

The joys and trials of writing cross-platform C++ code Let tools help!

Marc Goodner

Italian C++ Conference 2019
June 15, Milan

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C/C++ package manager



develer



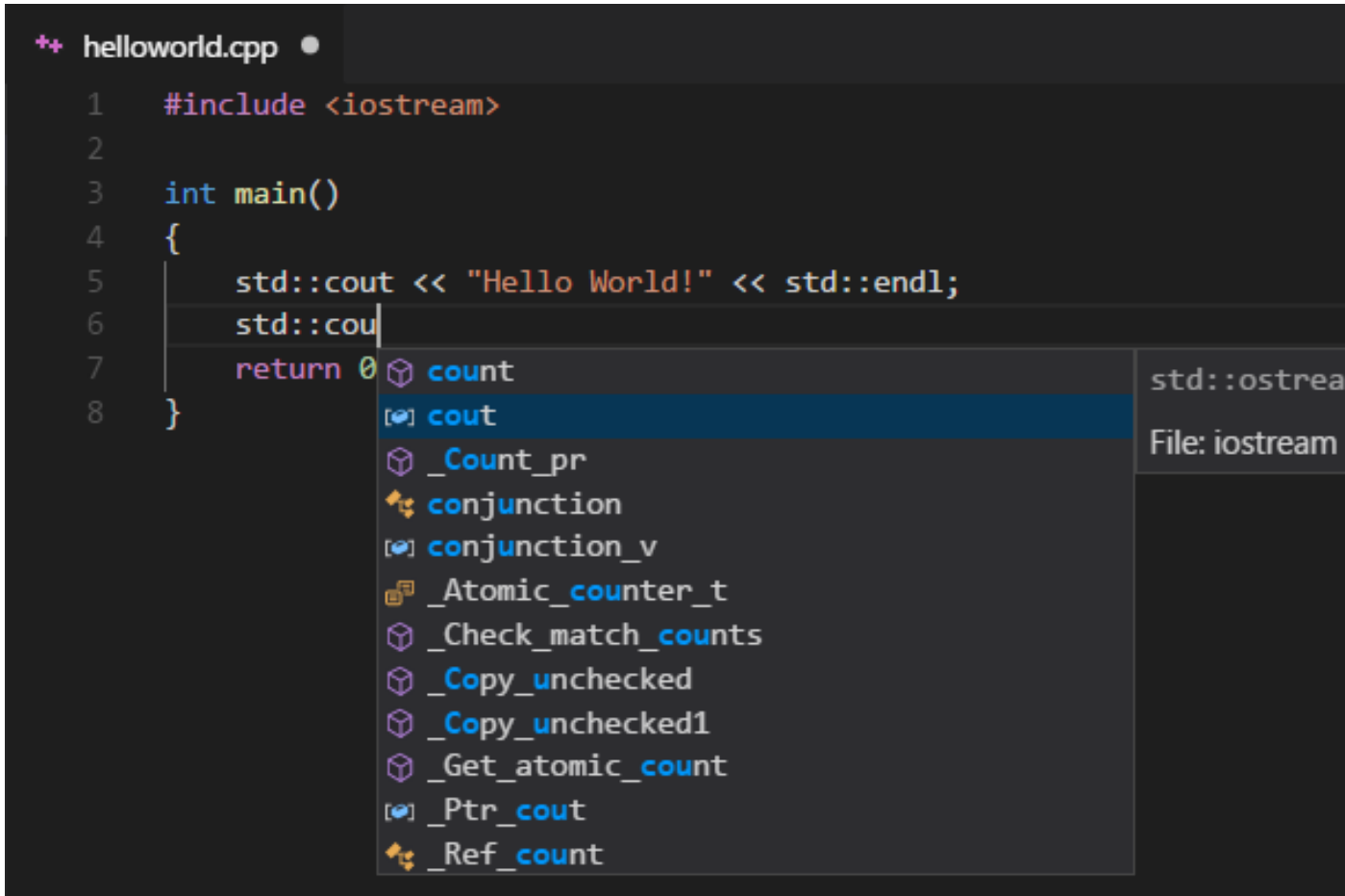
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Visual Studio Code



```
helloworld.cpp
1  #include <iostream>
2
3  int main()
4  {
5      std::cout << "Hello World!" << std::endl;
6      std::cout
7      return 0
8  }
```

The screenshot shows the Visual Studio Code editor interface. The main editor window displays a C++ file named 'helloworld.cpp' with the following code:

```
1  #include <iostream>
2
3  int main()
4  {
5      std::cout << "Hello World!" << std::endl;
6      std::cout
7      return 0
8  }
```

An IntelliSense suggestion dropdown is visible below the cursor on line 6, listing various symbols from the `std::ostream` namespace, including `cout`, `_Count_pr`, `conjunction`, `conjunction_v`, `_Atomic_counter_t`, `_Check_match_counts`, `_Copy_unchecked`, `_Copy_unchecked1`, `_Get_atomic_count`, `_Ptr_cout`, and `_Ref_count`. The `cout` suggestion is highlighted. The right sidebar shows the 'File: iostream' document.

Free, open source code editor

Runs on Windows, macOS, and Linux

#1 most used code editor (*StackOverflow Developer Surveys 2018, 2019*)

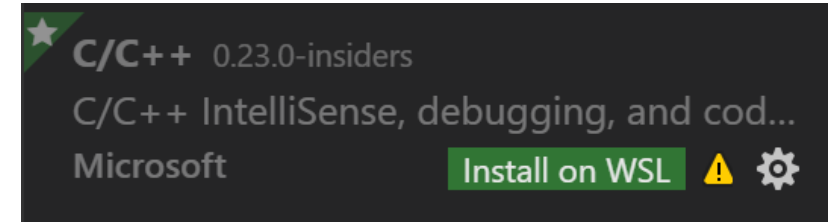
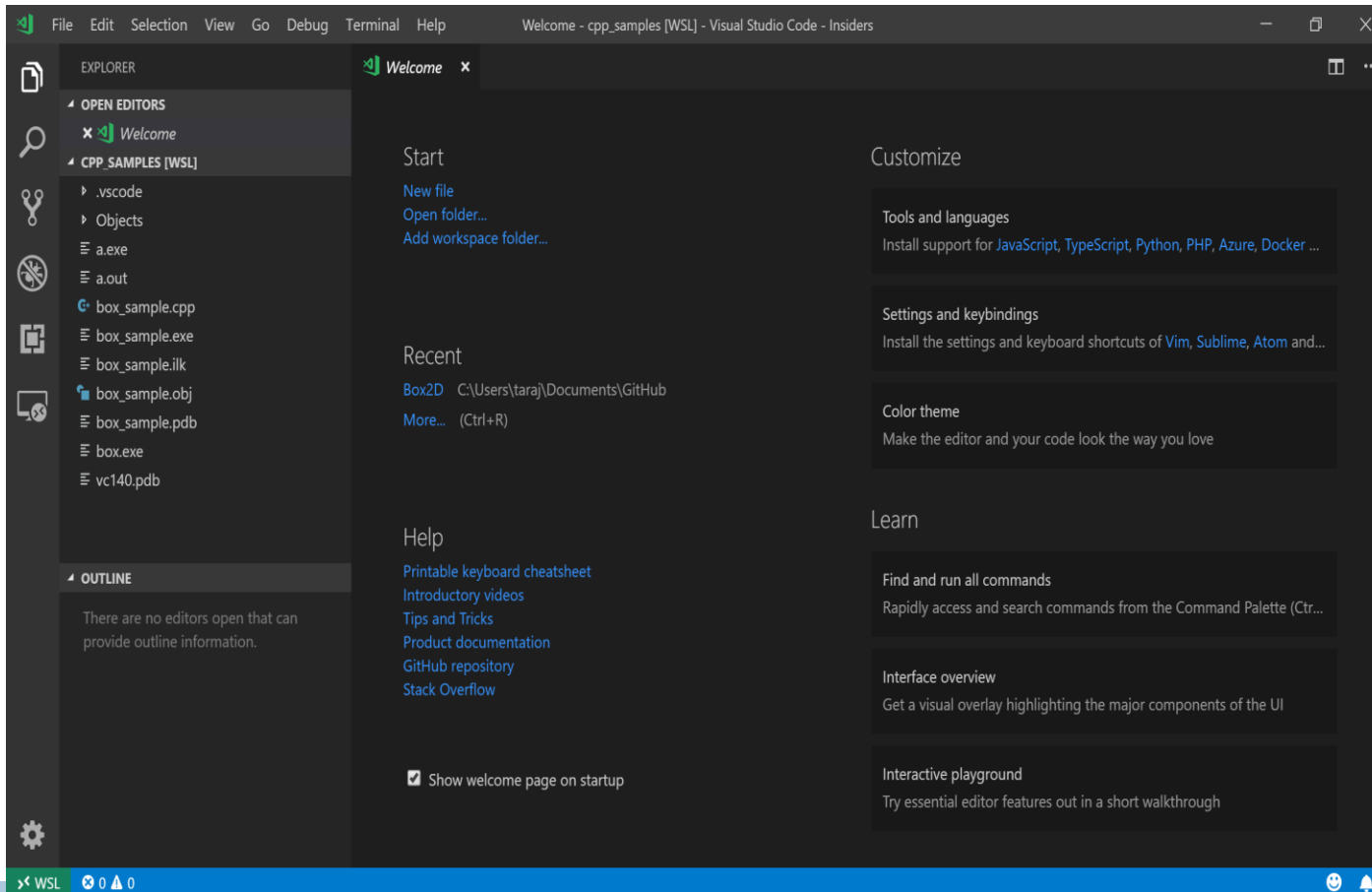
Microsoft C/C++ extension available:

- IntelliSense
- Debugging
- Code browsing

<https://code.visualstudio.com/>

Remote Development with Visual Studio Code

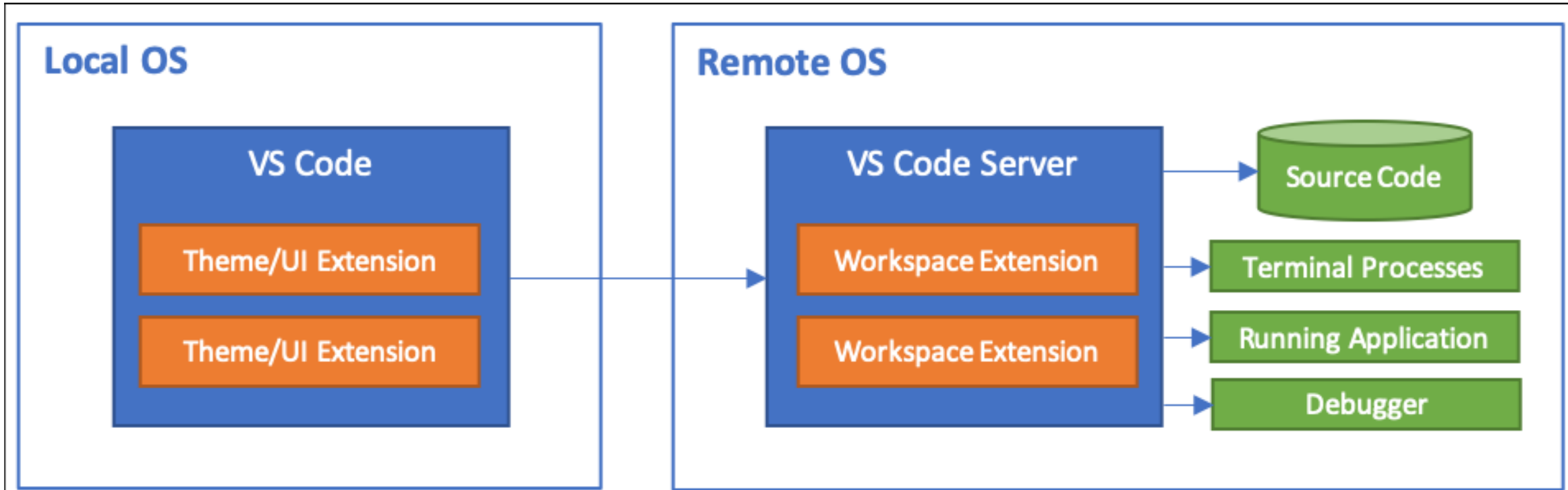
NOW AVAILABLE with the C/C++ extension



You can

- Easily develop your C/C++ programs on the same operating system you are deploying to
- Sandbox your development environment
- Use runtimes not available on your local OS
- Access an existing environment from multiple locations
- Debug an application running somewhere else

Remote Development – How it Works



Demo

Remote Cross-platform development

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Key takeaways from VS Code Remote demo



With minimal setup you can **enable VS Code to work with remote environments** from your host



Remember to install the **C++ extension** and any others you need into the VS Code remote instance

Key takeaways from Visual Studio Code demo



Visual Studio Code's C/C++ extension comes with features designed to improve your productivity



