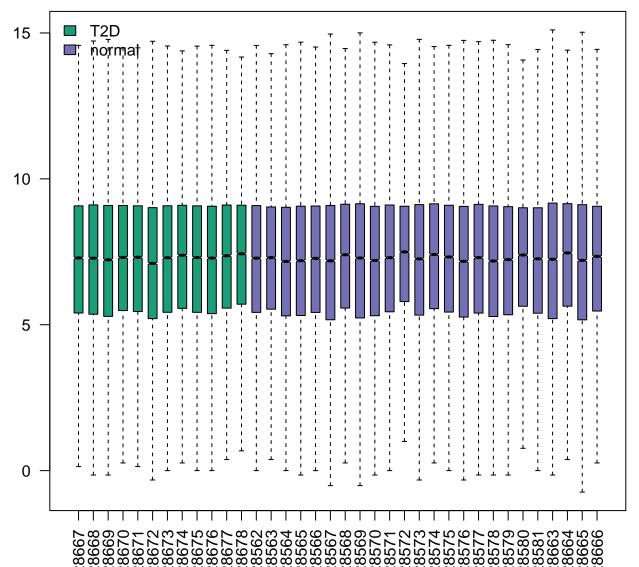Before additional Normilizations/GPL96