

```
import math
from queue import PriorityQueue
```

Function to calculate heuristic (Euclidean distance)

```
def heuristic(node, goal):
    x1, y1 = coords[node]
    x2, y2 = coords[goal]
    return math.sqrt((x2 - x1) ** 2 + (y2 - y1) ** 2)
```

State class to represent each node state

```
class State:
    def __init__(self, nid, parent, g, f):
        self.nid = nid      # Node ID
        self.parent = parent # Parent state
        self.g = g          # Actual cost to reach this state
        self.f = f          # Total cost (g + heuristic)

    def __lt__(self, other):
        return self.f < other.f # Compare based on f value

    def __eq__(self, other):
```

```
    return self.nid == other.nid and self.g == other.g and self.f  
== other.f
```

A* Search Implementation

```
def a_star_search(start, goal):
```

```
    pq = PriorityQueue()
```

```
    start_state = State(start, None, 0, heuristic(start, goal))
```

```
    pq.put(start_state)
```

```
    visited = set()
```

```
    while not pq.empty():
```

```
        curr_state = pq.get() # Get state with smallest f
```

```
    # If goal is reached, reconstruct path
```

```
    if curr_state.nid == goal:
```

```
        path = [ ]
```

```
        total_cost = curr_state.g
```

```
        while curr_state:
```

```
            path.append(curr_state.nid)
```

```
            curr_state = curr_state.parent
```

```
return path[::-1], total_cost # Path is reversed
```

```
# Mark current node as visited
```

```
if curr_state.nid in visited:
```

```
    continue
```

```
visited.add(curr_state.nid)
```

```
# Explore neighbors
```

```
for neighbor, cost in adjlist[curr_state.nid]:
```

```
    if neighbor in visited:
```

```
        continue
```

```
    g = curr_state.g + cost
```

```
    h = heuristic(neighbor, goal)
```

```
    f = g + h
```

```
    new_state = State(neighbor, curr_state, g, f)
```

```
    pq.put(new_state)
```

```
return None, float("inf") # If no path is found
```

Parse the input graph

coords = {} # Node ID -> Coordinates

adjlist = {} # Node ID -> List of adjacent nodes with costs

with open('input.txt', 'r') as f:

V = int(f.readline()) **# Number of vertices**

for i in range(V):

 nid, x, y = f.readline().split()

 coords[nid] = (int(x), int(y))

 adjlist[nid] = [] **# Initialize adjacency list for each node**

E = int(f.readline()) **# Number of edges**

for i in range(E):

 n1, n2, c = f.readline().split()

 adjlist[n1].append((n2, int(c)))

startnid = f.readline().strip() **# Start node**

goalnid = f.readline().strip() **# Goal node**

Run A* search

solution_path, solution_cost = a_star_search(startnid, goalnid)

Output the result

```
if solution_path:
```

```
    print("Solution path:", " -> ".join(solution_path))
```

```
    print("Solution cost:", solution_cost)
```

```
else:
```

```
    print("No path found")
```

6

S 6 0

A 6 0

B 1 0

C 2 0

D 1 0

G 0 0

9

S A 1

S C 2

S D 4

A B 2

B A 2

B G 1

C S 2

C G 4

D G 4

S

G