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Mata Kuliah : Kriptografi

Tugas

* Algoritma "key - scheduling" Algoritma (RSA)

Kunci = "Saputra", len(k) = 8

Array S = [0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, ..., 100, 101, 102, 103, ..., 253, 256, 255]

* Iterasi pertama $\rightarrow i = 0$

$$j = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow j = (j + s[i] + k[i \bmod \text{len}(k)]) \bmod 256$$

$$= (0 + 0 + k[0 \% 8]) \% 256$$

$$= (k[0]) \% 256$$

= ("s") \% 256 \Rightarrow nilai desimal dari

$$"s" = 115$$

$$= 115 \% 256$$

$$j = 115$$

swap ($s[i], s[j]$)

swap ($s[0], s[115]$)

Array $S = [115, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, \dots, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 0,$
 $116, 117, \dots, 199, 200, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205,$
 $\dots, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255]$

* Iterasi kedua $\rightarrow i = 1$

$$j = 115$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Rightarrow j &= (j + s[i] + k(1 \% \text{len}(t))) \% 256 \\ &= (115 + s[1] + k[1 \% 8]) \% 256 \\ &= (115 + 1(t))k[1] \% 256 \\ &= (116 + "a") \% 256 \Rightarrow \text{desimat dari } "a" = 97 \\ &= (116 + 97) \% 256 \\ &= 213 \% 256 \end{aligned}$$

$$j = 213$$

swap ($s[i], s[j]$)

swap ($s[1], s[213]$)

Array $S = [115, 213, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, \dots, 112, 113, 114,$
 $0, 116, \dots, 210, 211, 212, 1, 214, \dots, 250,$
 $251, 252, 253, 254, 255]$

* Iterasi ketiga $\rightarrow i = 2$

$$j = 213$$

$$\Rightarrow j = (j + s[i] + k \lceil i \% \lceil \log(k) \rceil \rceil) \% 256$$

$$= (213 + s[2] + k \lceil 2 \% 8 \rceil \% 256$$

$$= (213 + 2 + k[2]) \% 256$$

$$= (215 + "p") \% 256 \Rightarrow \text{desimal dari } "p" = 112$$

$$= (215 + 112) \% 256$$

$$= 327 \% 256$$

$$= 71$$

$$\text{swap} = (s[i], s[j])$$

$$\text{swap} = (s[2], s[71])$$

array $s = [115, 213, 71, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, \dots, 69, 70, 2, 72, \dots, 112, 113, 114, 0, 116, \dots, 210, 211, 212, 1, 214, \dots, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255]$

* Iterasi keempat $\rightarrow i = 3$

$$j = 71$$

$$\begin{aligned} \rightarrow j &= (j + s[i] + k[i \% \text{len}(k)]) \% 256 \\ &= (71 + s[3] + k[3 \% 8]) \% 256 \\ &= (71 + 3 + k[3]) \% 256 \\ &= (71 + "u") \% 256 \Rightarrow \text{desimal dari "u" } = 117 \\ &= (71 + 117) \% 256 \\ &= 191 \% 256 \end{aligned}$$

$$j = 191$$

swap ($s[i], s[j]$)

swap ($s[3], s[191]$)

Array $s = [115, 213, 71, 191, 9, 5, 6, 7, \dots, 69, 70, 2, 6, 72, \dots, 112, 113, 114, 0, 116, \dots, 189, 190, 3, 192, \dots, 210, 211, 212, 1, 214, \dots, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255]$

* Iterasi kelima $\rightarrow i = 4$

$$j = 191$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Rightarrow j &= (j + s[i] + k[i \% \text{len}(k)]) \% 256 \\ &= (191 + s[4] + k[4 \% 8]) \% 256 \\ &= (191 + 9 + k[4]) \% 256 \\ &= (195 + "f") \% 256 \Rightarrow \text{desimal dari } "f" = 116 \\ &= (195 + 116) \% 256 \\ &= 311 \% 256 \end{aligned}$$

$$j = 311$$

swap ($s[i]$, $s[j]$)

swap ($s[9]$, $s[311]$)

Array $s = [115, 213, 71, 191, 55, 6, 7, 8, \dots, 53, 59, 9, 56, 57, \dots, 69, 70, 2, 72, 73, \dots, 113, 114, 0, 116, 117, \dots, 189, 190, 3, 192, \dots, 211, 212, 1, 214, \dots, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255]$

