

is all around us

Understanding the demands of  
Upper Secondary Science



# Importance of Science

## How will low-lying Singapore's built environment survive rising seas?

Singapore's response to climate change is more adaptation than prevention. So how will the vulnerable city-state protect its most valuable assets—its buildings—from rising sea levels?



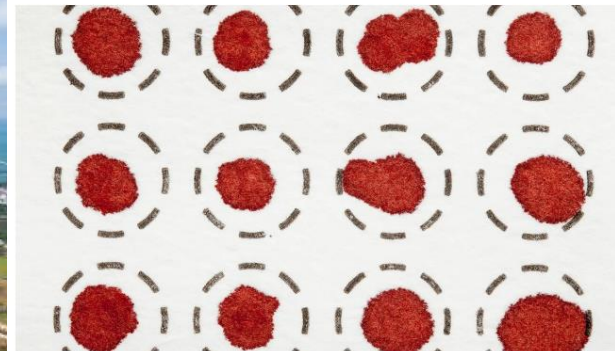
<https://www.eco-business.com/news/how-will-low-lying-singapores-built-environment-survive-rising-seas/>

## Detecting cancer in minutes possible with just a drop of dried blood and new test, study hints

News By Emily Cooke published 2 days ago

Early tests suggest that a new tool that requires only a single drop of blood could detect three of the deadliest forms of cancer.

Comments (1)



Less than 0.05 milliliters of dried blood could be used to detect gastric, colorectal and pancreatic cancer, early research suggests. (Image credit: marekulasz via Getty Images)

<https://www.livescience.com/health/cancer/detecting-cancer-in-minutes-possible-with-just-a-drop-of-dried-blood-and-new-test-study-hints>



