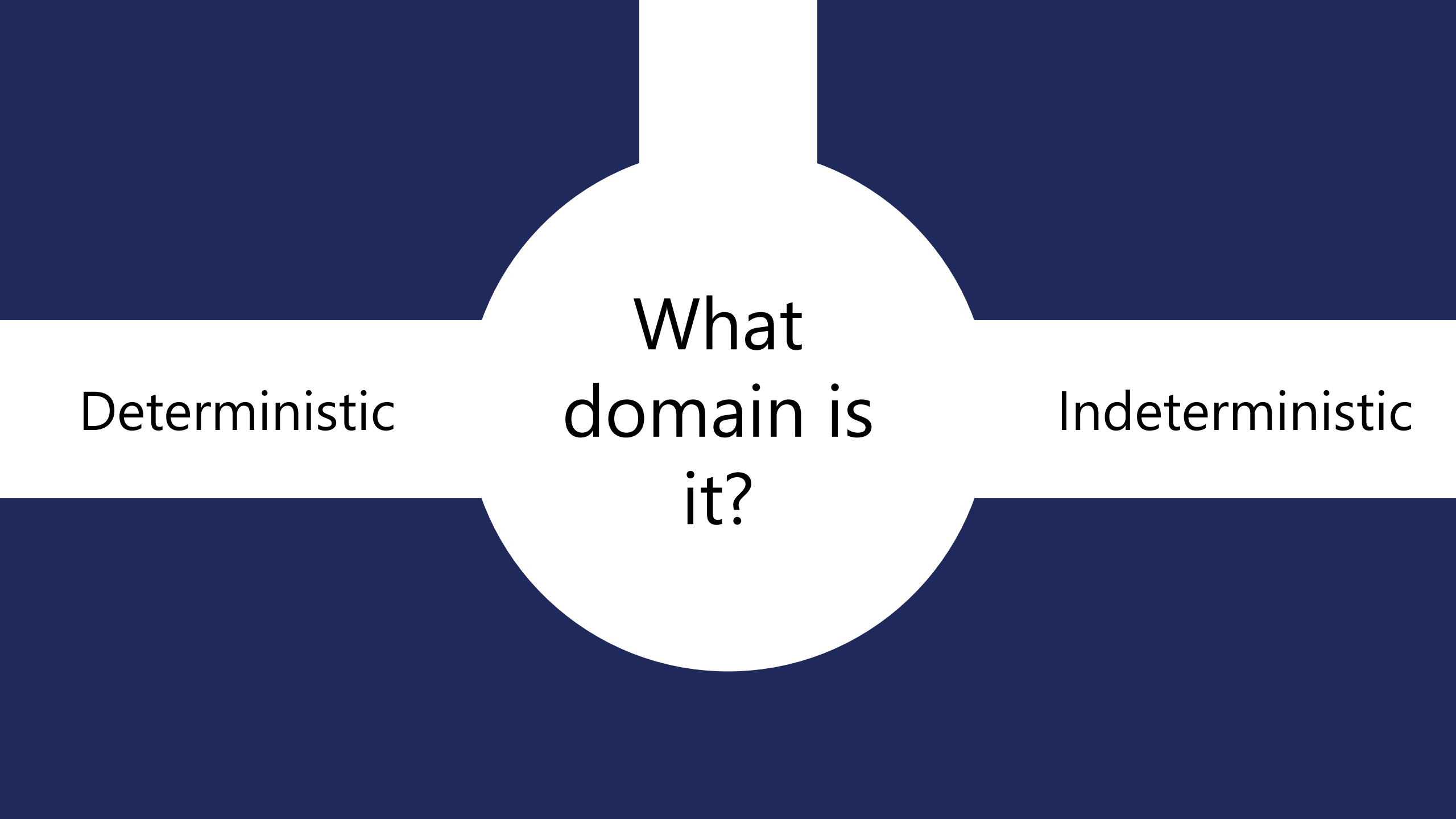




Introduction to Intelligent Systems

Israela Megira



What
domain is
it?

