2152118 史君宝 编译原理 第五章作业 作业一

第一题:

1. 令文法 C₁ 为:

 $E \rightarrow E + T \mid T$ $T \rightarrow T * F \mid F$ $F \rightarrow (E) \mid i$

证明 E+T*F是它的一个句型,指出这个句型的所有短语,直接短语和句柄。

解: 我们给出 E+T*F 的推导过程:

E->E+T

->E+T*****F

短语: E+T*F, T*F

直接短语: T*F

句柄: T*F

第二题:

2. 考虑下面的表格结构文法 G2:

 $S \rightarrow a \mid \land i(T)$ $T \rightarrow T$, SIS

- (1) 给出(a, (a, a))和(((a, a), A, (a)), a)的最左和最右推导。
- (2) 指出(((a, a), ^, (a)), a)的规范归约及每一步的句柄。根据这个规范归约,给出"移进 归约"的过程,并给出它的语法树自下而上的构造过程。

(1) 解:

(a, (a, a))的最左推导:

S->(T)

- \rightarrow (T, S)
- \rightarrow (S, S)
- \rightarrow (a, S)
- ->(a, (T))
- -> (a, (T, S))
- -> (a, (S, S))
- -> (a, (a, S))
- ->(a, (a, a))

(a, (a, a))的最右推导:

S->(T)

- \rightarrow (T, S)
- \rightarrow (T, (T))
- -> (T, (T, S))
- -> (T, (T, a))
- -> (T, (S, a))
- -> (T, (a, a))

```
-> (S, (a, a))
 ->(a, (a, a))
(((a,a), A, (a)), a)的最左推导:
S\rightarrow (T)
 \rightarrow (T, S)
 \rightarrow (S, S)
 -> ((T), S)
 \rightarrow ((T, S), S)
 -> ((T, S, S), S)
 \rightarrow ((S, S, S), S)
 ->(((T), S, S), S)
 ->(((T, S), S, S), S)
 \rightarrow (((S, S), S, S), S)
 \rightarrow (((a, S), S, S), S)
 \rightarrow (((a, a), S, S), S)
 \rightarrow (((a, a), \wedge, S), S)
 \rightarrow (((a, a), \land, (T)), S)
 \rightarrow (((a, a), \land, (S)), S)
 \rightarrow (((a, a), \land, (a)), S)
 \rightarrow (((a, a), \land, (a)), a)
(((a,a), A, (a)), a)的最右推导:
S\rightarrow (T)
 \rightarrow (T, S)
 \rightarrow (T, a)
 \rightarrow (S, a)
 -> ((T), a)
 \rightarrow ((T, S), a)
 ->((T, (T)), a)
 ->((T, (T, S)), a)
 ->((T, (T, a)), a)
 \rightarrow ((T, (S, a)), a)
 \rightarrow ((T, (a, a)), a)
 \rightarrow ((T, S, (a, a)), a)
 \rightarrow ((T, \land, (a, a)), a)
 \rightarrow ((S, \land, (a, a)), a)
 \rightarrow (((T), \land, (a, a)), a)
 \rightarrow (((T, S), \land, (a, a)), a)
 \rightarrow (((T, a), \land, (a, a)), a)
 \rightarrow (((S, a), \wedge, (a, a)), a)
 \rightarrow (((a, a), \land, (a)), a)
```

```
(2) 解:
(((a, a), \land, (a)), a)
(((S, a), \land, (a, a)), a)
(((S, a), \land, (a, a)), a)
(((T, a), \land, (a, a)), a)
(((T, S), \land, (a, a)), a)
(((T), \land, (a, a)), a)
((S, \land, (a, a)), a)
((T, \land, (a, a)), a)
((T, S, (a, a)), a)
((T, (a, a)), a)
((T, (S, a)), a)
((T, (T, a)), a)
((T, (T, S)), a)
((T, (T)), a)
((T,S),a)
((T), a)
(S, a)
(T, a)
(T, S)
(T)
S
```