Iterasi keenam $\rightarrow i = 5$

$$j = 55$$

$$\Rightarrow j = \cancel{5} + 5 \cancel{s[i]} + k \cancel{s[j]}$$

Iterasi keenam $\rightarrow i = 5$

$$j = 55$$

$$\begin{aligned}\Rightarrow j &= (j + s[i] + k[i \% \text{len}(k)]) \% 256 \\&= (55 + s[5] + k[5 \% 8]) \% 256 \\&= (55 + 5 + k[5]) \% 256 \\&= (60 + "r") \% 256 \Rightarrow \text{desimal } "r" = 119 \\&= (60 + 119) \% 256 \\&= 179 \% 256\end{aligned}$$

$$j = 179$$

Swap $(s[i], s[j])$

swap $(s[5], s[179])$

array $s = [115, 213, 71, 191, 55, 179, 6, 7, 8, \dots, 53,$
 $59, 9, 56, 57, \dots, 69, 90, 2, 72, 73, \dots, 113,$
 $114, 0, 116, 117, \dots, 172, 173, 5, 175, 176, \dots,$
 $189, 190, 3, 192, 193, \dots, 211, 212, 1, 214,$
 $215, \dots, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255]$

* Iterasi ketujuh $\rightarrow i = 6$

$$j = 179$$

$$\begin{aligned} \rightarrow j &= (j + s[i] + k [i \% \text{lcm}(k)]) \% 256 \\ &= (179 + s[6] + k [6 \% 8]) \% 256 \\ &= (179 + 6 + k [6]) \% 256 \\ &= (180 + "a") \% 256 \Rightarrow \text{desimal dari } "a" = 97 \\ &= (180 + 97) \% 256 \\ &= 277 \% 256 \end{aligned}$$

$$j = 21$$

swap ($s[i], s[j]$)

swap ($s[6], s[21]$)

Array $s = [115, 213, 71, 191, 55, 174, 21, 7, 8, \dots, 19, 20, 6, 22, 23, \dots, 53, 54, 9, 56,$

$57, \dots, 69, 70, 2, 72, 73, \dots, 113, 114, 0, \dots$

$116, 117, \dots, 172, 173, 5, 175, 176, \dots, 189, 190, 3, 192, 193, \dots, 211, 212, 1, 219,$

$215, \dots, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255]$

Horasi ke depan $\rightarrow i = 9$

$$j = 21$$

$$\begin{aligned}\Rightarrow j &= (j + s[i] + k[i \% (\text{len}(k))]) \% 256 \\&= (21 + s[7] + k[7 \% 8]) \% 256 \\&= (21 + 7 + k[7]) \% 256 \\&= (28 + "1") \% 256 \rightarrow \text{desimal "1"} = 49 \\&= (28 + 49) \% 256 \\&= 77 \% 256\end{aligned}$$

$$j = 77$$

swap ($s[i]$, $s[j]$)

swap ($s[7]$, $s[77]$)

array $s = [115, 213, 91, 191, 55, 21, 77, 8, \dots, 19, 24, 6, 22, 23, \dots, 53, 59, 4, 56, 57, \dots, 69, 70, 2, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 7, 78, \dots, 113, 114, 0, 116, 117, \dots, 172, 173, 5, 175, 176, \dots, 189, 190, 3, 192, 193, \dots, 211, 212, 1, 214, 215, \dots, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255]$

* Algoritma : Pseudo-random generation Algorithm (PPGA)

Alat : $S = \{115, 213, 71, 191, 55, 179, 21, 77, 8, \dots, 19, 20, 11, 81, \dots, 6, 22, 23, \dots, 53, 59, 9, 56, 57, \dots, 69, 70, 11, 51, 2, 72, 93, 79, 75, 76, 7, 78, \dots, 113, 119, 100, 116, 117, \dots, 172, 173, 5, 175, 176, \dots, 189, 190, 11, 23, 192, 193, \dots, 211, 212, 1, 214, 215, \dots, 250, 251, 252, 253, 259, 255\}$

Plaintext : "2072"

* Iterasi pertama $\rightarrow idr = 0$

$$i = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow i = (i + 1) \% 256 \\ = (0 + 1) \% 256 \\ = 1$$

$$\Rightarrow j = (j + s[i]) \% 256 \\ = (0 + s[1]) \% 256 \\ = (0 + 213) \% 256 \\ = 213$$

swap ($s[i]$, $s[j]$)

swap ($s[i]$, $s[2i]$)

array $s = [115, 1, 71, 191, 55, 174, 21, 77, 8, \dots, 19, 20, 6, 22, 23, \dots, 53, 59, 9, 56, 57, \dots, 69, 70, 2, 72, 73, 79, 75, 76, 7, 78, \dots, 113, 119, 0, 116, 117, \dots, 172, 173, 5, 175, 176, \dots, 189, 190, 3, 192, 193, \dots, 212, 213, 214, \dots, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255]$