<https://nap.nationalacademies.org/read/21798/chapter/4#18>



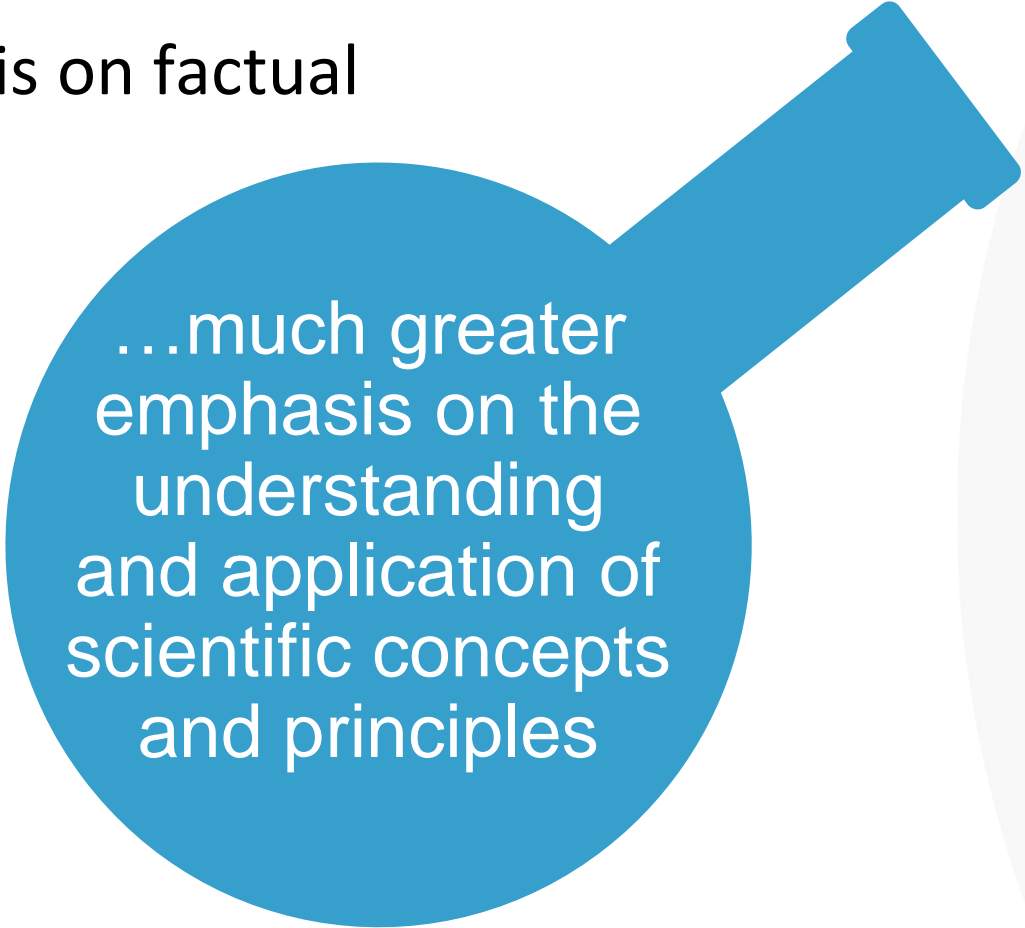
# Goals of Science Education

- Enthuse and nurture all students to be scientifically literate
- Provide strong fundamentals for students to pursue science related areas in learning and work
- Prepare individuals to navigate an increasingly complex and technologically advanced world, while also fostering a deeper appreciation for the wonders of the natural world.



# The Science Syllabuses

less emphasis on factual  
materials...

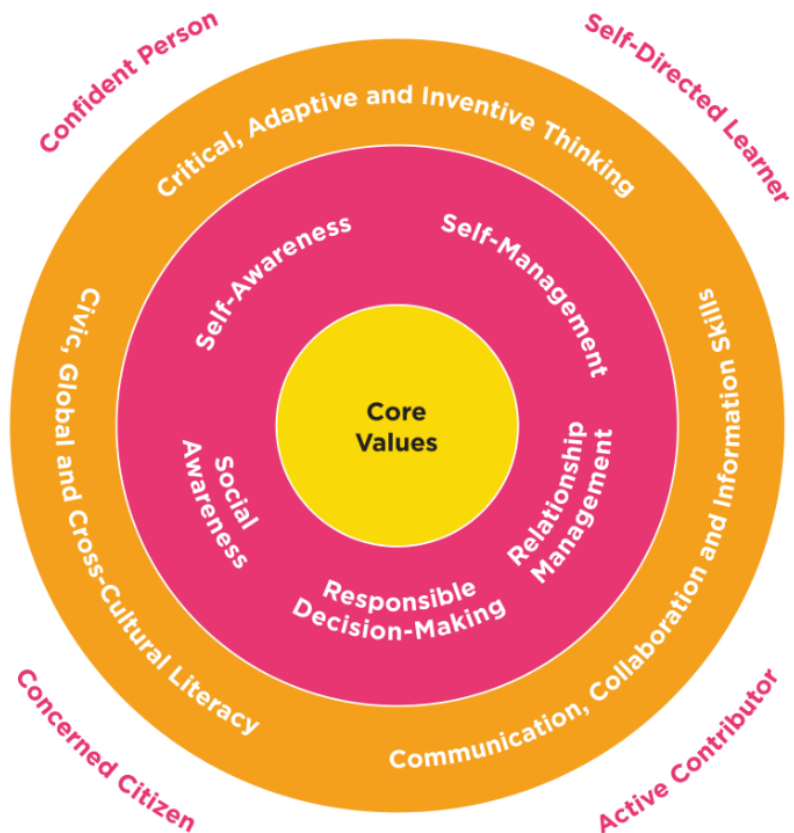


...much greater  
emphasis on the  
understanding  
and application of  
scientific concepts  
and principles