It is easy to configure, build, run, and debug your first program



You can use Visual Studio Code on Linux, macOS, as well as Windows

Visual Studio Code with C/C++ extension

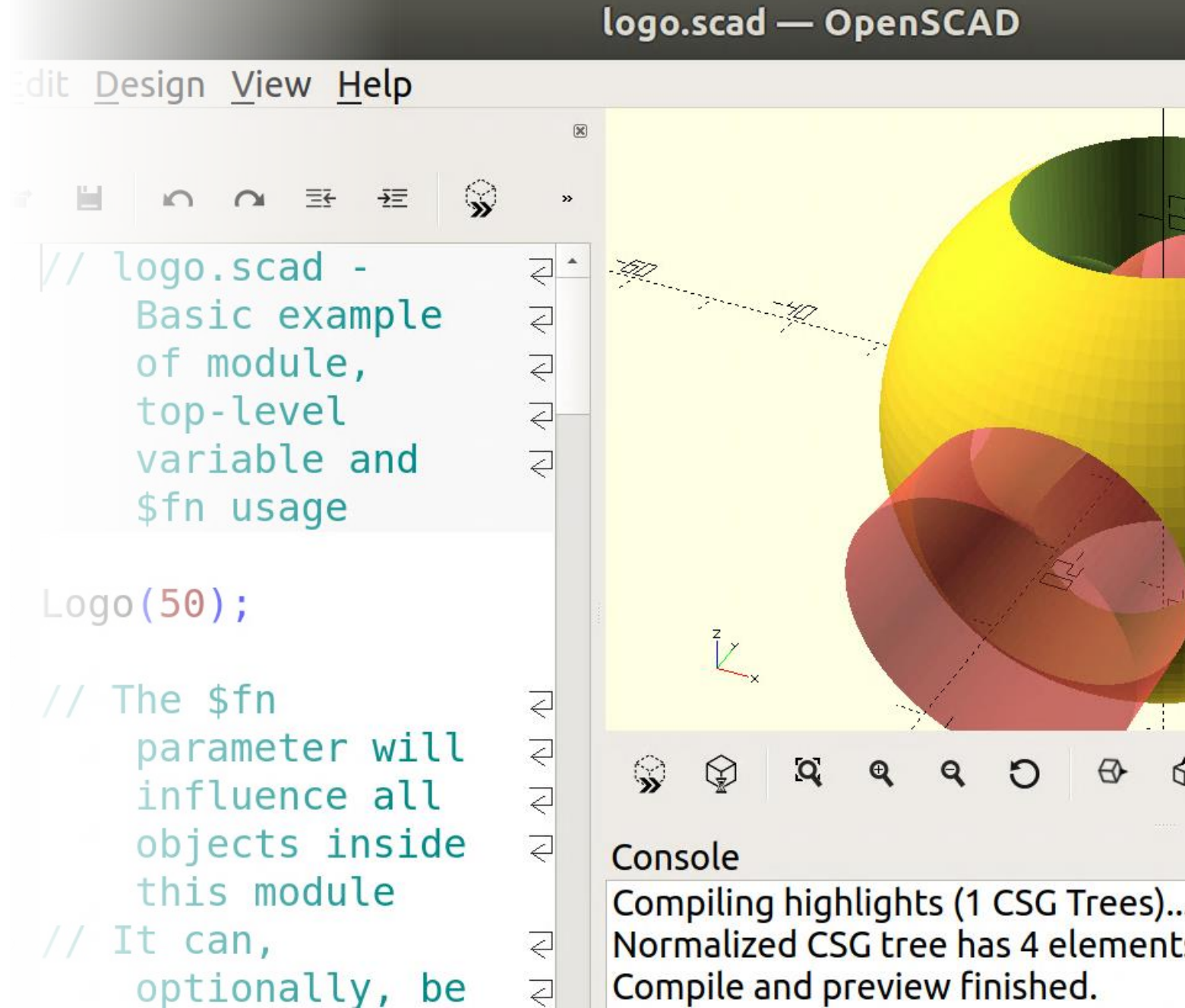
Existing Functionality

- Edit, build, run, debug
- Command palette
- IntelliSense completion
- Go to Definition

NEW in Visual Studio Code (Jan – May)

- Doc comments for hover, completion, and signature help
- Improved member function completion
- Improved IntelliSense performance
- Build and debug active file
- Configuration Settings Editor
- Squiggles for malformed configurations

Let's look at
working
together when
you can't build
on the target...



Demo

Cross-platform collaboration

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Key takeaways from OpenSCAD demo



There are a lot of cross platform strategies, not every one that targets Windows runs on Windows

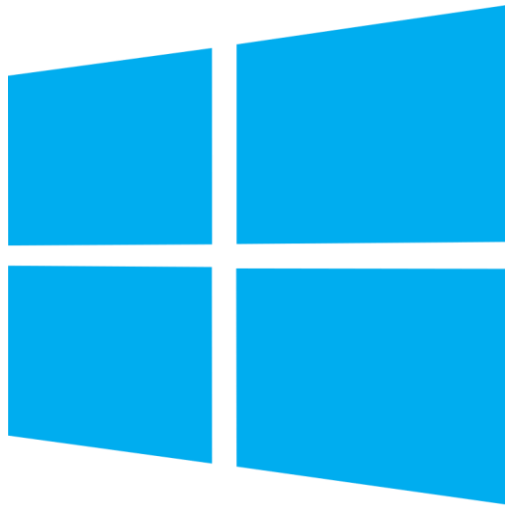


Use **LiveShare** to collaborate with peers across platforms and Visual Studio and Visual Studio code

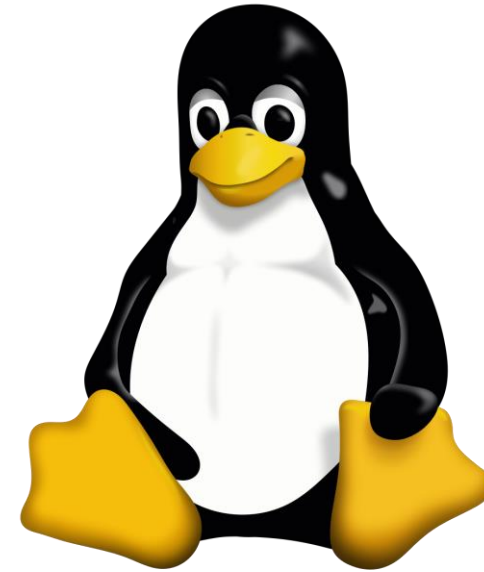


WSL is a swiss army knife of getting things done with Linux from Windows

Visual Studio: One IDE for multiple platforms



Windows



Linux

Remote machine or WSL

Demo

Getting Started with Visual Studio 2019 for Windows and Linux

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Key takeaways from WSL demo



Doing cross-platform development? Try **CMake** with Visual Studio.



You can **target both Windows and Linux** seamlessly from **Visual Studio** on Windows.

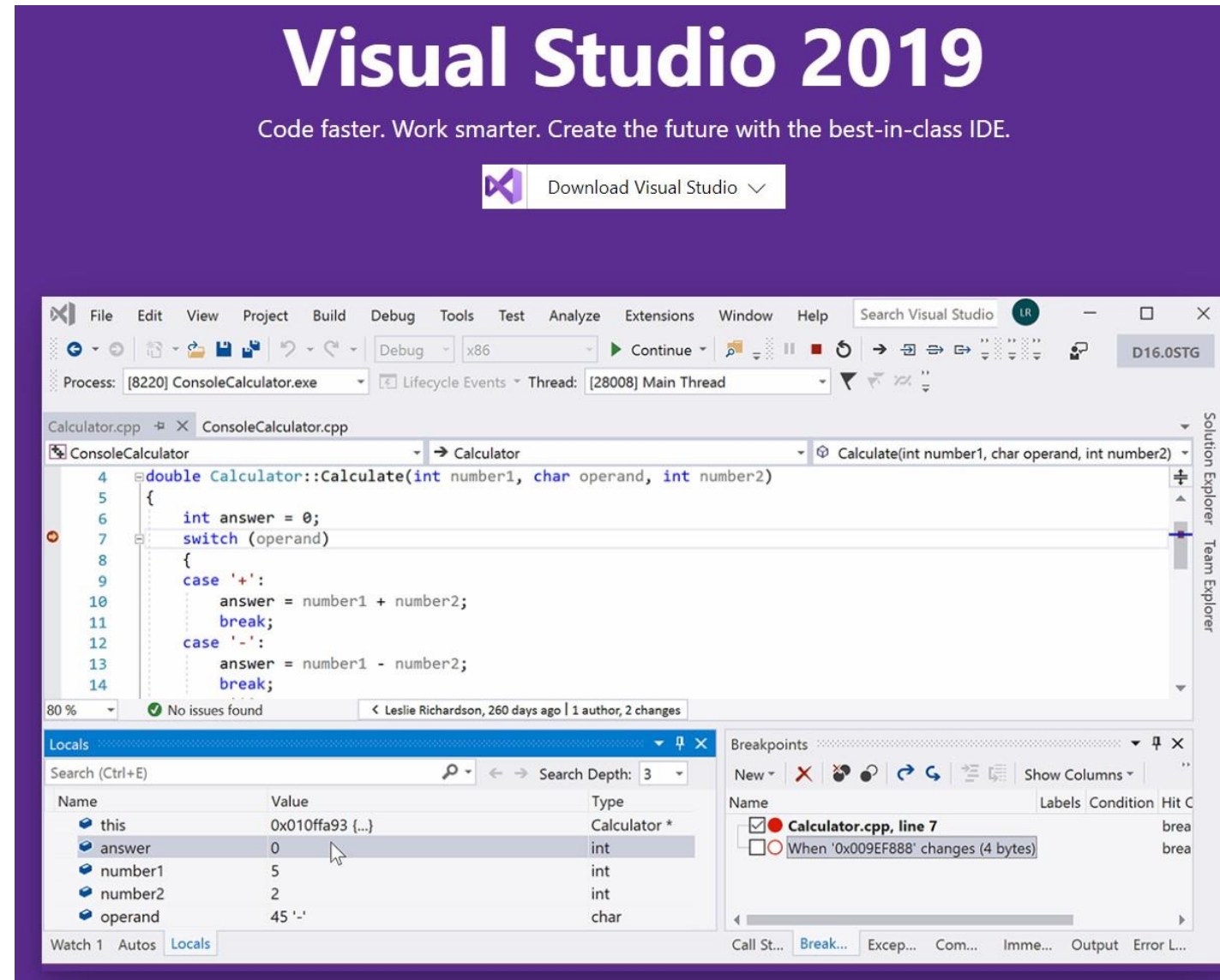


Try out the **Windows Subsystem for Linux integration** for an easy way to get started without needing a separate Linux system.



