

Assignment-1

Q1. Describe the usage of the git stash command by using an example and also state the process by giving the screenshot of all the commands written in git bash.

Ans: -

Git Stash:

Git stash stores the uncommitted changes and overlooks untracked and ignored files. When we want to record the current state of working directory, but want to go back to clean working directory. The command saves your local modifications away and reverts from the working directory to match the head commit.

In this stash we have some types like: -

- git stash
 - git stash push -m “message”
 - git stash apply –index <index_no>
 - git stash list
 - git stash pop
 - git stash drop
 - git stash clear
1. **git stash** is used to save the changes without any message.
 2. **git stash push -m “message”** is used to save the changes with a message.
 3. **git stash list** is used to list of stashes in the directory.
 4. **git stash apply -index <index_no>** is used to re-apply the changes that we stashed by using git stash command.
 5. **git stash pop** removes the changes from stash and applies them to your working file and it returns the message in the file.
 6. **git stash drop** is used to delete a stash from the queue.
 7. **git stash clear** allows deleting all the available stashes at once.

Firstly, we create three files with name file1.txt, file2.txt and file3.txt and add the files by using the **git add .** and commit the changes by using **git commit -m “commit_message”**. After that modify the file and add the file using **git add <filename>** and used the **git stash push -m “message”** and repeat the process for remaining files.

After creating stashes I display the list of stashes in the working directory using **git stash list** after that I used the **git stash apply -index <index_no>**, **git stash pop**, **git stash drop**, **git stash clear**.

```
MINGW64/c/Users/durga/OneDrive/Desktop/Iswaryagitass

durga@LAPTOP-4G7CIUB0 MINGW64 ~ (master)
$ cd /c/Users/durga/OneDrive/Desktop/Iswaryagitass

durga@LAPTOP-4G7CIUB0 MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/Iswaryagitass (master)
$ git init
Initialized empty Git repository in c:/Users/durga/OneDrive/Desktop/Iswaryagitass/.git/

durga@LAPTOP-4G7CIUB0 MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/Iswaryagitass (master)
$ git config user.name "iswarya"

durga@LAPTOP-4G7CIUB0 MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/Iswaryagitass (master)
$ git config list
error: key does not contain a section: list

durga@LAPTOP-4G7CIUB0 MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/Iswaryagitass (master)
$ git config --list
diff.astextplain.textconv=astextplain
filter.lfs.clean=git-lfs clean -- %f
filter.lfs.smudge=git-lfs smudge -- %f
filter.lfs.process=git-lfs filter-process
filter.lfs.required=true
http.sslbackend=openssl
http.sslcainfo=C:/Program Files/Git/mingw64/ssl/certs/ca-bundle.crt
core.autocrlf=true
core.fsmonitor=true
core.symbols=true
pull.rebase=false
credential.helper=manager-core
credential.https://dev.azure.com.usehttppath=true
init.defaultbranch=master
user.email=ishutirumalaraju@gmail
user.name=iswarya
core.repositoryformatversion=0
core.filemode=false
core.bare=false
core.logallrefupdates=true
core.symbols=false
core.ignorecase=true
user.name=iswarya

durga@LAPTOP-4G7CIUB0 MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/Iswaryagitass (master)
$
```

```
durga@LAPTOP-4G7CIUB0 MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/Iswarya (master)
$ vi file1.txt

durga@LAPTOP-4G7CIUB0 MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/Iswarya (master)
$ vi file2.txt

durga@LAPTOP-4G7CIUB0 MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/Iswarya (master)
$ vi file3.txt

durga@LAPTOP-4G7CIUB0 MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/Iswarya (master)
$ git add .
warning: LF will be replaced by CRLF in file1.txt.
The file will have its original line endings in your working directory
warning: LF will be replaced by CRLF in file2.txt.
The file will have its original line endings in your working directory
warning: LF will be replaced by CRLF in file3.txt.
The file will have its original line endings in your working directory

durga@LAPTOP-4G7CIUB0 MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/Iswarya (master)
$ git commit -m "commit1"
[master (root-commit) 2188968] commit1
3 files changed, 3 insertions(+)
create mode 100644 file1.txt
create mode 100644 file2.txt
create mode 100644 file3.txt

durga@LAPTOP-4G7CIUB0 MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/Iswarya (master)
$ vi file1.txt

durga@LAPTOP-4G7CIUB0 MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/Iswarya (master)
$ git add file1.txt
warning: LF will be replaced by CRLF in file1.txt.
The file will have its original line endings in your working directory

durga@LAPTOP-4G7CIUB0 MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/Iswarya (master)
$ git stash push -m "First stash"
Saved working directory and index state On master: First stash

durga@LAPTOP-4G7CIUB0 MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/Iswarya (master)
$ vi file2.txt
```

```

durga@LAPTOP-4G7C1UB0 MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/Iswarya (master)
$ vi file2.txt

durga@LAPTOP-4G7C1UB0 MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/Iswarya (master)
$ git add file2.txt
warning: LF will be replaced by CRLF in file2.txt.
The file will have its original line endings in your working directory

durga@LAPTOP-4G7C1UB0 MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/Iswarya (master)
$ git stash push -m "Second stash"
Saved working directory and index state On master: Second stash

durga@LAPTOP-4G7C1UB0 MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/Iswarya (master)
$ vi file3.txt

durga@LAPTOP-4G7C1UB0 MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/Iswarya (master)
$ git stash push -m "Third stash"
warning: LF will be replaced by CRLF in file3.txt.
The file will have its original line endings in your working directory
Saved working directory and index state On master: Third stash

durga@LAPTOP-4G7C1UB0 MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/Iswarya (master)
$ git stash list
stash@{0}: On master: Third stash
stash@{1}: On master: Second stash
stash@{2}: On master: First stash

durga@LAPTOP-4G7C1UB0 MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/Iswarya (master)
$ git stash apply --index 1
<stdin>:9: new blank line at EOF.
+
warning: 1 line adds whitespace errors.
On branch master
Changes to be committed:
  (use "git restore --staged <file>..." to unstage)
        modified:   file2.txt

durga@LAPTOP-4G7C1UB0 MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/Iswarya (master)
$ cat file2.txt
Hello

stash2

durga@LAPTOP-4G7C1UB0 MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/Iswarya (master)
$ git stash pop
On branch master
Changes to be committed:
  (use "git restore --staged <file>..." to unstage)
        modified:   file2.txt

Changes not staged for commit:
  (use "git add <file>..." to update what will be committed)
  (use "git restore <file>..." to discard changes in working directory)
        modified:   file3.txt

Dropped refs/stash@{0} (32b76c34f61856796e93f8061662768039d47653)

durga@LAPTOP-4G7C1UB0 MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/Iswarya (master)
$ git stash list
stash@{0}: On master: Second stash
stash@{1}: On master: First stash

durga@LAPTOP-4G7C1UB0 MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/Iswarya (master)
$ git stash drop
Dropped refs/stash@{0} (cda61c4c72d4ae53dfebc6283e42b92cafb6a6ed)

durga@LAPTOP-4G7C1UB0 MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/Iswarya (master)
$ git stash list
stash@{0}: On master: First stash

durga@LAPTOP-4G7C1UB0 MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/Iswarya (master)
$ git stash clear

durga@LAPTOP-4G7C1UB0 MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/Iswarya (master)
$ git stash list

durga@LAPTOP-4G7C1UB0 MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/Iswarya (master)
$

