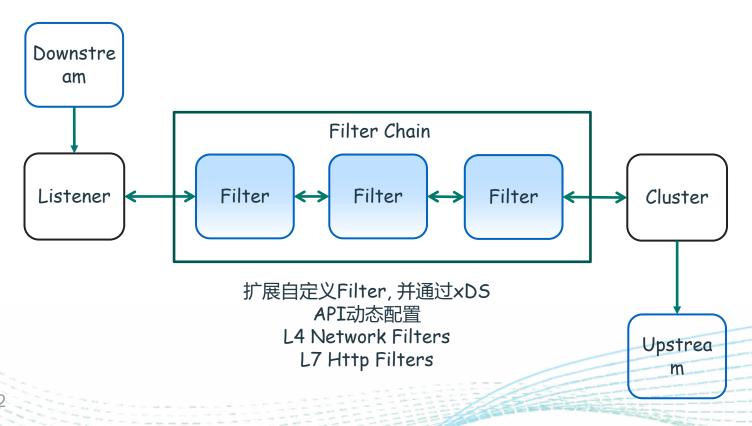
Extending service mesh capabilities using a streamlined way based on WASM and ORAS

王夕宁 | 阿里云服务网格ASM



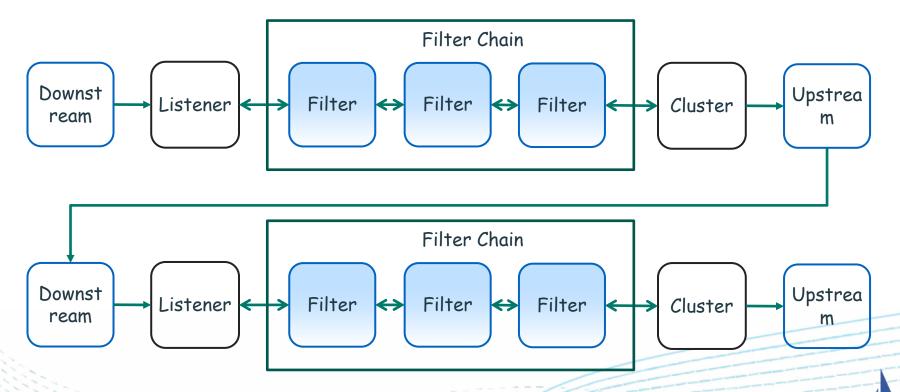


Envoy's Filter Chain

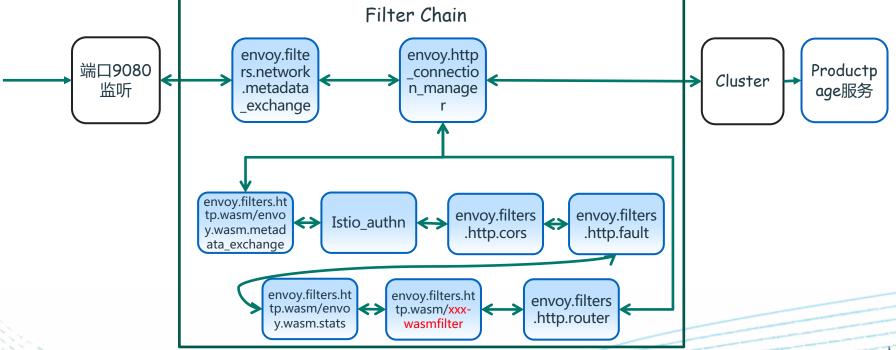




Listener & Filters before outbound services



实际示例中用到的Envoy Filters





添加新Filter的方式

- Built-in Filter & Community Provided:
 - O https://www.envoyproxy.io/docs/envoy/latest/configuration/http/http_filters/http_filters
 - 0
- 自定义开发:
 - O 静态预编译:
 - 将其他过滤器集成到Envoy的源代码中,并编译新的Envoy版本。
 - 这种方法的缺点是您需要维护Envoy版本,并不断使其与官方发行版保持同步。
 - 此外,由于Envoy是用C++实现的,因此新开发的过滤器也必须用C++实现。
 - O 动态运行时加载:
 - 在运行时将新的过滤器动态加载到Envoy代理中。
 - 简化了扩展Envoy的过程,这种解决方案通常使用WebAssembly(WASM)的新技术,它是一种有效的可移植二进制指令格式,提供了可嵌入和隔离的执行环境。



