

Hawkers after Independence

Newspapers and News Websites

[“No new licences for hawkers’ policy won’t be relaxed: Kim San,”](#) *Straits Times*, 14 March 1973, 6. (From NewspaperSG)

[“10 hawker centres to be built,”](#) *Today*, 9 October 2011, 12. (From NewspaperSG)

[“A toast before the show?,”](#) *Straits Times*, 30 May 1986, 35. (From NewspaperSG)

Alfred Hedwig and Audrey Perera, [“Hawker centres or shocker centres?,”](#) *Straits Times*, 6 October 1985, 2. (From NewspaperSG)

[“Boat Quay food centre opens today,”](#) *Straits Times*, 14 September 1983, 13. (From NewspaperSG)

[“Centre to train future hawkers,”](#) *Straits Times*, 18 May 2012, 1. (From NewspaperSG)

[“East Coast food village to undergo sea change,”](#) *Straits Times*, 12 August 2013, 1. (From NewspaperSG)

[“East Coast seaside hawker centre to be rebuilt,”](#) *Straits Times*, 21 February 2002, 6. (From NewspaperSG)

Esther Ng, [“More hawker centres in the works?,”](#) *Today*, 26 September 2011, 6. (From NewspaperSG)

Feng Zhengkun, [“2 bodies to start training would-be hawkers,”](#) *Straits Times*, 9 January 2013, 6. (From NewspaperSG)

Feng Zhengkun, [“Most of hawker panel’s ideas accepted,”](#) *Straits Times*, 11 May 2012, 4. (From NewspaperSG)

Fion Kanagasingam and Elaine Ho, [“Hawkers worried about grading,”](#) *Straits Times*, 17 April 1998, 44. (From NewspaperSG)

[“Government to build 10 more hawker centres,”](#) *New Nation*, 7 November 1973, 3. (From NewspaperSG)

[“Hawker centres have been regularly upgraded,”](#) *Straits Times*, 11 June 2020, B7. (From NewspaperSG)

[“Hawker fare: Teach it or lose it Preserve and perfect hawker fare,”](#) *Straits Times*, 22 August 2010, 1. (From NewspaperSG)

[“Hawkers move to Transit Food Centre,”](#) *Straits Times*, 10 September 1983, 10. (From NewspaperSG)

[“Hawkers worried about grading,”](#) *Straits Times*, 17 April 1998, 44. (From NewspaperSG),

[“Health ministry committee to plan hawker centres,”](#) *Straits Times*, 23 August 1971, 11. (From NewspaperSG)

["How the street food scene evolved,"](#) *Straits Times*, 2 September 2018, C6. (From NewspaperSG),

["Larger stall spaces provided at new and redeveloped centres,"](#) *Straits Times*, 11 February 2021, A23. (From NewspaperSG)

["Maxwell hawker centre a hit after facelift,"](#) *Straits Times*, 18 March 1987, 26. (From NewspaperSG)

["Minister suggests: Sell city as a food paradise,"](#) *Straits Times*, 2 July 1994, 31. (From NewspaperSG)

["More hawker centres soon,"](#) *New Nation*, 28 March 1973, 3. (From NewspaperSG)

["More stallholders making the grade,"](#) *Straits Times*, 12 January 2001, 3. (From NewspaperSG)

["NEA grading system sound & robust: Yaacob,"](#) *The New Paper*, 23 April 2009, 8. (From NewspaperSG)

Neo Chai Chin, ["More-structured training among ideas to preserve hawker culture,"](#) *Today*, 11 January 2016, 2. (From NewspaperSG)

["New food court gets old patrons,"](#) *City Weekly*, 1 May 1998, 6. (From NewspaperSG)

["New hawker centre,"](#) *The New Paper*, 21 February 2002, 6. (From NewspaperSG)

["New licensing scheme for food establishments from 2023,"](#) *Straits Times*, 26 October 2021, B1. (From NewspaperSG)

["New ministry's \\$5m plan for hawker resettlement,"](#) *Straits Times*, 25 September 1972, 19. (From NewspaperSG)

["Scenic food stalls for city workers,"](#) *New Nation*, 16 April 1973, 5. (From NewspaperSG)

["Seven of 20 hawker centres planned are already operating,"](#) *Straits Times*, 3 December 2019, B8. (From NewspaperSG)

["Seven towns to get new hawker centres,"](#) *Straits Times*, 7 March 2012, 3. (From NewspaperSG)

Simon S. C. Tay, ["The evolving journey of hawker centres and hawker culture,"](#) *Straits Times*, 29 October 2018, A18. (From NewspaperSG)

Tan Wang Joo, ["2 super hawker centres for the city,"](#) *Straits Times*, 27 August 1971, 26. (From NewspaperSG)

["T. F. Hwang takes you down memory lane,"](#) *Straits Times*, 1 October 1983, 20. (From NewspaperSG)

["Teens embrace hawker culture,"](#) *Straits Times*, 27 August 2018, 9. (From NewspaperSG)

["The familiar stalls will soon disappear,"](#) *New Nation*, 8 August 1972, 7. (From NewspaperSG)

["The last hawkers to be resited,"](#) *Straits Times*, 29 April 1986, 21. (From NewspaperSG)

[“The scattering of Satay Club,”](#) *Straits Times*, 20 November 1994, 32. (From NewspaperSG)

[“Waterloo Street hawkers to move out,”](#) *New Nation*, 20 October 1978, 5. (From NewspaperSG)

Government Records and Websites

“Addenda health,” [Parliamentary debates: Official report](#), 21 December 1965, col. 413. (From National Library Singapore, call no. RCLOS 328.5957 SIN)

“Budget, Ministry of Health,” [Parliamentary debates: Official report](#), 30 December 1965, col. 802. (From National Library Singapore, call no. RCLOS 328.5957 SIN)

National Environment Agency. *Managing Hawker Centres and Markets in Singapore*, 17 March 2025, <https://www.nea.gov.sg/our-services/hawker-management/overview>

“Second Reading of the Environmental Public Health Bill,” [Parliamentary debates: Official report](#), 16 December 1968, cols. 396–424. (From National Library Singapore, call no. RCLOS 328.5957 SIN)

Books

Lily Kong, [Singapore Hawker Centres: People, places, food](#), (Singapore: National Heritage Board, 2023). (From National Library Singapore, call no. RSING 381.18095957 KON)

Ryan Kueh, [From Streets to Stalls: The History and Evolution of Hawking and Hawker Centres in Singapore](#) (Singapore: World Scientific Publishing Company, 2024). (From National Library Singapore, call no. RSING 381.18095957 KUE)

Articles and Chapters

Kwek Mean Luck, “Singapore: A skyline of pragmatism,” In Ryan Bishop, John Philips and Yeo Wei-Wei (Eds.), [Beyond Description: Singapore Space Historicity](#), (London: Routledge, 2004), 118. (From National Library Singapore, call no. RSING 307.1216095957 BEY)

Wong Hong Suen. “A taste of the past: Historically themed restaurants and social memory in Singapore,” In Sidney Cheung and Tan Chee Beng (Eds.), [Food and Foodways in Asia: Resource, Tradition and Cooking](#). (London: Routledge, 2007), 124. (From National Library Singapore, call no. R 394.12095 FOO)