builds on the  
foundations of  
Lower Secondary  
science

the need to  
develop skills that  
will be of **long-term  
value**

## Skills, 21<sup>st</sup> Century Competencies and Student Outcomes



## Skills, Values & Attitudes in Science



## Differences between the Sciences

### **Chemistry**

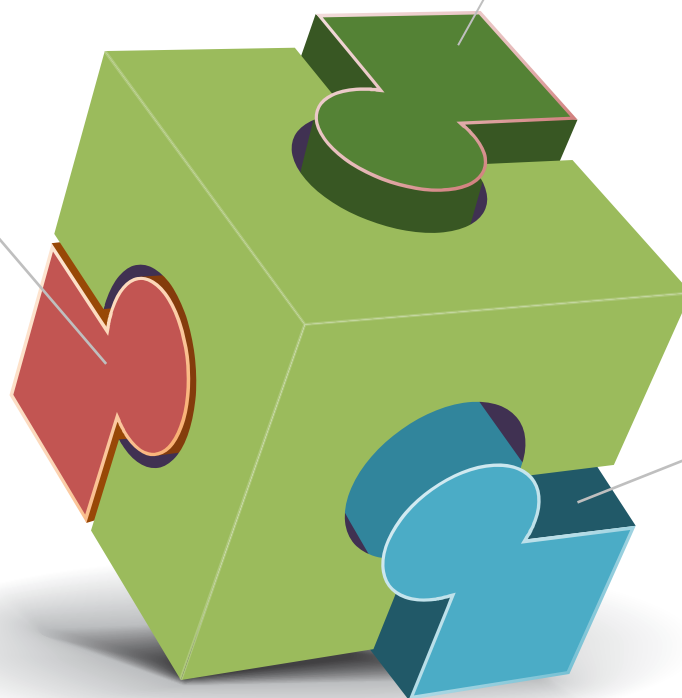
The study of the composition, structure, properties and change of matter... known as the 'central science' that bridges physics and biology

### **Biology**

The study of life and living organisms... including their physical structure, function, growth and evolution

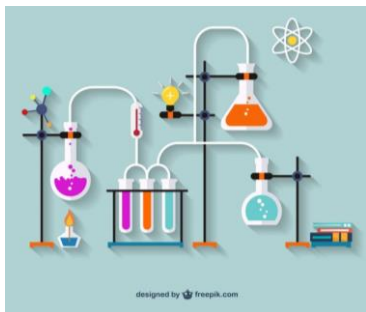
### **Physics**

The study of matter & its motion through space & time... the concepts of energy & forces... how the universe behaves...



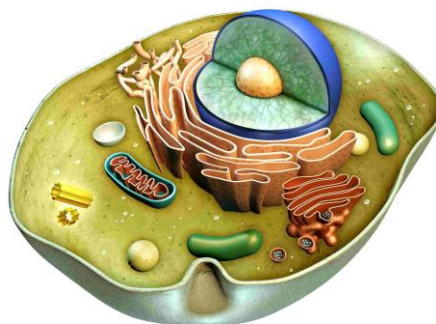
## Topics covered in Lower Secondary Science

### Chemistry



- Physical Properties
- Chemical Composition
- Separation Techniques
- Particulate Nature of Matter
- Atoms and Molecules
- Chemical changes

### Biology



- Cells
- Ecosystems
- Human Digestive System
- Transport Systems in Living Things
- Human Sexual Reproduction System

### Physics



- Light
- Forces, Pressure, Moments, Energy
- Transfer of Heat Energy
- Electrical Systems



## Dispositions for the Sciences

### Biology

- Strong language ability (at most 15% calculation questions)
- Ability to apply concepts of living organisms to address the broader question of how living organisms work to sustain life
- Shows interest in the human body and the natural world
- A flair for drawing diagrams of plants or animals



### Physics

- Strong mathematical foundation (20 to 40% calculation questions)
- Able to think abstractly and apply laws and theories
- Shows interest in the interactions of the physical world





