第一题:

5. 考虑文法

S-ASIb A-SAla

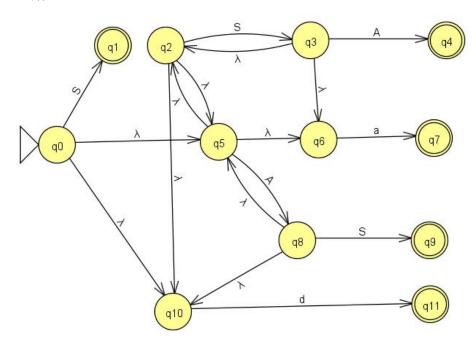
- (1) 列出这个文法的所有 LR(0)项目。
- (2) 构造这个文法的 LR(0)项目集规范族及识别活前缀的 DFA。
- (3) 这个文法是 SLR 的吗? 若是,构造出它的 SLR 分析表。
- (4) 这个文法是 LALR 或 LR(1)的吗?

(1)解:

- 0. $S' \rightarrow .S$ 1. $S' \rightarrow S$. 2. $S \rightarrow .b$ 3. $A \rightarrow S$. A

- 4. A \rightarrow SA. 5. A \rightarrow .a 6. A \rightarrow a. 7. S \rightarrow .AS 8. S \rightarrow A.S 9. S \rightarrow AS. 10. S \rightarrow b. 11. A \rightarrow .SA

(2)解:



将其确定化:

	S	A	a	b
$\{0, 2, 5, 6, 10\}$	$\{1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 10\}$	{2, 5, 6, 8, 10}	{7}	{11}
$\{1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 10\}$	$\{2, 3, 5, 6, 10\}$	$\{2, 4, 5, 6, 8, 10\}$	{7}	{11}
{2, 5, 6, 8, 10}	$\{2, 3, 5, 6, 9, 10\}$	{2, 5, 6, 8, 10}	{7}	{11}
{2, 3, 5, 6, 10}	$\{2, 3, 5, 6, 10\}$	$\{2, 4, 5, 6, 8, 10\}$	{7}	{11}
{2, 4, 5, 6, 8, 10}	$\{2, 3, 5, 6, 9, 10\}$	$\{2, 5, 6, 8, 10\}$	{7}	{11}
$\{2, 3, 5, 6, 9, 10\}$	$\{2, 3, 5, 6, 10\}$	$\{2, 4, 5, 6, 8, 10\}$	{7}	{11}
{7}	Φ	Φ	Ф	Φ
{11}	Φ	Φ	Ф	Φ

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 \begin{split} & 10 = \{S' \rightarrow ...S, S \rightarrow ...b, A \rightarrow ...a, S \rightarrow ...AS, S \rightarrow ...b.\} \\ & 11 = \{S' \rightarrow ...S, S \rightarrow ...b, A \rightarrow ...a, S \rightarrow ...AS, S \rightarrow ...A.S, S \rightarrow ...b.\} \\ & 12 = \{S \rightarrow ...b, A \rightarrow ...S, A \rightarrow ...a, S \rightarrow ...AS, S \rightarrow ...b.\} \\ & 13 = \{S \rightarrow ...b, A \rightarrow ...a, S \rightarrow ...AS, S \rightarrow ...A.S, S \rightarrow ...b.\} \\ & 14 = \{S \rightarrow ...b, A \rightarrow ...S, A \rightarrow ...a, S \rightarrow ...A.S, S \rightarrow ...A.S, S \rightarrow ...B.\} \\ & 15 = \{S \rightarrow ...b, A \rightarrow ...S, A \rightarrow ...a, S \rightarrow ...A.S, S \rightarrow ...S, S \rightarrow ...B.\} \\ & 16 = \{A \rightarrow ...a, S \rightarrow ...B.\} \\ & 17 = \{S \rightarrow ...b, A \rightarrow ...B.\} \\ & 17 = \{S \rightarrow ...b, A \rightarrow ...B.\} \\ & 17 = \{S \rightarrow ...B.\} \\ & 18 = \{S \rightarrow ...B.\} \\ & 18 = \{S \rightarrow ...B.\} \\ & 18 = \{S \rightarrow ...B.\} \\ & 19 = \{S \rightarrow ...B.\} \\ & 1
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所以 GO 函数为:

- GO(I0, a) = I6
- GO(I0, b) = I7
- GO(IO, S) = I1
- GO(IO, A) = I2

$$GO(I1, a) = I6$$

- GO(I1, b) = I7
- GO(I1, S) = I3
- GO(I1, A) = I4

$$GO(I2, a) = I6$$

- GO(I2, b) = I7
- GO(12, S) = 15
- GO(I2, A) = I2

$$GO(I3, a) = I6$$

- GO(I3, b) = I7
- GO(13, S) = 13
- GO(13, A) = 14

$$GO(I4, a) = I6$$

- GO(I4, b) = I7
- GO(I4, S) = I5
- GO(14, A) = 12

$$GO(15, a) = 16$$

- GO(15, b) = 17
- GO(15, S) = 13
- GO(15, A) = 14

项目集规范族为 C = {I1, I2, I3, I4, I5, I6, I7}

(3)解:

上述文法并不是 SLR 文法

其中状态 1,4,5 有移进规约冲突

其中状态 1: FOLLOW(S')={#} 不包含 a, b

其中状态 4: FOLLOW(S)={#, a, b} 包含 a, b, 移进规约冲突无法消解

其中状态 5: FOLLOW(A)={a,b} 包含 a,b,移进规约冲突无法消解

所以不是 SLR 文法