SSH connect to a remote Linux system when you're ready to move to a larger project.

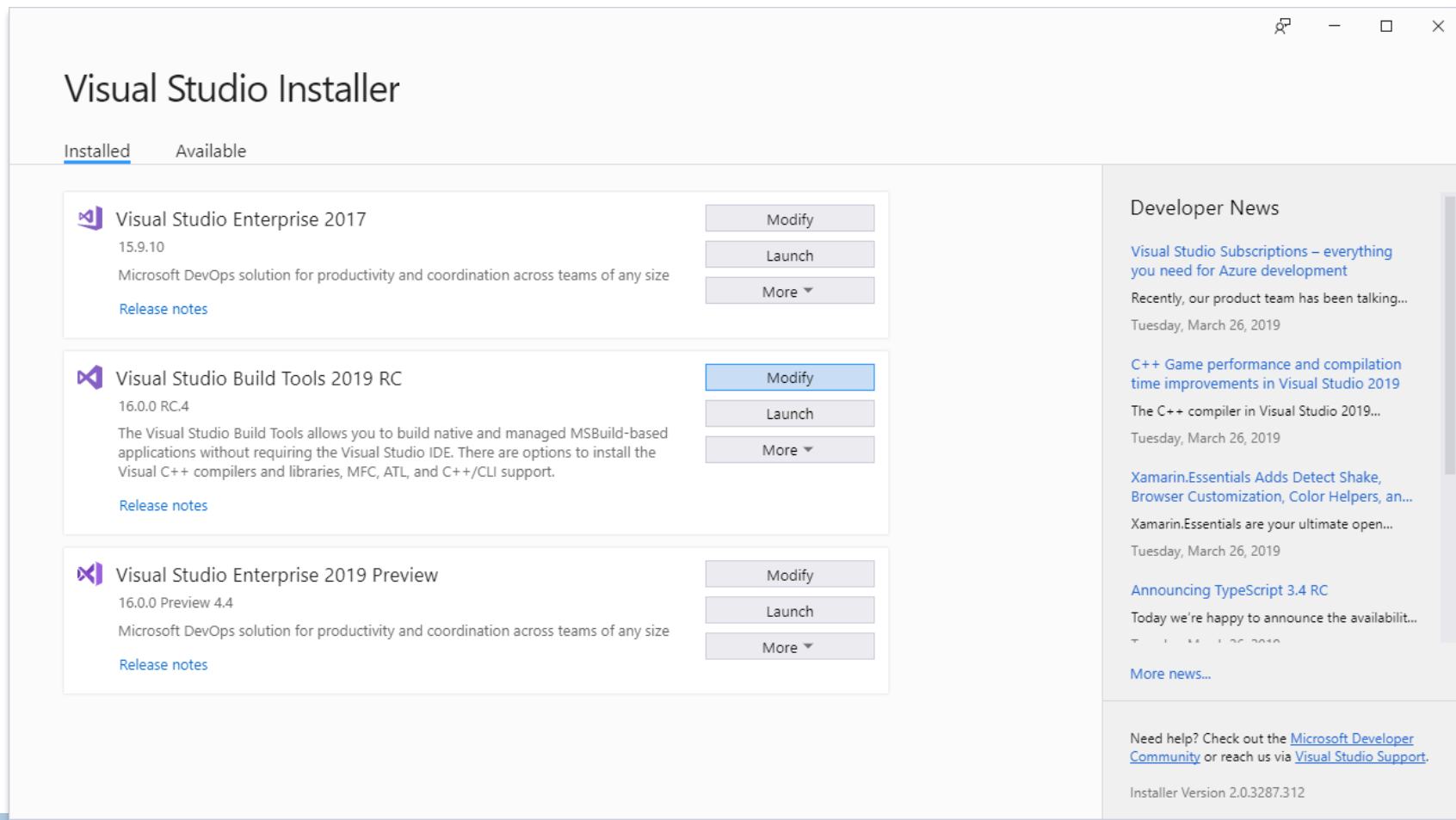
Visual Studio 2019
now available



Pain-free upgrades

Learn more at <https://aka.ms/cpp/upgrade/2019>

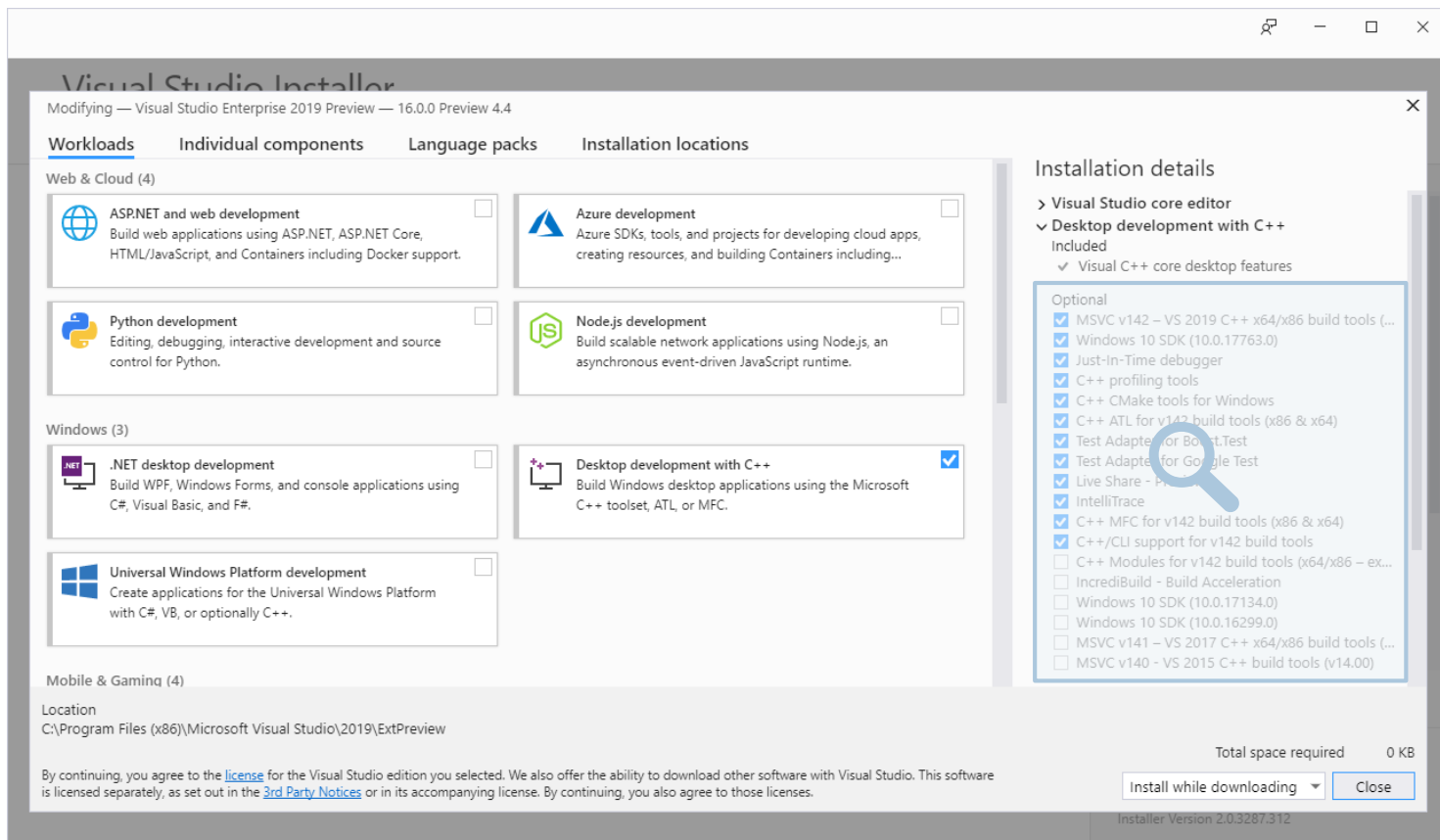
1. Install the latest IDE **side-by-side** with your current one