移进-规约 过程:

| 步骤 | 栈 | 输入串 | 动作 |
|-----|---------------|-------------------------------|----|
| 0 # | | $(((a, a), \land, (a)), a) #$ | 预备 |
| 1 # | (| $((a, a), \land, (a)), a) #$ | 进 |
| 2 # | ((| $(a, a), \land, (a)), a) #$ | 进 |
| 3 # | (((| (a, a), (a), (a) | 进 |
| 4 # | (((a | $, a), \land, (a)), a) #$ | 进 |
| 5 # | (((S | $, a), \land, (a)), a) #$ | 归 |
| 6 # | T))) | $, a), \land, (a)), a) #$ | 归 |
| 7 # | (((T, | $a), \land, (a)), a) #$ | 进 |
| 8 # | (((T, a | $), \land, (a)), a) #$ | 进 |
| 9 # | (((T,S | $), \land, (a)), a) #$ | 归 |
| 10# | T))) | $), \land, (a)), a) #$ | 归 |
| 11# | (T) | $, \land, (a)), a) #$ | 进 |
| 12# | ((S | $, \land, (a)), a) #$ | 归 |
| 13# | ((T | $, \land, (a)), a) #$ | 归 |
| 14# | ((T, | \wedge , (a)), a)# | 进 |
| 15# | $((T, \land)$ | , (a)), a)# | 进 |
| 16# | ((T, S | , (a)), a)# | 归 |
| 17# | ((T | , (a)), a)# | 归 |
| 18# | ((T, | (a)),a)# | 进 |
| | | | |

```
(T, (
                           a)),a)#
                                         进
19#
         ((T, (a
                            )),a)#
                                         讲
20#
         (T, S)
                            )),a)#
                                         归
21#
                            )),a)#
                                         归
22#
         (T, T)
23#
         (T, T)
                             ),a)#
                                         进
24#
         (T, S)
                             ),a)#
                                         归
25#
         ((T
                              ),a)#
                                         归
26#
         (T)
                              , a)#
                                         进
                                         归
27#
         (S
                               , a)#
28#
         (T)
                               , a)#
                                         归
                                         进
29#
         (T,
                                a)#
                                         进
30#
         (T, a
                                 )#
         (T, S)
                                         归
31#
                                 )#
32#
                                 )#
                                         归
         (T)
33#
         (T)
                                  #
                                         进
        S
                                  #
                                         归
34#
```

第三题:

- 3.(1) 计算练习 2 文法 G₂ 的 FIRSTVT 和 LASTVT。
 - (2) 计算 G2 的优先关系。G2 是一个算符优先文法吗?
 - (3) 计算 G₂ 的优先函数。
 - (4) 给出输入串(a, (a, a))的算符优先分析过程。

(1)解:

FIRSTVT(S) = $\{a, \land, (\} \}$ FIRSTVT(T) = $\{a, a, \land, (\} \}$ LASTVT(S) = $\{a, \land, (\} \}$ LASTVT(T) = $\{a, a, \land, (\} \}$

(2) 解:

| (- /) | 41. | | | | (2) /11. | | | | | | |
|---------|-----|---|---|---|----------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | a | ٨ | (|) | , | | | | | | |
| a | | | | > | > | | | | | | |
| ^ | | | | > | > | | | | | | |
| (| < | < | < | = | < | | | | | | |
|) | | | | > | > | | | | | | |
| , | < | < | < | > | > | | | | | | |

| (4) | 解: | | |
|-----|-------------|--------------|----|
| 步骤 | 栈 | 输入串 | 动作 |
| 0 # | | (a, (a, a))# | 预备 |
| 1 # | (| a, (a, a))# | 进 |
| 2 # | (a | , (a, a))# | 进 |
| 3 # | (S | , (a, a))# | 归 |
| 4 # | T) | , (a, a))# | 归 |
| 5 # | (T, | (a, a))# | 进 |
| 6 # | (T, (| a,a))# | 进 |
| 7 # | (T, (a | ,a))# | 进 |
| 8 # | (T, (S | ,a))# | 归 |
| 9 # | (T, (T | ,a))# | 归 |
| 10# | (T, (T, | a))# | 进 |
| 11# | (T, (T, a)) | a))# | 进 |
| 12# | (T, (T, S)) | S))# | 归 |
| 13# | (T, (T |))# | 归 |
| 14# | (T, (T) |)# | 进 |
| 15# | (T, S) |)# | 归 |
| 16# | T) |)# | 归 |
| 17# | (T) | # | 进 |
| 18# | S | # | 归 |