```

Q2. By using a sample example of your choice, use the git fetch command and also use the git merge command and describe the whole process through a screenshot with all the commands and their output in git bash.

Ans: -

Git fetch:

Git fetch downloads commits, objects and refers from another repository. It fetches branches and tags from one or more repositories. It holds repositories along with the objects that are necessary to complete their historied to keep updated remote-tracking branches.

Firstly, we clone the repository from github to git using **git clone “path”** then check the commits using **git log or git log --online**. Then modify the file in github and save the changes and check the commits another time.

```
durga@LAPTOP-4G7C1UB0 MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/Iswarya (master)
$ git clone https://github.com/iswarya12346/ishu.git
Cloning into 'ishu'...
remote: Enumerating objects: 20, done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (9/9), done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (7/7), done.
remote: Total 20 (delta 1), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 11
Receiving objects: 100% (20/20), done.
Resolving deltas: 100% (5/5), done.

durga@LAPTOP-4G7C1UB0 MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/Iswarya (master)
$ cd ishu

durga@LAPTOP-4G7C1UB0 MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/Iswarya/ishu (student)
$ git log --online
38b30f7 (HEAD -> student, origin/student, origin/HEAD) Merge pull request #2 from iswarya12346/PROJ-4-Yamuna-Explain
40e8f64 (origin/PROJ-4-Yamuna-Explain) Create yam.txt
99cd5e2 Merge pull request #1 from iswarya12346/PROJ-3-Testing
3c08f9e (origin/PROJ-3-Testing) Update s.txt
c8cc2b3 add
b453b32 added s file to student branch
20d4d6e (origin/master) rm c.txt
34eae9b second file
ceb467e add two files

durga@LAPTOP-4G7C1UB0 MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/Iswarya/ishu (student)
$ ls
b.txt filea.txt s.txt yam.txt

durga@LAPTOP-4G7C1UB0 MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/Iswarya/ishu (student)
$ git fetch
remote: Enumerating objects: 5, done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (5/5), done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (2/2), done.
remote: Total 3 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0
Unpacking objects: 100% (3/3), 716 bytes | 65.00 KiB/s, done.
From https://github.com/iswarya12346/ishu
 38b30f7..fcf44a6 student -> origin/student
```

```
durga@LAPTOP-4G7C1UB0 MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/Iswarya/ishu (student)
$ git log --oneline
38b30f7 (HEAD -> student) Merge pull request #2 from iswarya12346/PROJ-4-Yamuna-Explain
40e8f64 (origin/PROJ-4-Yamuna-Explain) Create yam.txt
99cd5e2 Merge pull request #1 from iswarya12346/PROJ-3-Testing
3c08f9e (origin/PROJ-3-Testing) Update s.txt
c8cc2b3 add
b453b32 added s file to student branch
20d4d6e (origin/master) rm c.txt
34eae9b second file
ceb467e add two files
```

```
durga@LAPTOP-4G7C1UB0 MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/Iswarya/ishu (student)
$ git log origin/student
commit fcf44a6787664f794dd86937715c7072da286b98 (origin/student, origin/HEAD)
Author: iswarya12346 <84374289+iswarya12346@users.noreply.github.com>
Date: Fri Feb 17 15:27:57 2023 +0530
```

