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$$② \textcircled{a} \frac{n^2}{n+1} - \frac{n^2}{n+2}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^2}{n+1} - \frac{n^2}{n+2} =$$

Simplificando o termo geral da sequência:

utilizando a propriedade algébrica:

$$a+b = a(1+\frac{b}{a})$$

portanto,

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{n^2}{n+1} - \frac{n^2}{n+2} &= \frac{n^2}{n+1} \left( 1 - \frac{\frac{n^2}{n+2}}{\frac{n^2}{n+1}} \right) \\ &= \frac{n^2 \cdot n^2}{(n+2)(n+1)} // \end{aligned}$$

logo,

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^2}{n+1} - \frac{n^2}{n+2} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^2}{(n+2)(n+1)}$$

Resolvendo o limite:

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^2}{(n+2)(n+1)} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^2}{n^2+3n+2} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{1+\frac{3}{n}+\frac{2}{n^2}}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} (1)}{\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} (1+\frac{3}{n}+\frac{2}{n^2})} &= 1 // \end{aligned}$$