COURSE	EXPRESS	NORMAL (ACADEMIC)	NORMAL (TECHNICAL)
<b>SUBJECTS OFFERED</b>	*Science (Phy/ Chem) (O) *Science (Chem/ Bio) (O)	Science (Phy/ Chem) (NA) Science (Chem/ Bio) (NA)	Science (NT)  *Science (Phy/ Chem) (NA) *Science (Chem/ Bio) (NA)
<b>ASSESSMENT FORMAT</b>	1. Multiple Choice 2. Structured 3. Practical	1. Multiple Choice 2. Structured	1. Multiple Choice 2. Structured

## O-Level Combined Science – Scheme of Assessment

Paper	Combined Sciences	Time	Marks	Weighting
1	Multiple Choice	1h	40	30%
2	Structured & Free Response (Physics)	1h 15m	65	32.5%
3	Structured & Free Response (Chemistry)	1h 15m	65	32.5%
4	Structured & Free Response (Biology)	1h 15m	65	32.5%
5	Practical Test	1h 30m	30	15%

## N(A)-Level Science – Scheme of Assessment

Paper	Combined Sciences	Time	Marks	Weighting
1	Multiple Choice (Physics)	1h 15m	20	20%
2	Structured (Physics)		30	30%
3	Multiple Choice (Chemistry)	1h 15m	20	20%
4	Structured (Chemistry)		30	30%
5	Multiple Choice (Biology)	1h 15m	20	20%
6	Structured (Biology)		30	30%

## N(T)-Level Science – Scheme of Assessment

Paper	Type of Paper	Duration	Marks	Weighting
1	E-Examination  Multiple choice, selected response, short-answer and structured	1h 15 min	50	50%
2	Short Answer and Structured	1h	50	50%