Update b.txt

```
commit 38b30f739511d873bef9fbd20dce7c1abb66140a (HEAD -> student)
Merge: 99cd5e2 40e8f64
Author: iswarya12346 <84374289+iswarya12346@users.noreply.github.com>
Date: Tue Feb 7 10:50:31 2023 +0530
```

Merge pull request #2 from iswarya12346/PROJ-4-Yamuna-Explain

PROJ-4-Yamuna-Explain

```
commit 40e8f64156cc22294be2379975268ff0d793a999 (origin/PROJ-4-Yamuna-Explain)
Author: iswarya12346 <84374289+iswarya12346@users.noreply.github.com>
Date: Tue Feb 7 10:49:56 2023 +0530
```

Create yam.txt

git commit -m "PROJ-4 <message>"

```
commit 99cd5e283b92d7040e557cc33425f59010c37038
Merge: c8cc2b3 3c08f9e
Author: iswarya12346 <84374289+iswarya12346@users.noreply.github.com>
Date: Tue Feb 7 10:32:11 2023 +0530
```

Merge pull request #1 from iswarya12346/PROJ-3-Testing

PROJ-3-Testing

```
commit 3c08f9e569c836b1a0ceae120f10cebab5fcf2d1 (origin/PROJ-3-Testing)
Author: iswarya12346 <84374289+iswarya12346@users.noreply.github.com>
```

Update s.txt

git commit -m "PROJ-3 <message>"

```
commit c8cc2b3ac166e66927ed1099db3eea9c740ff38d
Author: iswarya12346 <84374289+iswarya12346@users.noreply.github.com>
Date: Tue Nov 23 15:44:41 2021 +0530
```

add

```
commit b453b32a7b2b349f4a207048dd6d364da3e4dba2
Author: iswarya12346 <ishutirumalaraju@gmail.com>
```

Git merge:

A git merge operation is performed by running the command **git merge <name of the branch>** and the command will merge the specified commit to a specified branch by passing in the branch name in commit.

```
durga@LAPTOP-4G7C1UB0 MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/Iswarya/ishu (student)
$ git merge origin/student
Updating 38b30f7..fcf44a6
Fast-forward
 b.txt | 1 +
 1 file changed, 1 insertion(+)

durga@LAPTOP-4G7C1UB0 MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/Iswarya/ishu (student)
$ git log --oneline
fcf44a6 (HEAD -> student, origin/student, origin/HEAD) Update b.txt
38b30f7 Merge pull request #2 from iswarya12346/PROJ-4-Yamuna-Explain
40e8f64 (origin/PROJ-4-Yamuna-Explain) Create yam.txt
99cd5e2 Merge pull request #1 from iswarya12346/PROJ-3-Testing
3c08f9e (origin/PROJ-3-Testing) Update s.txt
c8cc2b3 add
b453b32 added s file to student branch
20d4d6e (origin/master) rm c.txt
34eae9b second file
ceb467e add two files
```

Q3. State the difference between git fetch and git pull by doing a practical example in your git bash and attach a screenshot of all the processes.

Ans: -

Git fetch:

Git fetch downloads commits, objects and refers from another repository. It fetches branches and tags from one or more repositories. It holds repositories along with the objects that are necessary to complete their historied to keep updated remote-tracking branches.

