

$$a) f(x) = \ln(1+x)$$

$$P_n(x) = P_0(x) + P_1(x) + P_2(x) + P_3(x) + P_4(x)$$

$$P_0(x) = f(0) = \ln 1 = 0$$

$$P_1(x) = f'(0)x = \frac{1}{1+0} \cdot x = x$$

$$P_2(x) = \frac{f''(0)}{2} x^2 = -\frac{1}{2(1+0)^2} x^2 = -\frac{1}{2} x^2 + x$$

$$P_3(x) = \frac{f^{(3)}(0)}{3!} x^3 = \frac{1}{3(1+0)^3} x^3 = \frac{1}{3} x^3 - \frac{1}{2} x^2 + x$$

$$P_4(x) = \frac{f^{(4)}(0)}{4!} x^4 = -\frac{1}{4(1+0)^4} x^4 = -\frac{1}{4} x^4 + \frac{1}{3} x^3 - \frac{1}{2} x^2 + x$$

$$b) f(0,1) \approx 0,095310$$

$$P_1(0,1) = 0,1$$

$$P_2(0,1) = 0,095$$

$$P_3(0,1) \approx 0,09533$$

$$P_4(0,1) \approx 0,095308$$

$$c) f(x) = \ln(1+x)$$

$$P_2(x) = -\frac{1}{2} x^2 + x$$

$$f(0,1) \approx 0,095310$$

$$P_2(0,1) \approx 0,095$$

$$f(0,01) \approx 0,00995$$

$$P_2(0,01) \approx 0,00995$$

$$f(0,001) \approx 0,0009995$$

$$P_2(0,001) \approx 0,0009995$$

kommentar: de liknar varandra
mer o mer då $x \rightarrow 0$