

Article asosan ikki guruhda beriladi:

1) Definite - aniq ( the )

2) Indefinite - noaniq ( a/an )

Noaniq artikl a/an shaklida bo'lib, I (bir) degan ma'noni bildiradi va one soni bilan sinonim bo'ladi. Ingliz tilida bir kishi. bir narsa deb gapirganda one man, one thing deb ishlatilmaydi. Uning o'rniga a man, a thing deb ishlatiladi.

Misol: I have a dog. A man came into the room.

**A** artikli undosh bilan boshlangan so'zlar oldidan ishlatiladi.

Misol: A man. a dog, a snake.

Lekin ba'zi holatlarda h harfi bilan boshlangan so'zlar an bilan keladi. Misol: An hour

**An** unli bilan boshlangan so'zlar oldidan ishlatildi.

Misol: An umbrella, an apple

Ba'zan u harfi yu tovushini bersa. **a** ishlatiladi.

Misol: A union

### Countable nouns. (Sanaladigan otlar)

Misol: a dog, 2 dogs, many flowers, a lot chairs. ...

Sanaladigan otlar a/an artikilini oladi.

Misol: a cup, a 3 years old boy, a book....

Birlik otdan ko'plik otga 3 xil yo'l bilan o'tiladi:

1. -s/es (-lar) qo'shimchasi qo'shilishi bilan yasaladi.

Holiday-holidays

Match-matches

2. Shaklan o'zgaradi:

3. "**o, ch, sh, ss, x**" bilan tugagan birlik otlarga ko'plik yasash uchun "es" qo'shiladi. ,

tomato, tomatoes brush, brushes box, boxes church, churches kiss, kisses

polato potatoes l

**Izoh:** ba'zi boshqa tildan kirib kelgan "o" bilan tugagan birlik ollarga

ko'plikyasa, sh uclun "s" qo'shiladi. l

Dynamo - dynamos, kimono - kimonos, piano \* pianos, kilo - kilos,

photo - photos, soprano - sopranos

4. Quyidagi 12 ta ot "f" bilan tugab ularni ko'plikka aylantirish uchun "f /fe" ni tushirib "res"

calf, half, knife, leaf, life, loaf, self sheaf, shelf, thief, wife, wolf:

loaf - loaves wife - wives wolf - wolves

5. hoof, scarf w wharf otlari yo "s" yo "ves" ni ko'plikda qabul qiladilar:

hoofs or hooves scarfs or scarves wharfs or wharves

6. qolgan 'f' yo 'fe' bilan tugaganlarni ko'plikka aylantirish uchun "s" qo'shiladi:

cliff. cliffs handkerchief handkerchief-s safe, safes

**Uncountable nouns** (Sanalmaydigan otlar) -> barcha sanab bo'lmaydigan otlarga sanamaydigan otlar deb aytiladi. Sanalmaydigan otlarning kesimi birlikda bo'ladi.

Misol:

milk oil

Milk is white.

Money sugar

Oil has a lot of components.

coffee rice

Coffee comes from Brazil,

**Uncountable nouns**ga quyidagilar kiradi:

Liquid (suyuqliklar): water, milk, oil. juice, ink...

Solid (quyuqliklar): ice, cream, butter.

Gases (gazlar) : steam, bug, smoke (tutun), air, oxygen (kislorodt...

Particles (moddalar): dust, chalk, dirt, grass, sugar, ...

Languages (tillar): Arabic, Hindu, Indian, French, Irish, Uzbek...

Fields of study (fanlar): Biology. Chemistry, Economics, History...

Sport activities (sport turlari): football, baseball, tennis, golf. ..

-Ing activies (-ing bilan tugagan faoliyat turlari): playing, running, driving, diving....

Naturel phenomenon (tabiiy hodisalar): dew, fog (tuman), heat, lightning, rain, storm,thunder,wind,darkness,sunshine,avalanche.,.