Deterministic

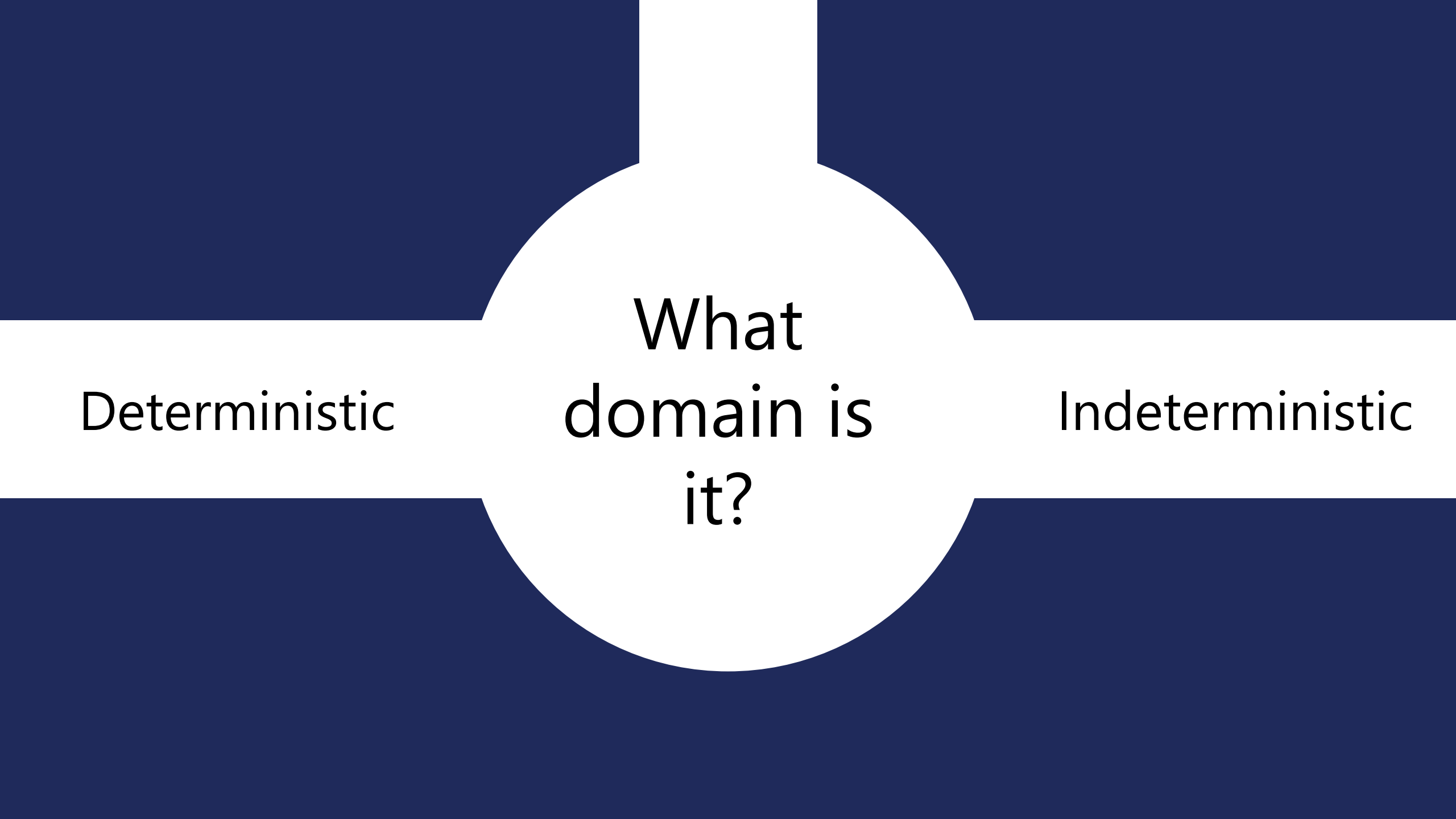
Indeterministic



Deterministic

Planning

- Planner of pddlsim
- Partial - Order Planner



What
domain is
it?

