

Past simple: Be (was / were)

1. Was is the past form of am and is.

He was the leader.

Was I asleep?

Who was Robin Hood?

2. **Were** is the past of **are**.

They were famous for robbing rich people.

Were you there?

Who were the Merry Men?

3. Use wasn't (was not) and weren't (were not) for the negative.

This wasn't true.

They weren't robbers.

	Statement ✓	Negative *
I / He / She / It	was	was not (wasn't)
You / We /They	were	were not (weren't)

4. Make questions and short answers as follows:

Question ?		Short answer ✓ x
Was I / he / she / it	a robber?	Yes, (he) was.
		No, (he) wasn't.
Were you / we / they	Famous?	Yes, (they) were.
		No, (they) weren't.
Who was he?		
Where were you?		

^{*} was / were born

Shakespeare was born in 1564 and died in 1616.