Firstly, we clone the repository from github to git using **git clone “path”** then check the commits using **git log** or **git log –oneline**. Then modify the file in github and save the changes and check the commits another time.

```
durga@LAPTOP-4G7C1U80 MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/Iswarya (master)
$ git clone https://github.com/iswarya12346/ishu.git
Cloning into 'ishu'...
remote: Enumerating objects: 20, done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (9/9), done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (7/7), done.
remote: Total 20 (delta 1), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 11
Receiving objects: 100% (20/20), done.
Resolving deltas: 100% (5/5), done.

durga@LAPTOP-4G7C1U80 MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/Iswarya (master)
$ cd ishu

durga@LAPTOP-4G7C1U80 MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/Iswarya/ishu (student)
$ git log --oneline
38b30f7 (HEAD -> student, origin/student, origin/HEAD) Merge pull request #2 from iswarya12346/PROJ-4-Yamuna-Explain
40e8f64 (origin/PROJ-4-Yamuna-Explain) Create yam.txt
99cd5e2 Merge pull request #1 from iswarya12346/PROJ-3-Testing
3c08f9e (origin/PROJ-3-Testing) Update s.txt
c8cc2b3 add
b453b32 added s file to student branch
20d4d6e (origin/master) rm c.txt
34eae9b second file
ceb467e add two files

durga@LAPTOP-4G7C1U80 MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/Iswarya/ishu (student)
$ ls
b.txt  filea.txt  s.txt  yam.txt

durga@LAPTOP-4G7C1U80 MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/Iswarya/ishu (student)
$ git fetch
remote: Enumerating objects: 5, done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (5/5), done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (2/2), done.
remote: Total 3 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0
Unpacking objects: 100% (3/3), 716 bytes | 65.00 KiB/s, done.
From https://github.com/iswarya12346/ishu
 38b30f7..fcf44a6  student    -> origin/student
```

```
durga@LAPTOP-4G7C1UB0 MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/Iswarya/ishu (student)
$ git log --oneline
38b30f7 (HEAD -> student) Merge pull request #2 from iswarya12346/PROJ-4-Yamuna-Explain
40e8f64 (origin/PROJ-4-Yamuna-Explain) Create yam.txt
99cd5e2 Merge pull request #1 from iswarya12346/PROJ-3-Testing
3c08f9e (origin/PROJ-3-Testing) Update s.txt
c8cc2b3 add
b453b32 added s file to student branch
20d4d6e (origin/master) rm c.txt
34eae9b second file
ceb467e add two files
```

```
durga@LAPTOP-4G7C1UB0 MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/Iswarya/ishu (student)
$ git log origin/student
commit fcf44a6787664f794dd86937715c7072da286b98 (origin/student, origin/HEAD)
Author: iswarya12346 <84374289+iswarya12346@users.noreply.github.com>
Date: Fri Feb 17 15:27:57 2023 +0530
```

Update b.txt

```
commit 38b30f739511d873bef9fbd20dce7c1abb66140a (HEAD -> student)
Merge: 99cd5e2 40e8f64
Author: iswarya12346 <84374289+iswarya12346@users.noreply.github.com>
Date: Tue Feb 7 10:50:31 2023 +0530
```

Merge pull request #2 from iswarya12346/PROJ-4-Yamuna-Explain

PROJ-4-Yamuna-Explain

```
commit 40e8f64156cc22294be2379975268ff0d793a999 (origin/PROJ-4-Yamuna-Explain)
Author: iswarya12346 <84374289+iswarya12346@users.noreply.github.com>
Date: Tue Feb 7 10:49:56 2023 +0530
```

Create yam.txt

git commit -m "PROJ-4 <message>"

```
commit 99cd5e283b92d7040e557cc33425f59010c37038
Merge: c8cc2b3 3c08f9e
Author: iswarya12346 <84374289+iswarya12346@users.noreply.github.com>
Date: Tue Feb 7 10:32:11 2023 +0530
```

Merge pull request #1 from iswarya12346/PROJ-3-Testing

PROJ-3-Testing

```
commit 3c08f9e569c836b1a0ceae120f10cebab5fcf2d1 (origin/PROJ-3-Testing)
Author: iswarya12346 <84374289+iswarya12346@users.noreply.github.com>
```

Update s.txt

git commit -m "PROJ-3 <message>"

```
commit c8cc2b3ac166e66927ed1099db3eea9c740ff38d
Author: iswarya12346 <84374289+iswarya12346@users.noreply.github.com>
Date: Tue Nov 23 15:44:41 2021 +0530
```

add

```
commit b453b32a7b2b349f4a207048dd6d364da3e4dba2
Author: iswarya12346 <ishutirumalaraju@gmail.com>
```


Git Pull:

The git pull command is used to fetch and download content from a remote repository and immediately update the local repository to match that content. Merging remote upstream changes into your local repository is a common task in Git-based collaboration work flows.

```
durga@LAPTOP-4G7C1UB0 MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/Iswarya/ishu (student)
$ git pull
Already up to date.

durga@LAPTOP-4G7C1UB0 MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/Iswarya/ishu (student)
$ git pull
remote: Enumerating objects: 5, done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (5/5), done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (2/2), done.
remote: Total 3 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0
Unpacking objects: 100% (3/3), 737 bytes | 52.00 KiB/s, done.
From https://github.com/iswarya12346/ishu
   fcf44a6..614a1ea student -> origin/student
Updating fcf44a6..614a1ea
Fast-forward
 s.txt | 1 +
1 file changed, 1 insertion(+)

durga@LAPTOP-4G7C1UB0 MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/Iswarya/ishu (student)
$ git log --oneline
614a1ea (HEAD -> student, origin/student, origin/HEAD) Update s.txt
fcf44a6 Update b.txt
38b30f7 Merge pull request #2 from iswarya12346/PROJ-4-Yamuna-Explain
40e8f64 (origin/PROJ-4-Yamuna-Explain) Create yam.txt
99cd5e2 Merge pull request #1 from iswarya12346/PROJ-3-Testing
3c08f9e (origin/PROJ-3-Testing) Update s.txt
c8cc2b3 add
b453b32 added s file to student branch
20d4d6e (origin/master) rm c.txt
34eae9b second file
ceb467e add two files
```

Difference between git fetch and git pull:

- When comparing Git pull vs fetch, Git fetch is a safer alternative because it pulls in all the commits from your remote but doesn't make any changes to your local files.
- Git pull is faster as you're performing multiple actions in one – a better bang for your buck. Using the Git pull command can be seen in one light as a feature of convenience; you're probably less worried about introducing conflicts into your local repo and you just want the most up-to-date changes from the remote branch you're pulling from.
- Git pull is a more advanced action and it's important to understand that you will be introducing changes and immediately applying them to your currently checked out branch.

Q4. Try to find out about the awk command and use it while reading a file created by yourself. Also, make a bash script file and try to find out the prime number from the range 1 to 20.

The whole process should be carried out and by using the history command, give the screenshot of all the processes being carried out.

Ans: -

Awk command:

Awk is a scripting language used for manipulating data and generating reports. The awk command programming language requires no compiling and allows the user to use variables, numeric functions, string functions, and logical operators.

Syntax: awk '{ print "message" }'

Awk is a utility that enables a programmer to write tiny but effective programs in the form of statements that define text patterns that are to be searched for in each line of a document and the action that is to be taken when a match is found within a line.

```
durga@LAPTOP-4G7C1UB0 MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/Iswarya/ishu (student)
$ awk '{ print "This is Iswarya"}'


This is Iswarya
This is Iswarya
This is Iswarya

durga@LAPTOP-4G7C1UB0 MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/Iswarya/ishu (student)
$ awk '{ print "Hello World!!!"}'

Hello World!!!
Hello World!!!
Hello World!!!
Hello World!!!
Hello World!!!
Hello World!!!
```

find out the prime number from the range 1 to 20 using shell script

```
durga@LAPTOP-4G7C1UB0 MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/Iswarya/ishu (student)
$ vi prime.sh
```



```
MINGW64:/c:/Users/durga/OneDrive/Desktop/Iswarya/ishu
#!/bin/bash

echo "Prime numbers in the range of 1 to 20 are:"


for n in {1..20};
do
    prime=true
    for (( i=2;i<=$n;i++ ));
    do
        if (( $n % $i ==0 ));
        then
            prime=false
            break
        fi
    done
    if [ $prime == true ];
    then
        echo $n
    fi
done

prime.sh [unix] (18:13 17/02/2023) 21,0-1 All
:wq
```

```
durga@LAPTOP-4G7C1UB0 MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/Iswarya/ishu (student)
$ sh prime.sh
Prime numbers in the range of 1 to 20 are:
1
2
3
5
7
11
13
17
19
```

History:

History command used to show the history of the commands which we are executed until now.



```
MINGW64:/c/Users/durga/OneDrive/Desktop/Iswarya/ishu
durga@LAPTOP-4G7C1UB0 MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/Iswarya/ishu (student)
$ history
 1 pwd
 2 touch index.html
 3 git init
 4 touch file.txt
 5 ls
 6 git add .
 7 git status
 8 git config user.email "ishutirumalaraju@gmail.com"
 9 git config user.name "iswarya12346"
10 git commit -m "add files"
11 git log
12 git remote add origin https://github.com/iswarya12346/samplegitproject12.git
13 git remote
14 git branch
15 git push origin master
16 git pull origin
17 git pull origin master
18 pwd
19 touch filea.txt
20 touch b.txt
21 ls -a
22 git init
23 ls -a
24 git add .
25 git status
26 git commit -m "added two files"
27 git config user.name "iswarya12346"
28 git config user.email "ishutirumalaraju@gmail.com"
29 git log
30 git commit -m "add two files"
31 git log
32 touch c.txt
33 git add .
34 git commit -m "second file"
35 git log
36 git log --oneline
37 git checkout ceb467e
38 git log
39 git checkout master
40 git rm --cached c.txt
41 git commit -m "rm c.txt"
42 git log
43 git push origin master
44 git branch student
45 git branch
46 git checkout student
47 git branch
48 touch s.txt
49 ls -a
```

```
50 git add .
51 git status
52 rm c.txt
53 ls
54 git log
55 git add .
56 git status
57 git commit -m "added s file to student branch"
58 git log --oneline
59 git remote add origin https://github.com/iswarya12346/ishu.git
60 git remote
61 git branch
62 git push origin student
63 ls
64 git checkout master
65 git push origin master
66 git merge student master
67 git pull origin
68 git pull origin master
69 git remote
70 git pull origin
71 git branch
72 git pull origin
73 git pull origin master
74 git pull origin student
75 ls -la
76 git status
77 cd desktop
78 cd Desktop
79 mkdir gitcommands
80 cd gitcommands
81 cd ..
82 cd github
83 cd gitcommands
84 ls -al ~/.ssh
85 ssh-keygen -t ed25519 -C "ishutirumalaraju@gmail.com"
86 ssh-keygen -t ed25519 -C "ishutirumalaraju@gmail.com"
87 clear
88 ssh-keygen -p -f ~/.ssh/id_ed25519
89 ssh-keygen -t ed25519 -C "ishutirumalaraju@gmail.com"
90 eval "$(ssh-agent -s)"
91 ssh-add ~/.ssh/id_ed25519
92 ls -al ~/.ssh
93 clip < ~/.ssh/id_ed25519.pub
94 ls -al ~/.ssh
95 ls
96 clear
97 ssh -T git@github.com
98 ssh -T git@github.com
99 git commit -m "PROJ-3 commit1"
100 git config --list
101 git config user.name "ishutirumalaraju@gmail.com"
```

```
102 clear
103 git config user.name "Iswarya"
104 git config user.email "ishutirumalaraju@gmail.com"
105 git config --list
106 git init
107 git clean -n
108 vim file2.txt
109 git clean -n
110 git status
111 git add .
112 git commit -m "commit6"
113 vim file7.txt
114 git status
115 git clean -n
116 git clean -f file7.txt
117 git create -b bran
118 git branch -a
119 git branch
120 git branch -a ish
121 cd Desktop
122 cd /c/Users/durga/OneDrive/Desktop/gitass
123 clear
124 git status
125 cd C:\Users\durga\OneDrive\Desktop\gitasses
126 cd /c/Users/durga/OneDrive/Desktop/gitasses
127 git init
128 clear
129 git config user.name "Iswarya06"
130 git config user.email "ishutirumalaraju@gmail.com"
131 git config --list
132 git status
133 git add .
134 git commit -m "commit1"
135 git status
136 git status
137 git stash
138 git status
139 git stash list
140 git stash push -m "firststash"
141 git stash list
142 git stash push -m "secondstash"
143 git stash list
144 git status
145 git stash show
146 git stash apply --index 1
147 git stash pop
148 git stash list
149 git commit -m "commit2"
150 git add .
151 git commit -m "commit2"
152 git log --oneline
153 git stash apply --index 1
```

```
154 git stash pop
155 git stash list
156 /c/Users/durga/OneDrive/Desktop/gitass
157 cd /c/Users/durga/OneDrive/Desktop/gitass
158 git init
159 git config --list
160 cd /c/Users/durga/OneDrive/Desktop/Iswaryagit ass
161 cd /c/Users/durga/OneDrive/Desktop/Iswaryagit ass
162 cd /c/Users/durga/OneDrive/Desktop/Iswaryagitass
163 git init
164 git config user.name "Iswarya06"
165 git config user.email "ishutirumalaraju@gmail.com"
166 git config --list
167 cat>stashing.txt
168 git add .
169 git commit -m "commit1"
170 git status
171 cat stashing.txt
172 cat>>stashing.txt