Pain-free upgrades

Learn more at <https://aka.ms/cpp/upgrade/2019>

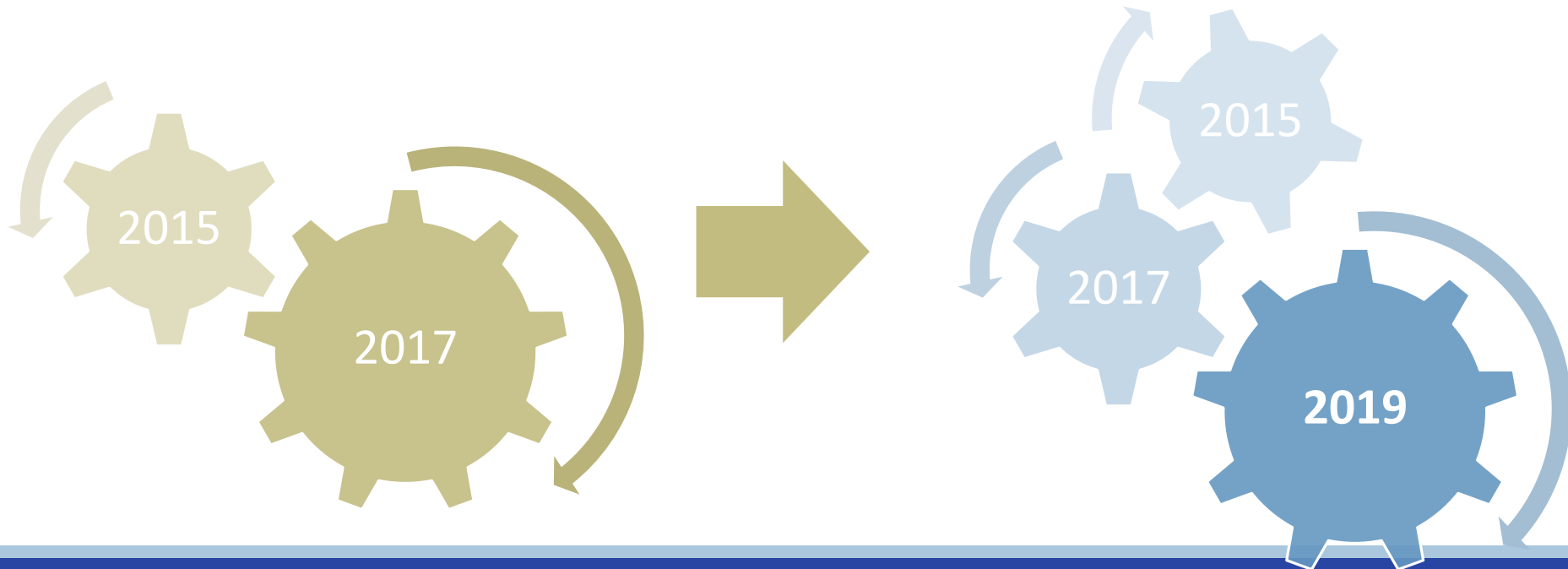
1. Install the latest IDE **side-by-side** with your current one
2. Use **your preferred MSVC toolset** inside the Visual Studio 2019 IDE



- Optional
- ☒ MSVC v142 - VS 2019 C++ x64/x86 build tools (x86 & x64)
 - ☒ Windows 10 SDK (10.0.17763.0)
 - ☒ Just-In-Time debugger
 - ☒ C++ profiling tools
 - ☒ C++ CMake tools for Windows
 - ☒ C++ ATL for v142 build tools (x86 & x64)
 - ☒ Test Adapter for Boost.Test
 - ☒ Test Adapter for Google Test
 - ☒ Live Share - Preview
 - ☒ IntelliTrace
 - ☒ C++ MFC for v142 build tools (x86 & x64)
 - ☒ C++/CLI support for v142 build tools
 - ☐ C++ Modules for v142 build tools (x64/x86 - ex...)
 - ☐ IncrediBuild - Build Acceleration
 - ☐ Windows 10 SDK (10.0.17134.0)
 - ☐ Windows 10 SDK (10.0.16299.0)
 - ☐ MSVC v141 - VS 2017 C++ x64/x86 build tools (x86 & x64)
 - ☐ MSVC v140 - VS 2015 C++ build tools (v14.00)

Pain-free upgrades

1. Install the latest IDE **side-by-side** with your current one
2. Use **any MSVC toolset** inside the Visual Studio 2019 IDE
3. Maintain **binary compatibility** with 3rd party binaries when you upgrade to the latest MSVC toolset



Pain-free upgrades

1. Install the latest IDE **side-by-side** with your current one
2. Use **any MSVC toolset** inside the Visual Studio 2019 IDE
3. Maintain **binary compatibility** with 3rd party binaries when you upgrade to the latest MSVC toolset
4. Access the **full collection of OSS libraries** available in vcpkg

```
C:\src> git clone https://github.com/Microsoft/vcpkg.git & cd vcpkg
C:\src\vcpkg> .\bootstrap-vcpkg.bat
C:\src\vcpkg> .\vcpkg integrate install
C:\src\vcpkg> .\vcpkg install curl
```

Preview upcoming Visual Studio 2019 features



Visual Studio Preview

Be the first to access the future of Visual Studio

What's in it for me


Our pre-release gives you early access to the new features not yet in Visual Studio.

Try side by side

Install the Preview right alongside your main release, leaving your production install undisturbed.*

Community

Free, fully-featured IDE for students, open-source contributors, and individuals.

Download Preview 

Professional

Fully-featured IDE for small teams.
Best if you have a Visual Studio Professional subscription.

Download Preview 

Enterprise

End-to-end solution for teams of any size.
Best if you have a Visual Studio Enterprise subscription.

