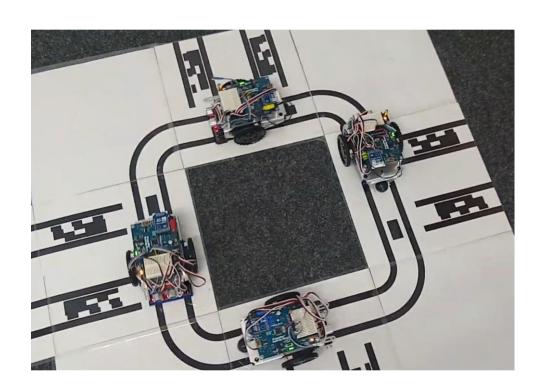




# **Code Overview**







# 1. Projektstruktur

#### C-Project (see Section 2 and 3.2)

- Source code of the C++ project running on the ActivityBots
- uses the Library PopWare
- Follows the lines on the floor and waits for commands from the PC

#### Routing Table (see Section 2 and 3.1)

- Source Code of the Kotlin/Java Project running on the PC
- Manages communication between Bots and PC
- Executes the Algorithm and sends instructions to the individual Bots

#### Barcode Encoder

- Helper project to automatically generate printable roundabout segments
- Encodes the given node ID into a barcode and saves it into a svg or pdf file
- InkScape must be installed for the conversion from svg to pdf

#### Ant Shield

- 3d-printable shield for improving the performance of the LineFollower
- Blocks incoming light from the sides and therefore improves the detection rate of the black lines
- Available as Creo Part, Step and STL

#### **Printables**

- This folder contains all printable rail-segments that make up the map the Ants drive on
- The segments have to printed on A3 Paper, cut to size, optionally they can be laminated to improve longevity
- Additionally, a printable calibration strip is given to check how well the LineFollower is working
- The individual sensors should only kick on in the center of the strips, otherwise it has to be recalibrated
- A representation of the map shown in the demo video can be found in the file 2013Map.xlsx

#### Documentation

- Further documentation
- Overview of the code with project structure as well as relevant code segments
- · Assembly instructions of the ActivityBots hardware





# 2. System Overview

# **Routing Table (Kotlin)** Communication GUI Data Wifi-Handler in ThreadPool Encoding and decoding of Real + virtual ants messages ACO-Algorithm Chart Graph Timeout of Ants using graphs **Speed-Control** regular pings Communication over TCP with own Messages-Framing Line detection using infrared-diodes (B/W) Wifi-Connectivity using external ESP8266 Line keeping using PI-Controller Encoding and decoding of messages Collision avoidance using Ultrasonic distance Automatic answer to ping-requests sensor Reading and decoding the barcodes Line-Follower Communication

Real Ant (C++)





# 3. Relevant code segments for changes

#### 3.1 Routing Table – Server (Kotlin)

- Connection Settings (IP-Space of the Bots)
  - de.jonasnick.antnet.routingtable.communication.ConnectionManager
    - prefix
- Predefined constants of the Algorithm
  - de.jonasnick.antnet.routingtable.data.AntConstants
- Predefined map
  - de.jonasnick.antnet.routingtable.data.map.Maps
- Function for setting the pheromones on target arrival
  - de.jonasnick.antnet.routingtable.data.map.Connection
    - copyWithAdjustedPheromones
- Function for pheromone evaporation in each tick
  - > de.jonasnick.antnet.routingtable.data.AntManager
    - tick -> "nodeManager.updateAllConnections"
- Function for selecting the next edge to follow
  - de.jonasnick.antnet.routingtable.data.ants.AbstractAnt
    - selectNext

#### 3.2 ActivityBot – Client (C++)

- Parameter of the PI controller
  - > src\programms\linefollower\linefollower.h
    - LineFollower::KID
  - src\programms\linefollower\linefollower.cpp
    - LineFollower::KP
- Min distance of the ultrasonic sensors
  - > src\programms\linefollower\linefollower.h
    - MIN DISTANCE
- Controller for line keeping
  - > src\programms\linefollower\linefollower.cpp
    - LineFollower::run (Zeilen 135-200)
- Processing of a read barcode
  - src\programms\linefollower\linefollower.cpp
    - LineFollower::barcodeCallback
- Reading of a barcode
  - src\programms\linefollower\linefollower.cpp
    - LineFollower::run (Zeilen 240-300)

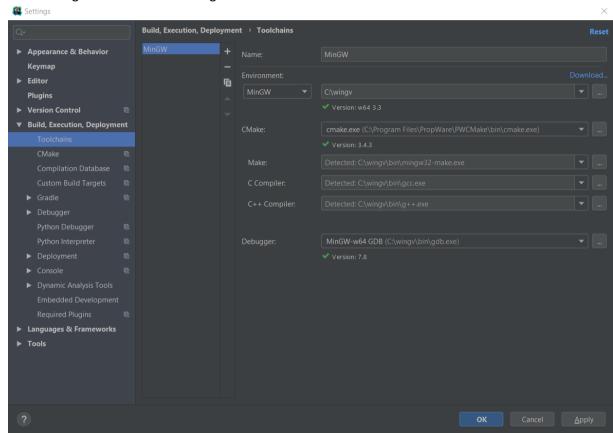




# 4. ActivityBot + PropWare

Propware and this project can be executed on the ActivityBots using the the following instructions:

- 1. Installation of PropWare using the following instructions
  - https://david.zemon.name/PropWare/#/download
- Installation of MinGW, to be able to use make http://www.mingw.org/
- 3. When using Jetbrains CLion: Configuration of the Toolchain as shown:



- 4. Creation of a /bin directory and changing into it
  - a. mkdir bin
  - b. cd bin
- 5. Execution of the command (only has to be executed again on changes to CMakeList.txt)
  - a. cmake -G "Unix Makefiles" ..
- 6. Connect an Activity Bots and set the switch it to Mode 1
- 7. Execute one these commands (still in /bin directory)
  - a. make debug
    - To flash the bots in the RAM.
    - Program doesn't persist after switching the bot on and off
  - b. make debug-eeprom
    - To flash the bots in the EEPROM.
    - Program persists even after shutdown or reset