使用Wasm for Proxy

Pros

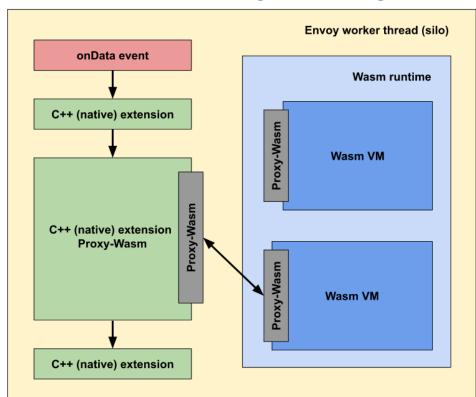
- O 敏捷性:过滤器可以动态加载到正在运行的Envoy进程中,而无需停止或重新编译。
- O 可维护性:不必更改Envoy自身基础代码库即可扩展其功能。
- O 多样性:可以将流行的编程语言(例如C/C++和Rust)编译为WASM,因此开发人员可以选择实现过滤器的编程语言。
- O 可靠性和隔离性:过滤器会被部署到VM沙箱中,因此与Envoy进程本身是隔离的;即使 当WASM Filter出现问题导致崩溃时,它也不会影响Envoy进程。
- O 安全性:过滤器通过预定义API与Envoy代理进行通信,因此它们可以访问并只能修改有限数量的连接或请求属性。

Cons

- O 性能约为C++编写的原生静态编译的Filter的70%;
- O 由于需要启动一个或多个WASM虚拟机,因此会消耗一定的内存使用量;
- O The WebAssembly ecosystem is still young;



Wasm in Envoy Proxy



- Wasm动态加载
- 一致性校验:
 - O https://github.com/pr oxy-wasm/spec
- 内置的Wasm runtime
 - O ~20MB for WAVM
 - O ~10MB for V8
- 事件驱动模型
- 兼容native filter调用 方式



Example Wasm filter configuration

● 下发到Envoy Proxy侧的配置

```
name: envoy.filters.http.wasm
typed config:
  "@type": type.googleapis.com/envoy.extensions.filters.http.wasm.v3.Wasm
  config:
    config:
      name: "my_plugin"
      vm config:
        runtime: "envoy.wasm.runtime.v8"
        code:
          local:
            filename: "/etc/envoy_filter_http_wasm_example.wasm"
        allow precompiled: true
```



OCI Registry As Storage



- OCI Artifacts项目的参考实现, 可显著简化OCI注册库中任意内容的存储;
- 可以使用ORAS API/SDK Library来构建自定义工具,
 - O 将WebAssembly模块推入到OCI注册库中;
 - O 或者从OCI注册库中拉取WebAssembly模块;
- oras cli类似于docker cli

```
Usage:
 oras [command]
Available Commands:
 help
            Help about any command
 login
            Log in to a remote registry
            Log out from a remote registry
 logout
            Pull files from remote registry
 pull
 push
            Push files to remote registry
 version
            Show the oras version information
Flags:
 -h, --help help for oras
Use "oras [command] --help" for more information about a command
```



在ACR EE中使用ORAS CLI

● 阿里云容器镜像服务企业版ACR EE作为企业级云原生应用制品管理平台, 提供容器镜像、Helm Chart以及符合OCI规范的制品的生命周期管理;