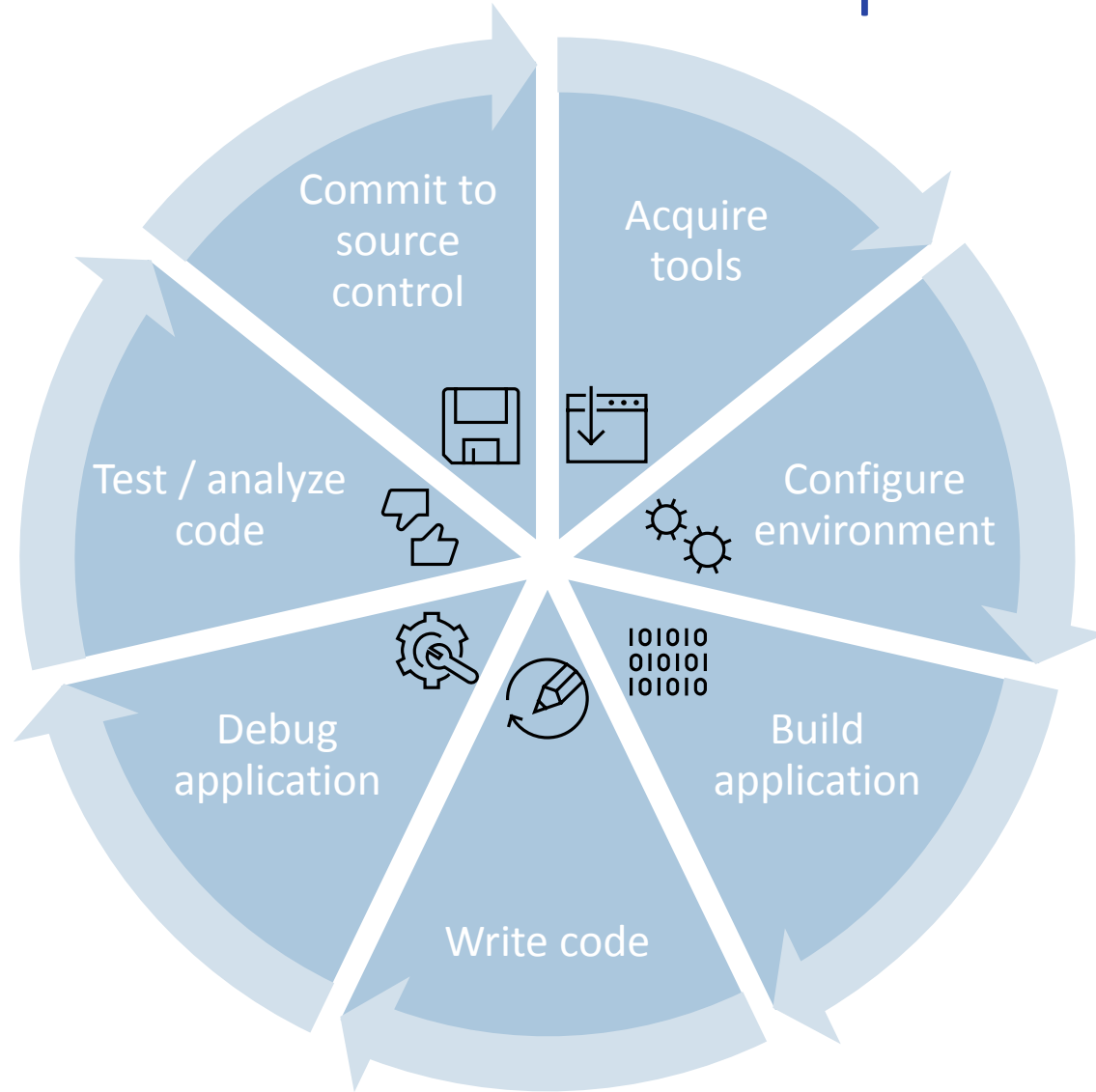
Download Preview 

**16.2 Preview 2
now available**

Access the latest features as soon as they're available

<https://visualstudio.microsoft.com/vs/preview/>

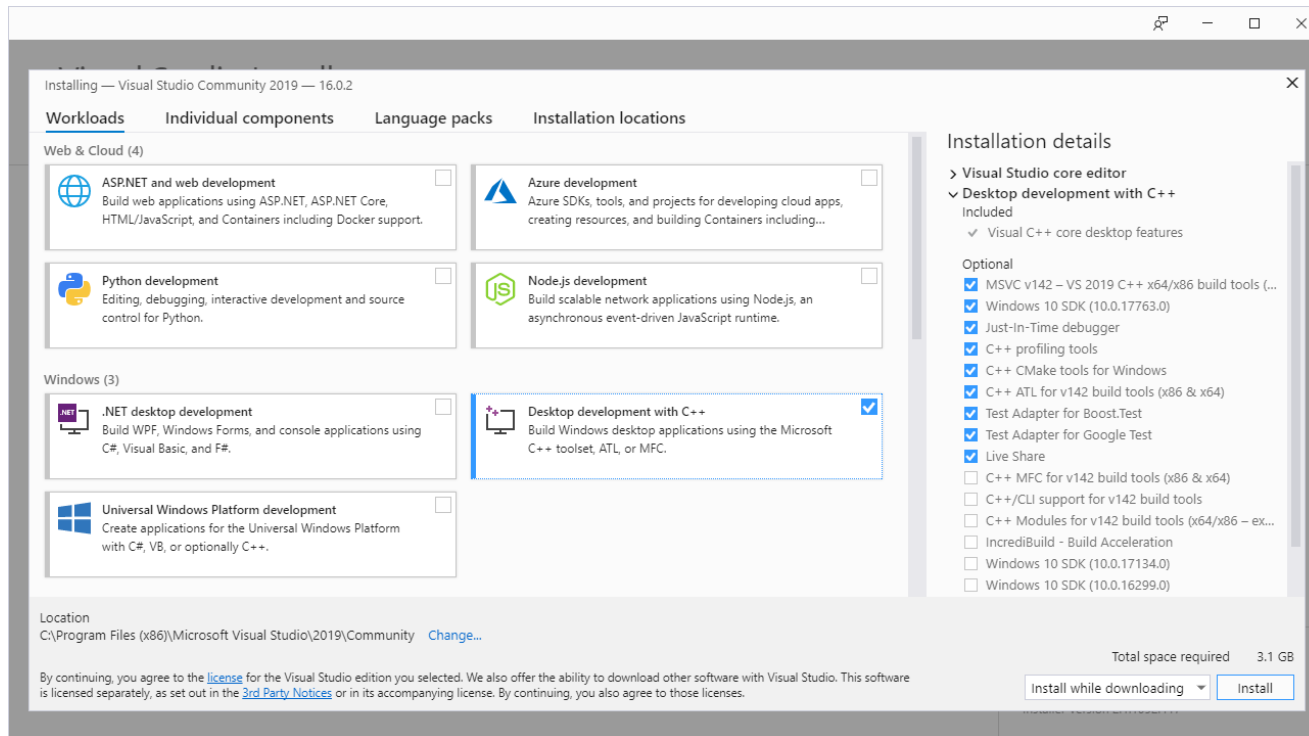
A software development workflow



with **Visual Studio 2019**

1. Acquire tools

Visual Studio 2019 (now available!)



Powerful productivity features

Built-in build tools

Revolutionary debugger

Highly extensible

Minimal configuration

<https://visualstudio.microsoft.com/>

1. Acquire tools

Vcpkg

Cross-platform C++
library manager

Operating system	# of libraries in vcpkg catalog (x64)
Windows	924
macOS	664
Linux	697

To get started:

```
> git clone https://github.com/Microsoft/vcpkg.git
> cd vcpkg

PS> .\bootstrap-vcpkg.bat
Linux:~/ $ ./bootstrap-vcpkg.sh
```

Hundreds of libraries in catalog

<https://github.com/Microsoft/vcpkg>

2. Configure environment

Feature Area	Existing Functionality	NEW to Visual Studio 2019
Build system support	Native MSBuild and CMake support Bring your own build system in Open Folder	CMake 3.14 support Improved CMake configuration performance
Library integration	Vcpkg integration for MSBuild	Vcpkg integration for CMake
Codebase configuration	MSBuild project templates CMake Project template	CMake Settings Editor CMake config error squiggles Separate build and deploy targets
Connecting to remote systems	Remote Linux IntelliSense Remote build, run, and debug	Windows Subsystem for Linux integration Logging for remote connections

2. Configure environment

Time to load code (IntelliSense + CMake generation):

Visual Studio 2017 version 15.9	Visual Studio 2019 version 16.1	Improvement
2:58 mins	1:26 mins	2x

Tested with LLVM project + CMake

3. Build application

101010
010101
101010

Conformance

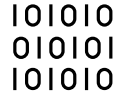
Security

MSVC is the best compiler for targeting Windows.

