

# 1 Python Basic Programming Assignment - 5

## 1.1 1. Write a Python Program to Find LCM?

```
In [2]: 1 num1 = 20
2 num2 = 60
3 for i in range(max(num1, num2), 1 + (num1 * num2)):
4     if i % num1 == i % num2 == 0:
5         lcm = i
6         break
7 print("LCM of", num1, "and", num2, "is", lcm)
```

LCM of 20 and 60 is 60

## 1.2 2. Write a Python Program to Find HCF?

```
In [4]: 1 # Python program to find H.C.F of two numbers
2
3 # define a function
4 def compute_hcf(x, y):
5
6 # choose the smaller number
7     if x > y:
8         smaller = y
9     else:
10        smaller = x
11    for i in range(1, smaller+1):
12        if((x % i == 0) and (y % i == 0)):
13            hcf = i
14    return hcf
15
16 num1 = 16
17 num2 = 64
18
19 print("The H.C.F. is", compute_hcf(num1, num2))
20
```

The H.C.F. is 16

## 1.3 3. Write a Python Program to Convert Decimal to Binary, Octal and Hexadecimal?

```
In [5]: 1 # Python program to convert decimal into other number systems
2 dec = 344
3
4 print("The decimal value of", dec, "is:")
5 print(bin(dec), "in binary.")
6 print(oct(dec), "in octal.")
7 print(hex(dec), "in hexadecimal.")
8
```

The decimal value of 344 is:  
0b101011000 in binary.  
0o530 in octal.  
0x158 in hexadecimal.

## 1.4 4. Write a Python Program To Find ASCII value of a character?

```
In [6]: 1 # Program to find the ASCII value of the given character
2
3 c = 'S'
4 print("The ASCII value of '" + c + "' is", ord(c))
5
```

The ASCII value of 'S' is 83

## 1.5 5. Write a Python Program to Make a Simple Calculator with 4 basic mathematical operations?

```
In [7]: 1 # This function adds two numbers
2 def add(x, y):
3     return x + y
4
5 # This function subtracts two numbers
6 def subtract(x, y):
7     return x - y
8
9 # This function multiplies two numbers
10 def multiply(x, y):
11     return x * y
12
13 # This function divides two numbers
14 def divide(x, y):
15     return x / y
16
17
18 print("Select operation.")
19 print("1.Add")
20 print("2.Subtract")
21 print("3.Multiply")
22 print("4.Divide")
23
24 while True:
25     # take input from the user
26     choice = input("Enter choice(1/2/3/4): ")
27
28     # check if choice is one of the four options
29     if choice in ('1', '2', '3', '4'):
30         try:
31             num1 = float(input("Enter first number: "))
32             num2 = float(input("Enter second number: "))
33         except ValueError:
34             print("Invalid input. Please enter a number.")
35             continue
36
37         if choice == '1':
38             print(num1, "+", num2, "=", add(num1, num2))
39
40         elif choice == '2':
41             print(num1, "-", num2, "=", subtract(num1, num2))
42
43         elif choice == '3':
44             print(num1, "*", num2, "=", multiply(num1, num2))
45
46         elif choice == '4':
47             print(num1, "/", num2, "=", divide(num1, num2))
48
49         # check if user wants another calculation
50         # break the while loop if answer is no
51         next_calculation = input("Let's do next calculation? (yes/no): ")
52         if next_calculation == "no":
53             break
54     else:
55         print("Invalid Input")
```

```
Select operation.
1.Add
2.Subtract
3.Multiply
4.Divide
Enter choice(1/2/3/4): 1
Enter first number: 12
Enter second number: 12
12.0 + 12.0 = 24.0
Let's do next calculation? (yes/no): no
```

```
In [ ]: 1
```