173 git status
174 git stash push -m "Stash1"
175 git stash push -m "Stash2"
176 git stash list
177 git stash push -m "Stash3"
178 git stash list
179 git stash apply --index 2
180 git stash pop
181 git stash list
182 git stash
183 git stash list
184 git stash apply --index 2
185 git stash pop
186 git status
187 git add .
188 git status
189 git stash apply --index 2
190 git status pop
191 git stash pop
192 git stash list
193 git stash apply --index 2
194 git stash pop
195 git stash apply --index 2
196 git add .
197 git stash apply --index 2
198 git stash apply --index 2
199 git stash pop
200 git stash list
201 git stash list
202 git stash apply --index 2
203 git add .
204 git stash apply --index 2
205 git commit -m "commit2"
```

```
205 git commit -m "commit2"
206 git stash apply --index 2
207 git stash apply --index 2
208 git stash apply --index 2
209 git stash pop
210 git stash list
211 git stash pop
212 cd /c/Users/durga/OneDrive/Desktop/Iswaryagitass
213 git init
214 git config user.name "Iswarya0610"
215 git stash push -m "stash1"
216 git add .
217 git stash push -m "stash1"
218 git commit -m "commit1"
219 git log --oneline
220 git status
221 git stash push -m "stash1"
222 git stash push -m "stash2"
223 git stash push -m "stash3"
224 git stash list
225 git stash apply --index 2
226 cat sample
227 cat sample.txt
228 git stash apply --index 1
229 cd /c/Users/durga/OneDrive/Desktop/Iswarya
230 git init
231 git config user.name "iswarya0610"
232 "
233 git add .
234 git status
235 git commit -m "commit1"
236 git log --oneline
237 git stash push -m "stash1"
238 git stash list
239 cat sample.txt
240 git add sample.txt
241 cat sample.txt
242 git stash push -m "stash2"
243 cat sample.txt
244 git add sample.txt
245 git stash list
246 git stash push -m "stash2"
247 cat sample.txt
248 git stash list
249 git stash apply --index 0
250 cat sample.txt
251 git add sample.txt
252 git stash push -m "stash3"
253 git stash apply --index 0
254 git add sample.txt
255 cat sample.txt
256 git stash pop
```

```
257 git stash list
258 git stash pop
259 git status
260 git add sample.txt
261 git stash pop
262 git stash pop
263 cd /c/Users/durga/OneDrive/Desktop/Iswaryagitass
264 git init
265 git config user.name "iswarya"
266 git config list
267 git config --list
268 git status
269 git add .
270 git commit -m "commit1"
271 git add sample.txt
272 git stash push -m "stash1"
273 ls
274 vi file1.txt
275 vi file2.txt
276 vi file3.txt
277 git add .
278 git commit -m "commit1"
279 vi file1.txt
280 git add file1.txt
281 git stash push -m "First stash"
282 vi file2.txt
283 git add file2.txt
284 git stash push -m "Second stash"
285 vi file3.txt
286 git stash push -m "Third stash"
287 git stash list
288 git stash apply --index 1
289 git init
290 vi file1.txt
291 vi file2.txt
292 vi file3.txt
293 git add .
294 git commit -m "commit1"
295 vi file1.txt
296 git add file1.txt
297 git stash push -m "First stash"
298 vi file2.txt
299 git add file2.txt
300 git stash push -m "Second stash"
301 vi file3.txt
302 git stash push -m "Third stash"
303 git stash list
304 git stash apply --index 1
305 cat file2.txt
306 git stash pop
307 git stash list
308 git stash drop
```



```
309 git stash list
310 git stash clear
311 git stash list
312 git clone
313 $ git stash list
314 durga@LAPTOP-4G7C1UBO MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/Iswarya (master)
315 $
316 git clone
317 $ git stash list
318 durga@LAPTOP-4G7C1UBO MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/Iswarya (master)
319 $
320 git clone https://github.com/iswarya12346/Iswaryagitass.git
321 cd Iswaryagitass
322 git clone https://github.com/iswarya12346/ishu.git
323 git clone https://github.com/iswarya12346/ishu.git
324 cd ishu
325 git log --oneline
326 ls
327 git fetch
328 git log --oneline
329 git log origin/student
330 git merge origin/student
331 git log --oneline
332 git pull
333 git pull
334 git log --oneline
335 awk '{ print "This is Iswarya"}'
336 awk '{ print "Hello world!!!"}'
337 vi prime.sh
338 @noonex chmod prime.sh
339 noonex chmod prime.sh
340 sh prime.sh
341 vi prime.sh
342 vi prime.sh
343 sh prime.sh
344 vi prime.sh
345 sh prime.sh
346 vi prime.sh
347 sh prime.sh
348 git history
349 history
```