Performance

Code analysis

3. Build application



MSVC v142 toolset now available

- Binary compatible with v141 & v140 toolsets
- C++17 standard conformant compiler with `/permissive-` switch and experimental preprocessor
- Most complete C++17 standard library implementation

MSVC toolsets shipped with Visual Studio 2019

First shipped in	Toolset name	Minor versions
Visual Studio 2015	v140	v14.00
Visual Studio 2017	v141	14.16
Visual Studio 2019	v142	v14.20+

- Preview in-progress C++ language features with `/std:c++latest` switch
- OpenMP SIMD extension with `/openmp:experimental`

3. Build application



MSVC v142 performance improvements

Frame duration improvement	VS 2019 vs. VS 2017
Average	0.7%
Largest	2.8%

Code runtime

Unreal Engine Infiltrator demo

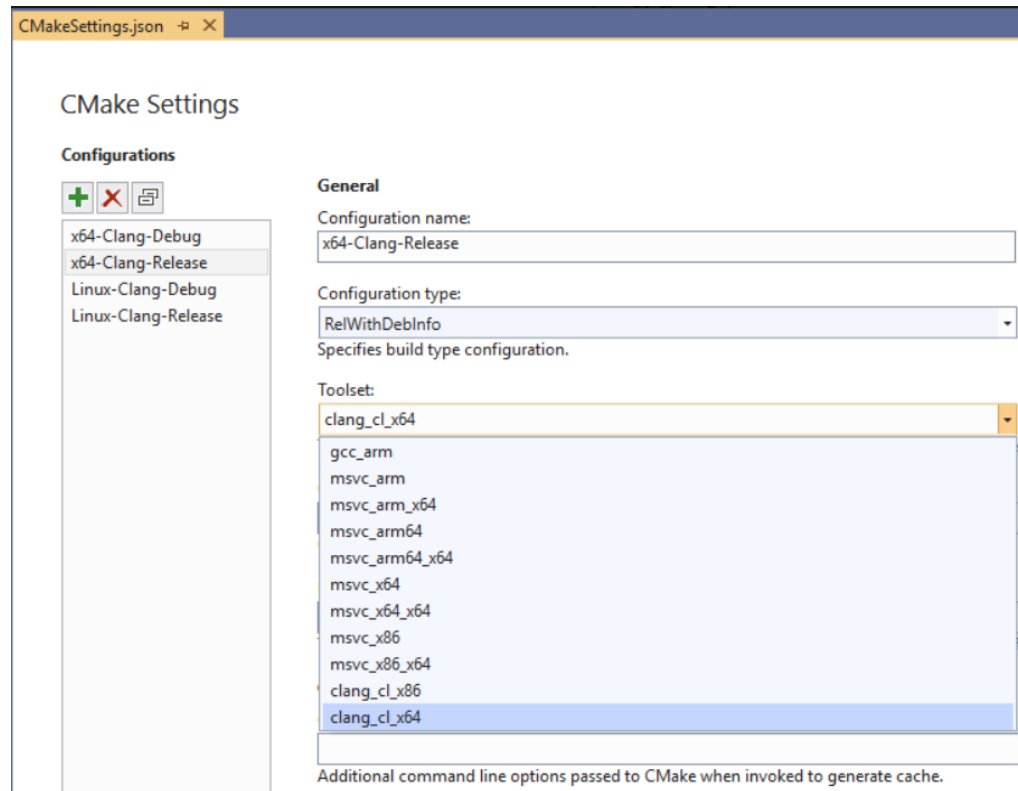
Link time

Unreal Engine AAA game (s)

Debug configuration	VS 2017 (15.9)	VS 2019 (16.0)	Speedup
/DEBUG:full	392.1s	163.3s	2.40x
/DEBUG:fastlink	72.3s	31.2s	2.32x

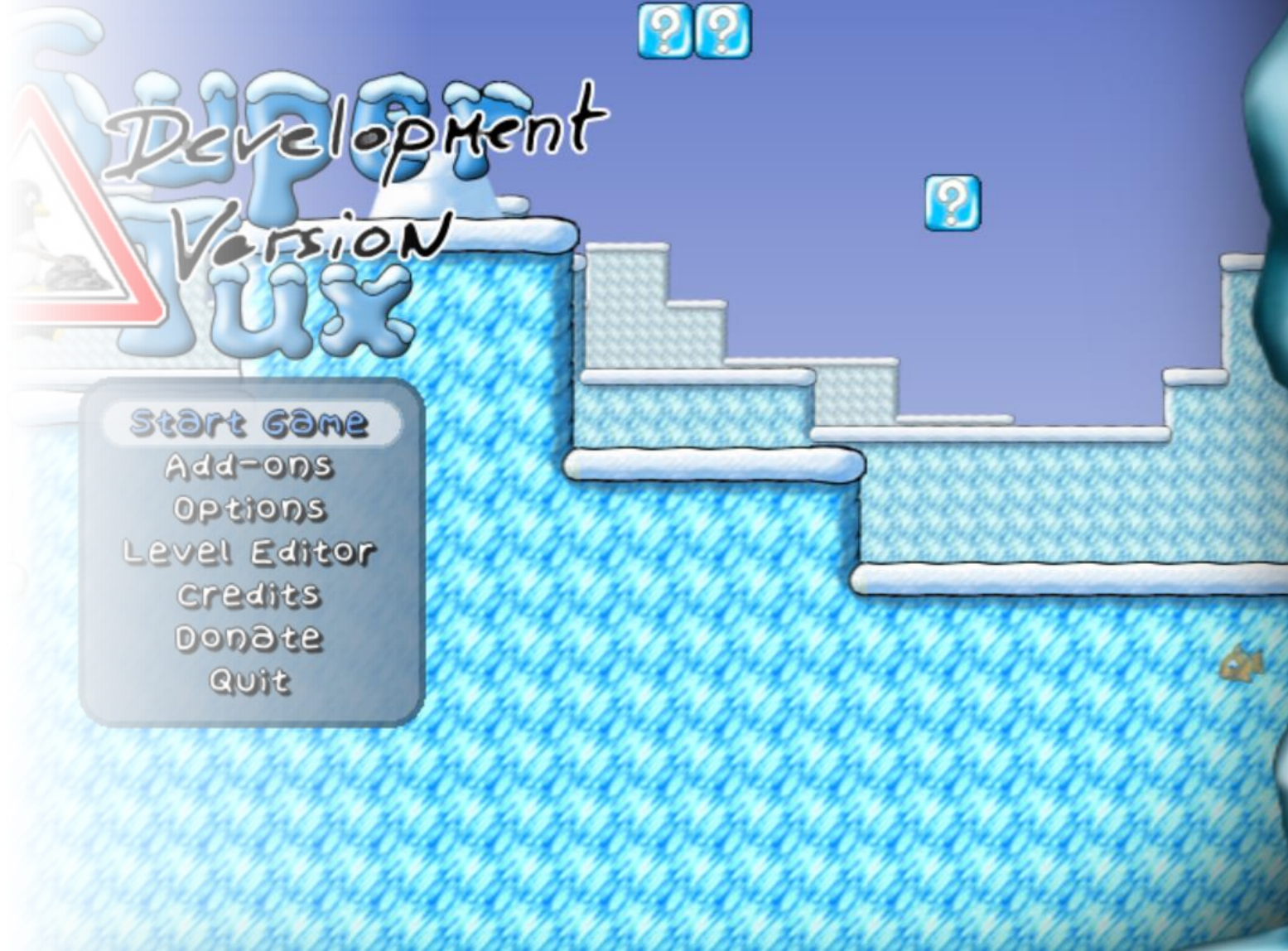
Clang/LLVM Support in Visual Studio 2019

Edit, build, and debug CMake projects with Clang and Visual Studio



- MSBuild support coming soon
- Default Clang build configurations available
- Install Clang for Windows from Visual Studio installer...
...or bring your own

Let's look at a
larger
codebase...



Demo

Cross-platform development and productivity features
with Visual Studio 2019

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Key takeaways from SuperTux demo



You don't need to compile all your 3rd party libraries by hand. Get them through **vcpkg**, our cross-platform library acquisition tool.



Take advantage of Visual Studio 2019 **productivity** features whether you're targeting Windows or Linux, using MSBuild or CMake.



Use Visual Studio's **rich debugging features** on Windows while targeting your Linux machine.

