facilitate the exchange of ideas, beliefs, and values between different cultures. This can lead to a richer and more diverse cultural landscape, with new art, music, and cuisine.

*Increased tolerance and understanding*: Exposure to different cultures and ways of life can promote tolerance and understanding among people from different backgrounds. This can reduce prejudice and discrimination and create a more harmonious society.

*Economic benefits:* Migrants can bring new skills, knowledge, and experiences that can benefit the economy. For example, migrants may start new businesses, fill labor shortages, and contribute to innovation and creativity.