Q5. Set up a container and run an Ubuntu operating system. For this purpose, you can make use of the docker hub and run the container in interactive mode.

DOCKER

- It is an application.
- It is a tool of DevOps for deployment
- It is used containerization process.
- Containerization is a software deployment process that bundles an application's code with all the files and libraries it needs to run on any infrastructure. Traditionally, to run any application on your computer, you had to install the version that matched your machine's operating system.
- Android application builds with java and xml
- Packing all different interfaces of our application into one container or folder(containerization).
- Dock means attaching something. It is used in shipyards.
- Docker is an open source platform that enables developers to build, deploy, run, update and manage containerized applications.
- It is used to uploaded the container into server.
- Docker is used to transfer our container into server.
- It allows applications to use the same linux kernel as a system on the host computer,rather than creating a whole virtual os
- It uses container on the host's os to run application.
- Containers ensure that our application works in any environment like developmeny,test, or production.
- Docker includes components the Docker client,server,machine,hub.
- It will have virtual run environment.

By using docker pull command we create or download the image and it gives the status of the image.

Syntax: docker pull <image name>

The screenshot displays a Windows Command Prompt window and the Docker Desktop application interface. The Command Prompt shows the execution of the 'docker pull ubuntu' command, which successfully pulls the 'latest' tag from the Docker Hub library. The output includes the image ID, digest, and status.

```
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.22621.1265]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\durga>docker pull ubuntu
Using default tag: latest
latest: Pulling from library/ubuntu
677076032cca: Pull complete
Digest: sha256:9a0bddde4188b896a372804be2384015e90e3f84906b750c1a53539b585fbbe7f
Status: Downloaded newer image for ubuntu:latest
docker.io/library/ubuntu:latest
```

The Docker Desktop interface shows the 'Images' tab with a list of local images. The 'ubuntu' image is highlighted, showing its status as 'Unused' and its size as 77.8 MB. The interface also shows the 'resin/docs' and 'hello-world' images.

Name	Tag	Status	Created	Size	Actions
ubuntu 58db3edaf2be	latest	Unused	22 days ago	77.8 MB	▶ ⋮ 🗑️
resin/docs 592de848a9b7	latest	Unused	4 months ago	1.09 GB	▶ ⋮ 🗑️
hello-world feb5d9fea6a5	latest	In use	over 1 year ago	13.25 KB	▶ ⋮ 🗑️

Showing 3 items

RAM 2.62 GB CPU 0.11% Connected to Hub v4.16.3

After downloading the image we create container and run the container in interactive mode by using the command **docker run -it ubuntu**.

```
C:\Users\durga>docker run -it ubuntu
root@112c87027fea:/# apt update
Get:1 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-security InRelease [110 kB]
Get:2 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy InRelease [270 kB]
Get:3 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-security/main amd64 Packages [807 kB]
Get:4 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-updates InRelease [119 kB]
Get:5 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-security/multiverse amd64 Packages [5557 B]
Get:6 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-security/restricted amd64 Packages [752 kB]
Get:7 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-security/universe amd64 Packages [860 kB]
Get:8 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-backports InRelease [107 kB]
Get:9 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy/multiverse amd64 Packages [266 kB]
Get:10 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy/restricted amd64 Packages [164 kB]
Get:11 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy/universe amd64 Packages [17.5 MB]
Get:12 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy/main amd64 Packages [1792 kB]
Get:13 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-updates/restricted amd64 Packages [808 kB]
Get:14 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-updates/universe amd64 Packages [1091 kB]
Get:15 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-updates/main amd64 Packages [1136 kB]
Get:16 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-updates/multiverse amd64 Packages [10.9 kB]
Get:17 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-backports/main amd64 Packages [49.0 kB]
Get:18 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-backports/universe amd64 Packages [22.4 kB]
Fetched 25.8 MB in 46s (557 kB/s)
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree... Done
Reading state information... Done
6 packages can be upgraded. Run 'apt list --upgradable' to see them.
root@112c87027fea:/#
root@112c87027fea:/#
C:\Users\durga>
```

Docker DesktopUpgrade planCtrl+Kiswary...

ContainersGive feedback

A container packages up code and its dependencies so the application runs quickly and reliably from one computing environment to another. [Learn more](#)

Only running

58db3edaf2be



	Name	Image	Status	Port(s)	Started	Actions
<input type="checkbox"/>	<div>cranky_solomon</div> <div>112c87027fea</div>	ubuntu	Running		3 minutes ago	<div></div> <div></div> <div></div>

Docker Desktop




Upgrade plan







Search

Ctrl+K



iswary...





Images

[Give feedback](#)

An image is a read-only template with instructions for creating a Docker container. [Learn more](#)

Local



Hub













77.81 MB / 1.91 GB in use

3 images




Last refresh: 7 minutes ago

Search



<input type="checkbox"/>	Name	Tag	Status	Created	Size	Actions
<input type="checkbox"/>	ubuntu 58db3edaf2be 	latest	In use	22 days ago	77.8 MB	  
<input type="checkbox"/>	resin/docs 592de848a9b7 	latest	Unused	4 months ago	1.09 GB	  
<input type="checkbox"/>	hello-world feb5d9fea6a5 	latest	In use	over 1 year ago	13.25 KB	  

Showing 3 items

RAM 2.68 GB CPU 0.11% Connected to Hubv4.16.3 

```
C:\Users\durga>docker ps -all
CONTAINER ID   IMAGE     COMMAND                  CREATED        STATUS        PORTS   NAMES
112c87027fea   ubuntu   "/bin/bash"             3 minutes ago Up 3 minutes   -       cranky_solomon
```