4. Write code

Existing Functionality

- Go To (Ctrl+T)
- Find All References
- Rename
- Go To Definition (F12)
- Extract Function
- View Call Hierarchy
- IntelliSense completion
- Platform-specific IntelliSense

NEW to Visual Studio 2019

- Template IntelliSense (find all instantiations)
- IntelliCode in-box
- Live Share in-box
- Quick Info colorization
- Online search links from Quick Info
- Improved VS Search
- New Quick Fixes
 - Add missing #include, add “using namespace”
 - ☐ Add missing semicolon, * to & and & to *
 - ☐ NULL to nullptr, uninitialized variable, uninitialized memory
- Go to Document with F12
- CMake in-editor documentation

5. Debug application

Existing Functionality

- Remote debugging
- Run to Click
- Conditional breakpoints
- Data breakpoints
- Watch, Autos, Locals windows

NEW to Visual Studio 2019

- 64-bit out of process debugging
- Just My Code debugging (now for CMake)
- Search in Watch, Autos, Locals windows

6. Test / analyze code

Existing Functionality

- Google Test support
- Boost.Test support
- Test Explorer

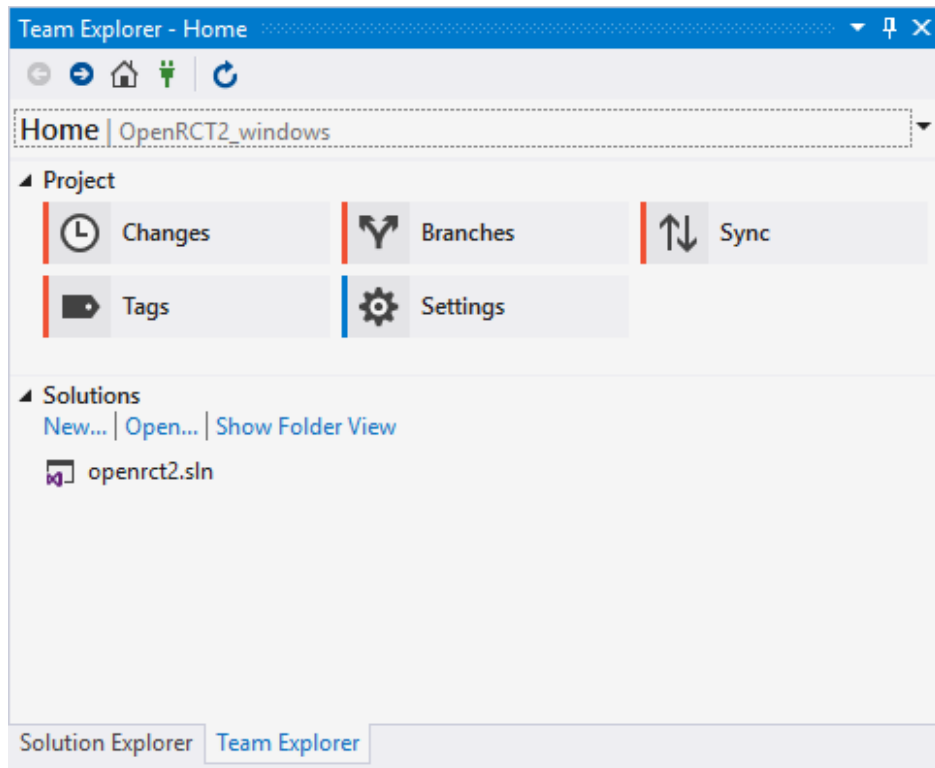
NEW to Visual Studio 2019

- Background Code Analysis
- New C++ core checker rules
- New lifetime and concurrency check rules
- Document Health Indicator
- New Test Explorer window experience
- ASan support for Linux

7. Commit to source control

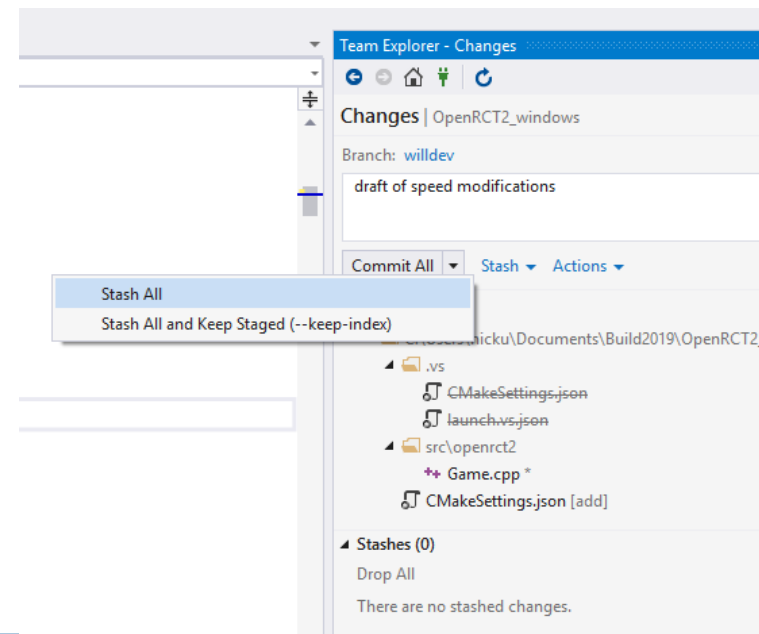
Existing Functionality

- Team Explorer
- Git integration



NEW

- Git stash support
- Pull Requests extension
aka.ms/PullRequestsForVS



Summary: Recommended development paths

Development Stage	On Windows Targeting Windows	On Windows Targeting Windows+Linux	On Linux or Mac
Acquiring	Visual Studio + vcpkg	Visual Studio + vcpkg	VS Code + vcpkg
Configuring	CMake Settings Editor or MSBuild project properties	CMake Settings Editor + WSL or Connection Manager	JSON or UI config files for IntelliSense; JSON for build and debug
Building	MSVC	MSVC (Windows) + Clang or gcc (Linux)	CMake or custom + Clang or GCC
Writing	Visual Studio editor	Visual Studio editor	VS Code editor
Debugging	Visual Studio debugger	Visual Studio debugger + gdb for Linux	VS Code with gdb or lldb
Testing/Analyzing	Test Adapters for Google Test/Boost.Test, VS Code Analysis tools	Test Adapters for Google Test/Boost.Test, VS Code Analysis tools, ASan	Third party tools
Committing	Visual Studio source control	Visual Studio source control	VS Code git integration

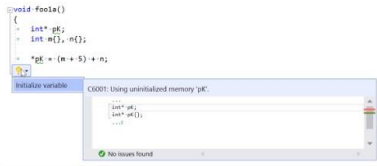
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C++ Team Blog

C++ tutorials, C and C++ news, and information about Visual Studio, Visual Studio Code, and Vcpkg from the Microsoft C++ team.


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Search C++ Team Blog 🔍

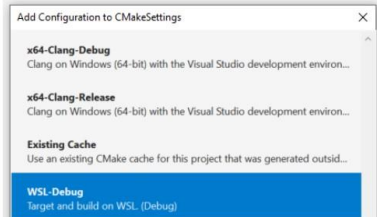


```
void foo1a()
{
    int* pK;
    int m(); m();
    *pK = (m + 5) + m;
}
```


New code analysis quick fixes for uninitialized memory (C6001) and use bef...

 eli fessler May 7, 2019

In the latest Preview release of Visual Studio 2019 version 16.1, we've added two quick fixes to the Code Analysis experience focused around uninitialized variable checks. These quick fixes are available via the Quick Actions (lightbulb) menu on relevant lines, accessed by hovering over the line or squiggle,



C++ with Visual Studio 2019 and Windows Subsystem for Linux (WSL)

 Erika Sweet May 6, 2019

In Visual Studio 2019 version 16.1 Preview 3 we have added native support for using C++ with the Windows Subsystem for Linux (WSL). WSL lets you run a lightweight Linux environment directly on Windows, including most command-line tools, utilities, and applications.

<https://devblogs.microsoft.com/cppblog/>

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