$$\Rightarrow t = (s[i] + s[j]) \% 256$$

$$= (s[i] + s[2i]) \% 256$$

$$= (1 + 213) \% 256$$

$$= 214$$

$$\Rightarrow u = s[t]$$

$$= s[214] = 214 \Rightarrow \text{biner } 214 = 11010110$$

$$\Rightarrow c = u \oplus p[\text{idx}]$$

$$= u \oplus p[0]$$

$$= u \oplus "2" \Rightarrow \text{biner } "2" = 11000110010$$

$$= 11010110$$

$$\underline{00110010} \oplus \underline{(11010110)}$$

$$11100100$$

$c = "a"$, didesimalkan menjadi 228

* Iterasi kedua $\Rightarrow \text{idx} = 1$

$$i = 1$$

$$j = 213$$

$$\Rightarrow i = (i + 1) \% 256$$
$$= (1 + 1) \% 256$$

$$= 2$$

$$\Rightarrow j = (j + s[i]) \% 256$$

$$= (213 + s[2]) \% 256$$

$$= (213 + 71) \% 256$$

$$= 284 \% 256$$

$$= 28$$

swap $s[i], s[j]$

swap $(s[2], s[28])$

array $s = [15, 1, 28, 19, 55, 179, 21, 77, 8, \dots, 19, 20, 6, 22, 23, \dots, 26, 27, 71, 29, 30, \dots, 53, 59, 4, 56, 57, \dots, 69, 70, 2, 73, 79, 75, 76, 7, 78, \dots, 113, 119, 0, 116, 117, \dots, 112, 113, 5, 115, 116, \dots, 109, 100, 3, 102, 103, \dots, 212, 213, 214, 215, \dots, 280, 281, 282, 283, 284, 285]$

$$\Rightarrow t = (s[i] + s[j]) \% 256$$

$$= (s[2] + s[28]) \% 256$$

$$= (28 + 71) \% 256$$

$$= 99 \% 256$$

$$= 99$$

$$\Rightarrow u = s[t] \\ = s[99] \\ = 99 \rightarrow \text{binary } 99 = 1100011$$

$$\Rightarrow c = u \oplus p[1] \\ = u \oplus p[1] \\ = u \oplus "0" \Rightarrow \text{binary } "0" = 110000$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1100011 \\ 110000 \\ \hline 1010011 \end{array}$$

$c = "s"$, decimal = 83

* Herasai ke Tiga $\rightarrow \text{idx} = 2$

$$i = 2$$

$$j = 28$$

$$\Rightarrow j = (i + 1) \% 256 \\ = (2 + 1) \% 256 \\ = 3$$

$$\Rightarrow j = (j + s[i]) \% 256 \\ = (28 + s[3]) \% 256 \\ = (28 + 191) \% 256 \\ = 219 \% 256 \\ j = 219$$

~~swap $(s[i]) \% 256$~~
~~swap $(s[3], s$~~

swap $(s[i], s[j]) \% 256$

swap $(s[3], s[219]) \% 256$

$$\Rightarrow t = (s[i] + s[j]) \% 256 \\ = (s[3] + s[219]) \% 256 \\ = (219 + 191) \% 256 \\ = 410 \% 256 \\ = 154$$

$$\Rightarrow U = S[t]$$

$$= S[154]$$

$$= 154 \Rightarrow \text{biner } 154 = 10011010$$

$$\rightarrow C = U \oplus P[\text{idx}]$$

$$= U \oplus P[2]$$

$$= U \oplus "7" \Rightarrow \text{biner } "7" = 00110111$$

$$= 10011010$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 00110111 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 10101101 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

Desimal = 173 ascii = (kosong)

N (urasi ke 9) \rightarrow kdr = 3

$$\begin{aligned} i &= 3 \\ j &= 219 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Rightarrow i &= (i+1) \% 256 \\ &= (3+1) \% 256 \\ &= 4 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Rightarrow j &= (j+s[i]) \% 256 \\ &= (219 + 55) \% 256 \\ &= 274 \% 256 \\ j &= 18 \end{aligned}$$

swap ($s[i]$, $s[j]$) $\% 256$
swap ($s[9]$, $s[18]$) $\% 256$

$$\begin{aligned} \Rightarrow t &= (s[i] + s[j]) \% 256 \\ &= (s[9] + s[18]) \% 256 \\ &= (18 + 55) \% 256 \\ &= 73 \% 256 \\ &= 73 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Rightarrow u &= s[t] \\ &= s[73] \\ &= 73 \Rightarrow \text{biner } 73 = 01001001 \end{aligned}$$

$$c = u \oplus p[idx]$$

$$= u \oplus p[9]$$

$$= u \oplus "2" \Rightarrow \text{biner } "2" = 0011\ 0010$$

$$= 01001001$$

$$00110010$$

 \oplus

$$\underline{01111011}$$

dec: 123

ascii = {