● oras login --username=<登录账号> acree-1-registry.cnhangzhou.cr.aliyuncs.com

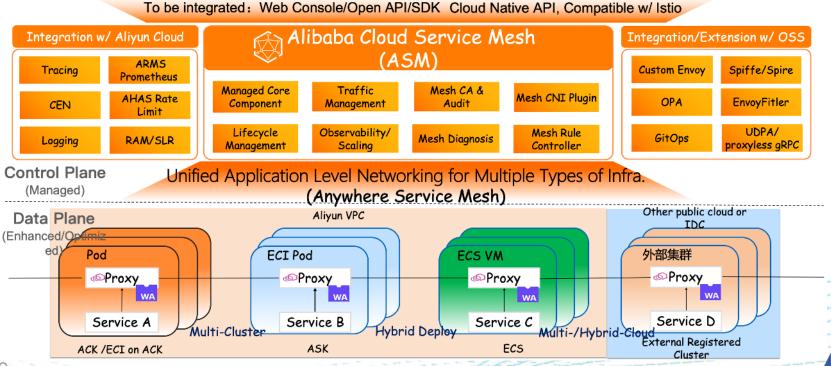


通过oras push命令推送

- oras push acree-1-registry.cn-hangzhou.cr.aliyuncs.com/asm/asm-test:v0.1 --manifest-config runtime-config.json:application/vnd.module.wasm.config.v1+json example-filter.wasm:application/vnd.module.wasm.content.layer.v1+wasm
 - O Wasm Artifact镜像规范参考
 - https://github.com/solo-io/wasm/blob/master/spec/README.md
 - https://istio.io/latest/blog/2020/wasmhub-istio/
- Wasm filter被推送到ACR EE注册库中

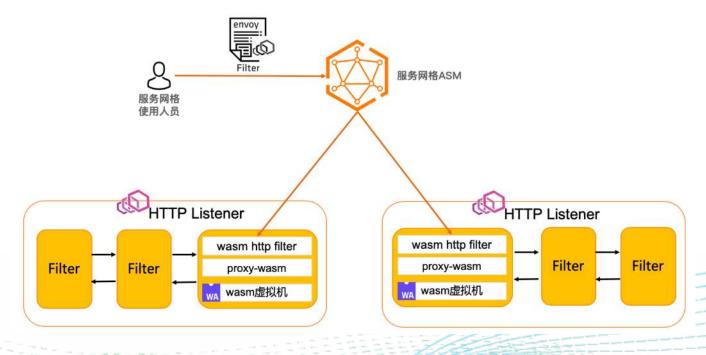


阿里云服务网格ASM架构



在阿里云服务网格ASM中使用WASM

● 进行统一的代理扩展插件的生命周期管理





在ASM中启用wasm部署功能

- aliyun servicemesh UpdateMeshFeature --ServiceMeshId=xxxxxx --WebAssemblyFilterEnabled=true
 - O 部署一个DaemonSet(asmwasm-controller)到K8s集群中
 - O asmwasm-controller监听一个configmap,该configmap存放要拉取的wasm filter 的地址,例如: acree-1-registry.cn-hangzhou.cr.aliyuncs.com/asm/sample:v0.1
 - O 如果需要授权认证, 该asmwasm-controller会根据定义的pullSecret值获得相应的 secret值;
 - O 然后,调用oras API从注册库中动态拉取wasm filter;
 - O 该asmwasm-controller使用HostPath方式挂载volume, 所以拉取的wasm filter会落 盘到对应的节点上;

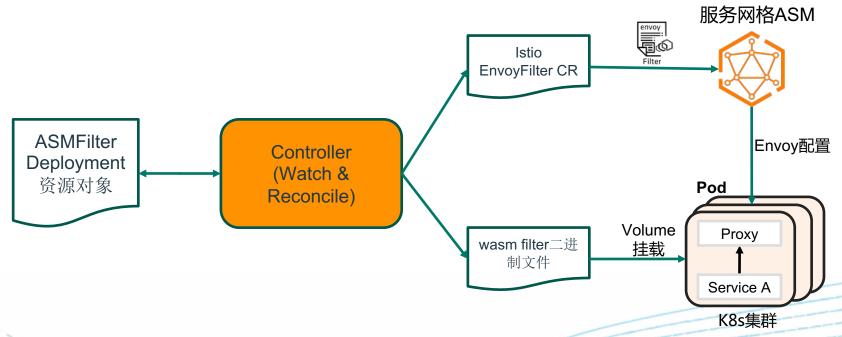


创建私钥仓库登录Secret

- 获取私有仓库登录信息之后,按照如下命令创建Secret
 - O kubectl create secret generic asmwasm-cache -n istio-system --from-file=.dockerconfigjson=myconfig.json --type=kubernetes.io/dockerconfigjson