Deterministic

Indeterministic

Indeterministic - Reinforcement Learning

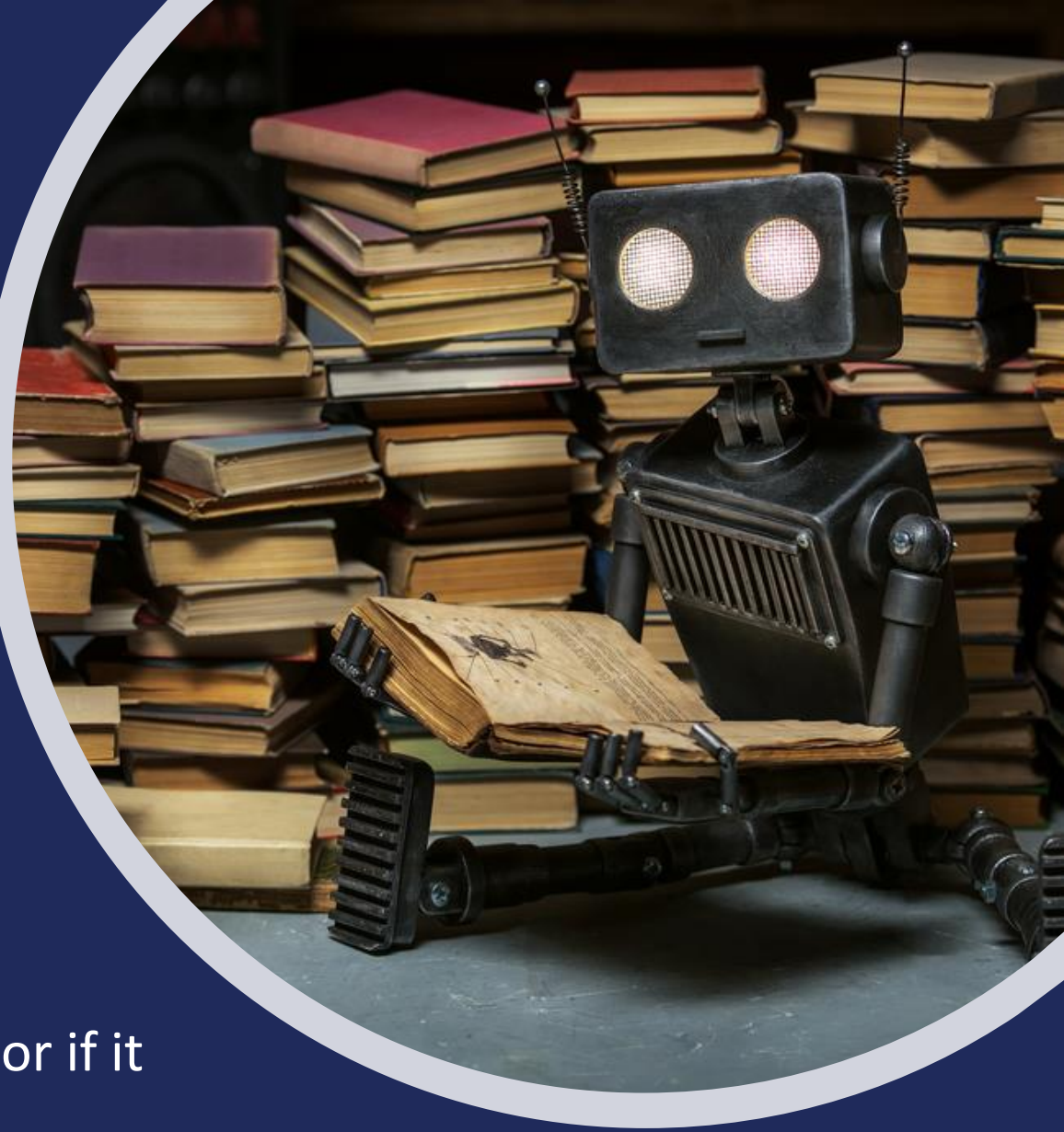
- **Save in a Q-table**
 - Save state as a hash/string
 - $Q[\text{state}][\text{left_goals}][\text{action}] = \text{value}$
- **Execute the best policy**
 - Return the best action from the Q-table
 - Do a random action:
 - If the agent stuck in a loop
 - If the state does not exist in the Q-table