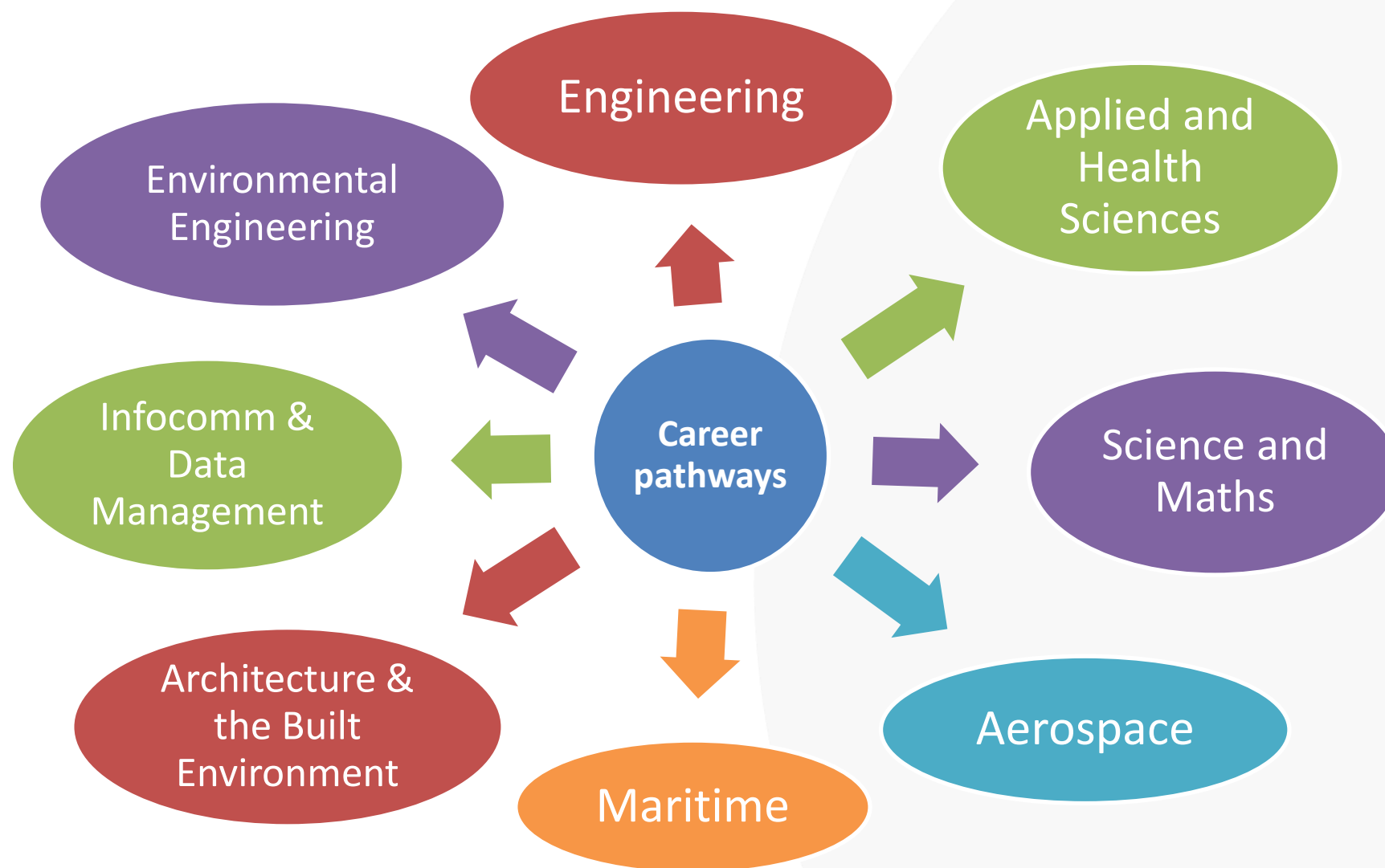
## Science Assessment Weightage

Level	Subject	Code	SEAB website links
O	Combined Science	5086 / 5088	<a href="https://www.seab.gov.sg/home/examinations/gce-o-level/o-level-syllabuses-examined-for-school-candidates-2025">https://www.seab.gov.sg/home/examinations/gce-o-level/o-level-syllabuses-examined-for-school-candidates-2025</a>
NA	Combined Science	5105 / 5107	<a href="https://www.seab.gov.sg/home/examinations/gce-n(a)-level/n(a)-level-syllabuses-examined-for-school-candidates-2025">https://www.seab.gov.sg/home/examinations/gce-n(a)-level/n(a)-level-syllabuses-examined-for-school-candidates-2025</a>
NT	Science Syllabus T	5148	<a href="https://www.seab.gov.sg/home/examinations/gce-n(t)-level/n(t)-level-syllabuses-examined-for-school-candidates-2025">https://www.seab.gov.sg/home/examinations/gce-n(t)-level/n(t)-level-syllabuses-examined-for-school-candidates-2025</a>