在ASM中WASM filter的生命周期管理



ASMFilterDeployment CR示例

```
apiVersion: istio.alibabacloud.com/v1beta1
     kind: ASMFilterDeployment
     metadata:
       name: details-v1-wasmfiltersample
     spec:
       deployment:
          kind: Deployment
          labels:
            app: details
           version: v1
10
11
       filter:
12
          parameters: '{"name":"hello","value":"details"}'
13
          image: 'acree-1-registry.cn-hangzhou.cr.aliyuncs.com/asm/asm-test:v0.1'
14
          imagePullOptions:
15
            pullSecret: 'asmwasm-cache'
16
          rootID: 'my_root_id'
17
          id: 'details-v1-wasmfiltersample.default'
```

生成的Istio Envoy Filter资源(1)

```
apiVersion: networking.istio.io/v1alpha3
kind: EnvoyFilter
metadata:
spec:
  configPatches:
  - applyTo: HTTP_FILTER
    match: ....
    patch: ....
  workloadSelector:
     labels:
      app: productpage
      version: v1
```



生成的Istio Envoy Filter资源(2)

```
apiVersion: networking.istio.io/v
                                              operation: INSERT_BEFORE
kind: EnvoyFilter
                                              value:
                                                name: envoy.filters.http.wasm
metadata:
                                                typed config:
                                                  '@type': type.googleapis.com/udpa.type.v1.TypedStruct
                                                  type_url: type.googleapis.com/envoy.extensions.filters.http.wasm.v3.Wasm
spec:
                                                  value:
   configPatches:
                                                    config:
                                                      name: details-v1-wasmfiltersample.default
   - applyTo: HTTP_FILTER
                                                      rootId: my root id
     match: ....
                                                      vmConfig:
                                                       allow precompiled: true
      patch: ....
                                                       code:
   workloadSelector:
                                                         local:
                                                           filename: >-
       labels:
                                                             /var/local/lib/wasm-filters/c49d54bb6751531e89c110054ec74ab5
         app: productpage
                                                       configuration:
                                                         '@type': type.googleapis.com/google.protobuf.StringValue
         version: v1
                                                         value: '{"name":"hello","value":"productpage"}'
                                                       runtime: envoy.wasm.runtime.v8
                                                       vmId: details-v1-wasmfiltersample.default
```



更新后的Deployment

- 以hostpath方式挂载wasm filter文件到Proxy容器

```
apiVersion: extensions/v1beta1
kind: Deployment
metadata:
spec:
  template:
    metadata:
       annotations:
         sidecar.istio.io/userVolume: '[{"name":"wasmfilters-
dir", "hostPath": {"path": "/var/local/lib/wasm-filters"}}]'
          sidecar.istio.io/userVolumeMount:
'[{"mountPath":"/var/local/lib/wasm-filters","name":"wasmfilters-dir"}]'
```



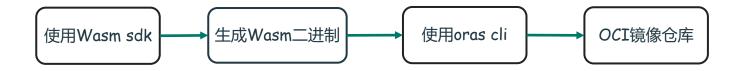
执行结果, wasm filter生效

```
d:/$ curl -v details:9080/details/123
   Trying 172.21.9.191...
 TCP NODELAY set
 Connected to details (172.21.9.191) port 9080 (#0)
 GET /details/123 HTTP/1.1
 Host: details:9080
 User-Agent: curl/7.58.0
 Accept: */*
 HTTP/1.1 200 OK
 content-type: application/json
 server: istio-envoy
 date: Mon, 22 Feb 2021 14:49:01 GMT
 content-length: 180
 x-envoy-upstream-service-time: 1
 resp-header-demo: added by our filter
 Connection #0 to host details left intact
{"id":123,"author":"William Shakespeare","year":1595,"type":"paperback","pages":200,"publisher":"Pub
anguage":"English","ISBN-10":"1234567890","ISBN-13":"123-1234567890"}istio-proxy@productpage-v1-658b
```



Summary & Tips

● 开发阶段



● 部署运行阶段



1.可以登录到proxy container进行查看 wasm filter是否挂载成功

2.调整wasm log level: curl -X POST

http://localhost:15000/logging?wasm=debug



Thank you!