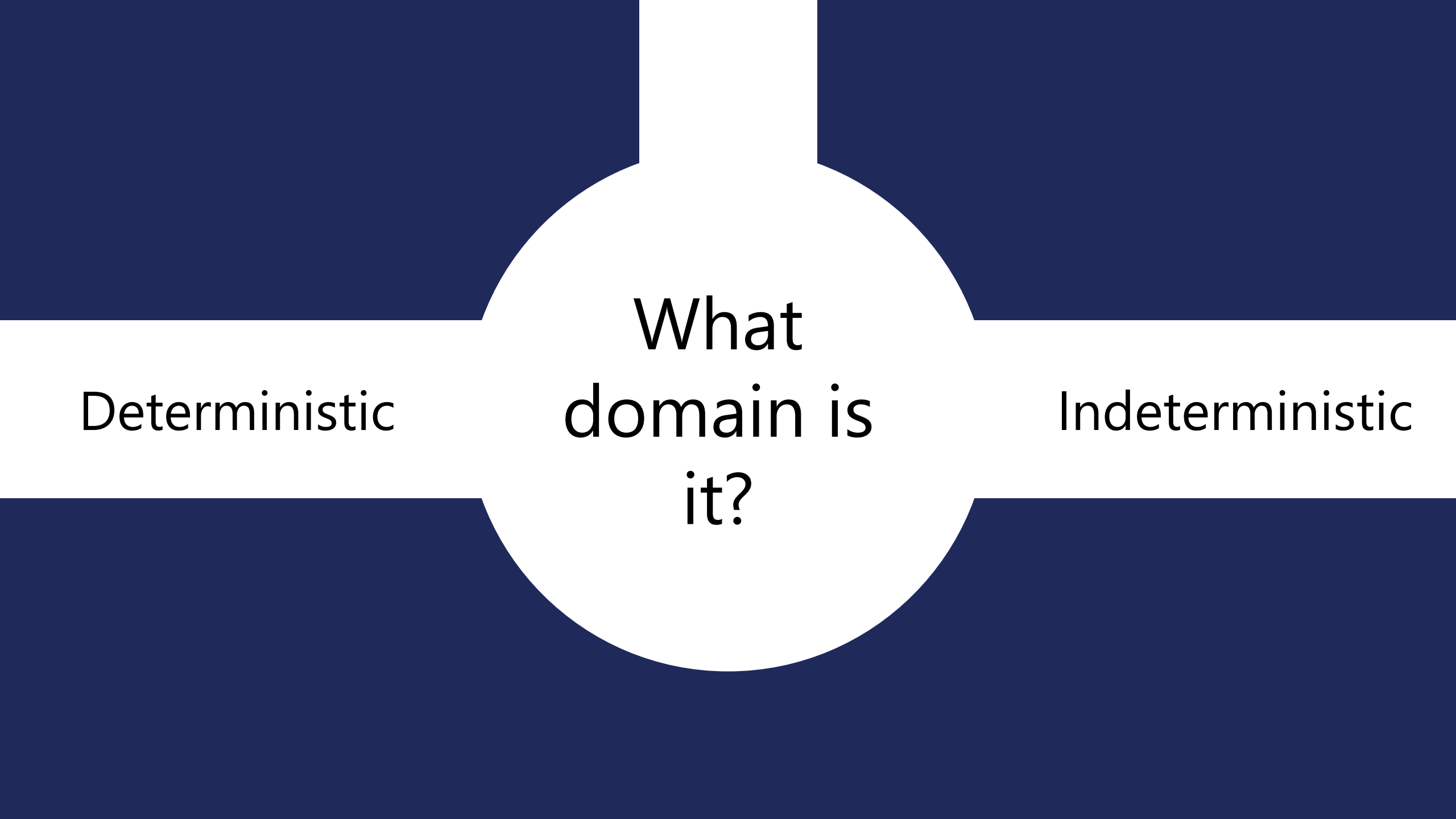


Indeterministic - Reinforcement Learning

- **Update Q-table**

- $(1 - \text{learning_rate}) * Q[\text{prev_state}][\text{action}] + \text{learning_rate} * (\text{reward} + \text{discount_factor} * \text{next_max})$
- Change the learning and the exploration rate every run
- Use probabilities
- Look k steps ahead
- Reward:
 - Check distance from the goal
 - Punish if the agent already visited that state or if it moves to the previous state
 - Give positive reward if the agent achieve some goal or if it achieve precondition of the goal





What
domain is
it?

Deterministic

Indeterministic