**Value of  
Offering  
Science**



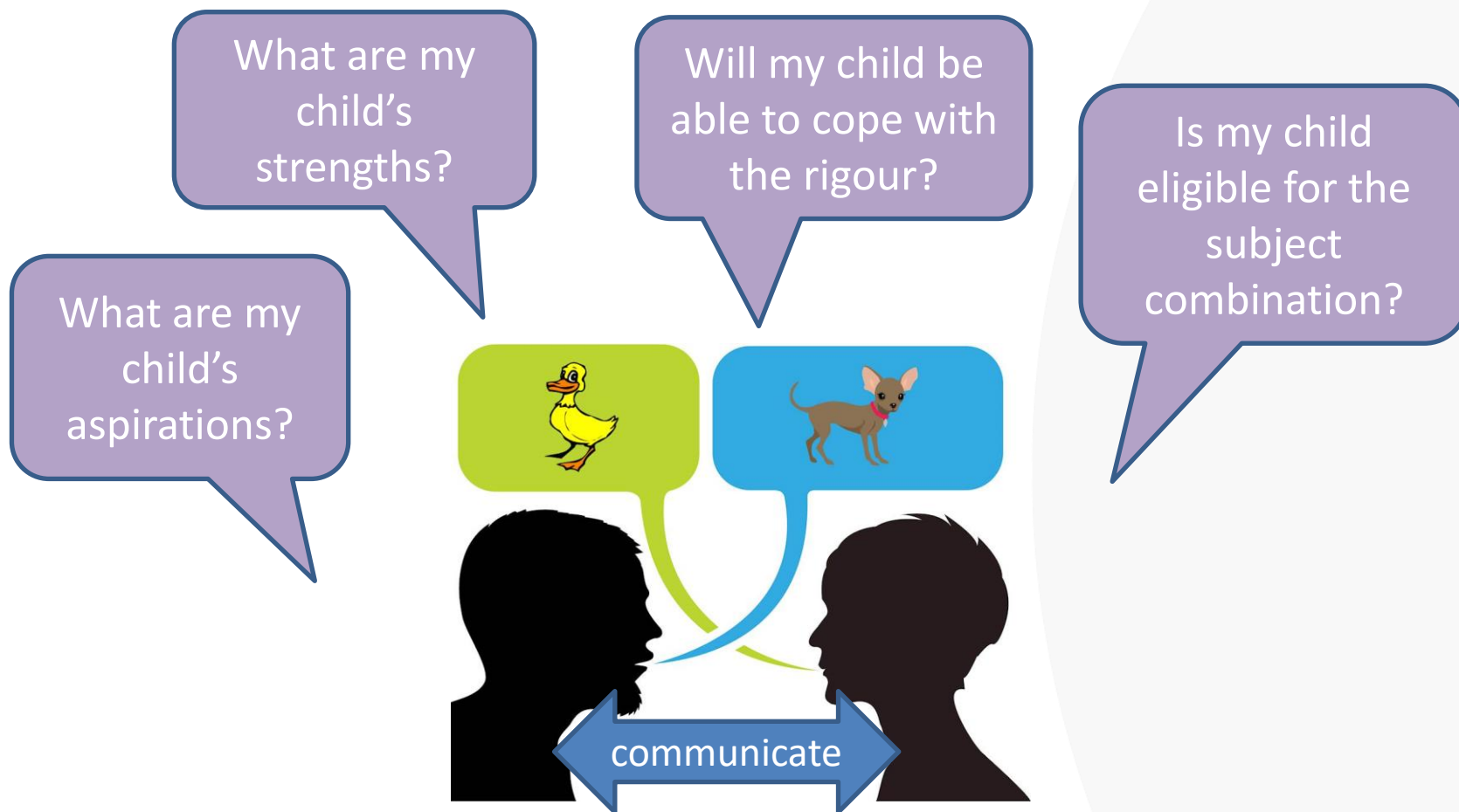
## Course Requirements (Polytechnic)

Course	School	Course Requirements
Biomedical Science	Singapore Polytechnic	Any 1 Science ELR2B2 range: 3-7
Biomedical Science	Ngee Ann Polytechnic	Any 1 Science ELR2B2 range: 4-8
Chemical & Biomolecular Engineering	Ngee Ann Polytechnic	Any 1 Science ELR2B2 range: 4-8
Pharmaceutical Science	Nanyang Polytechnic	Any 1 Science ELR2B2 range: 5-10

## Course Requirements (ITE)

Course	Course Requirements
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Electronics &amp; Info-Comm Technology</li> <li>Applied &amp; Health Sciences</li> <li>Design &amp; Media</li> <li>Engineering</li> </ul>	Maths or Science

## Key Considerations



# Making an Informed Decision

- talk to seniors and/or FTs if they require additional clarification
- parents and students should discuss and come to an agreement if both parties have different aspirations
- work towards aspirations and desired subject combinations in Semester 2 (setting up positive routines and developing good habits, the importance of help seeking behaviours, etc)

