

$$\boxed{IML - \text{ה"ק} \\ \text{ע"פ} \text{מס'}}$$

~~ה"ק - ה"ק~~

$$x \in \ker(A) \Rightarrow$$

\Rightarrow

$$0 \neq v \in \ker(A) \Rightarrow$$

$$xv = 0 \Rightarrow x^T x v = 0 \Rightarrow v \in \ker(x^T x)$$

\Leftarrow

$$0 \neq v \in \ker(x^T x) \Rightarrow$$

$$x^T x v = 0 \Rightarrow v^T x^T x v = 0 \Rightarrow \|xv\|^2 = 0 \Leftrightarrow xv = 0 \Rightarrow v \in \ker(x)$$

$$\langle v, x \rangle = \langle v, A^T w \rangle = \langle A v, w \rangle = \langle A^T v, w \rangle = \langle v, w \rangle \quad \text{if } v \in \ker(A) \text{ then } A v = 0 \Rightarrow \langle v, w \rangle = 0 \text{ for all } w \in \text{Im}(A)$$

~~if $v \in \ker(A)$ then $A v = 0$ and $\langle v, w \rangle = 0$ for all $w \in \text{Im}(A)$~~

$$v \in \ker(A) \Leftrightarrow \langle v, w \rangle = 0 \text{ for all } w \in \text{Im}(A)$$

$$\Rightarrow \langle v, x \rangle = 0 \Rightarrow v^T x = 0$$

$$x \in \text{Im}(A^T) \Leftrightarrow \exists w \in W \text{ s.t. } A^T w = x$$

$$v \in \ker(A) \Leftrightarrow \langle v, x \rangle = 0 \text{ for all } x \in \text{Im}(A^T)$$

$$0 = \langle v, w \rangle \Leftrightarrow \langle A v, w \rangle = \langle v, A^T w \rangle \Leftrightarrow \langle v, x \rangle = 0 \Leftrightarrow A^T w = x$$

3. ~~ה"ק~~

$$\ker(x) \subseteq \ker(x^T) \Leftrightarrow y \in \ker(x) \Rightarrow y \in \ker(x^T)$$

if $x \in \ker(A)$ then $A x = 0$

$$\exists w \in W \text{ s.t. } A^T w = x$$

if $x \in \ker(A)$ then $A x = 0$

if $x \in \ker(A)$ then $A x = 0$

$$\text{Given that the system } x v = y \text{ has a solution } \Rightarrow$$

$$y \in \ker(A^T) \Leftrightarrow y \in \ker(A)$$

$$\Rightarrow y \in \ker(x)$$

- ۲۵۰۰۰ ریال

$$x^T y \in \ker(x)^T \Leftrightarrow x^T y \in \ker(x) \rightarrow x^T y \in \ker(x), \text{ is also unique.}$$

ANNEX Boyle $\text{e} \rightarrow x^T x w = x^T y \leftarrow$

$X^T X W = X^T y \Leftrightarrow W = (X^T X)^{-1} X^T y$ (more precise, הסיבה $X^T X$ זה K)

[illegible]

$$P_{i,j} = \sum_{l=1}^n V_{i,l} \cdot V_{l,j}^T = \sum_{l=1}^n V_{i,l} \cdot V_{j,l} = P_{j,i} \Rightarrow P^T = P$$

Let V_i be a vector related to orthonormal bases (b)

$$\tau_0 - p_{v_i} = \left(\sum_{i=1}^N v_i v_i^T \right) \cdot v_j$$

$$V_i \neq j \Rightarrow V_i \cdot V_j = 0$$

for $i = j: v_i^T \cdot v_j = \|v_j\|^2 = 1 \Rightarrow R v_j = v_j$

$$\Rightarrow pV = p \cdot \sum_{i=1}^r a_i v_i = \sum_{i=1}^r a_i p v_i = \sum_{i=1}^r a_i v_i = v \quad (C)$$

$$\Rightarrow pV = p \cdot \sum_{i=1}^N q_i \cdot v_i = \sum_{i=1}^N q_i \cdot p v_i = \sum_{i=1}^N q_i \cdot v_i \cdot p = pV$$

$\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$ $\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$ $\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$ $\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$

$D = U^T$ א מרחב 1 יחידה P היא המרחב האורתוגונלי
 $P = UU^T = UU^T I U U^T = UU^T UU^T = I$
 $= P^P = P^2$

$$P = VV^T = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}^T = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} = P^2$$

$p - p^2 = 0 \Rightarrow p(1-p) = 0$

$$(I - P)P = P - P^2 = 0$$

6. הביטוי $\vec{v} = (\vec{x} \cdot \vec{x}) \vec{x}$ מייצג וקטור

$$\begin{aligned}
 (X^T X)^{-1} X^T &= [(V \Sigma V^T)^T (V \Sigma V^T)]^{-1} (V \Sigma V^T)^T = (V \Sigma^T V^T \Sigma V^T)^{-1} V \Sigma^T V = (V \Sigma^T \Sigma V^T)^{-1} V \Sigma^T V \\
 &= V^T (\Sigma^T \Sigma)^{-1} (V^T V) \Sigma V^T = V^T (\Sigma^T \Sigma)^{-1} \Sigma^T V^T
 \end{aligned}$$

$$= V^T (\Sigma^T \Sigma)^{-1} (V^T V) \Sigma V^T = V^T (\Sigma^T \Sigma)^{-1} \Sigma^T V^T$$

כפי שניתן, במהלך קבלת הצעת מחיר, קבלת הצעת מחיר

$$(X^T X)^{-1} X^T = V \Sigma^+ U^T y = X^+ y \quad (\Sigma^+ \Sigma)^{1/2} = \Sigma^+ \quad -c$$

7. ה-1 הנמוך של $\text{rank}(X)$ הוא $\text{rank}(X) = \text{rank}(X^T X)$ - p1

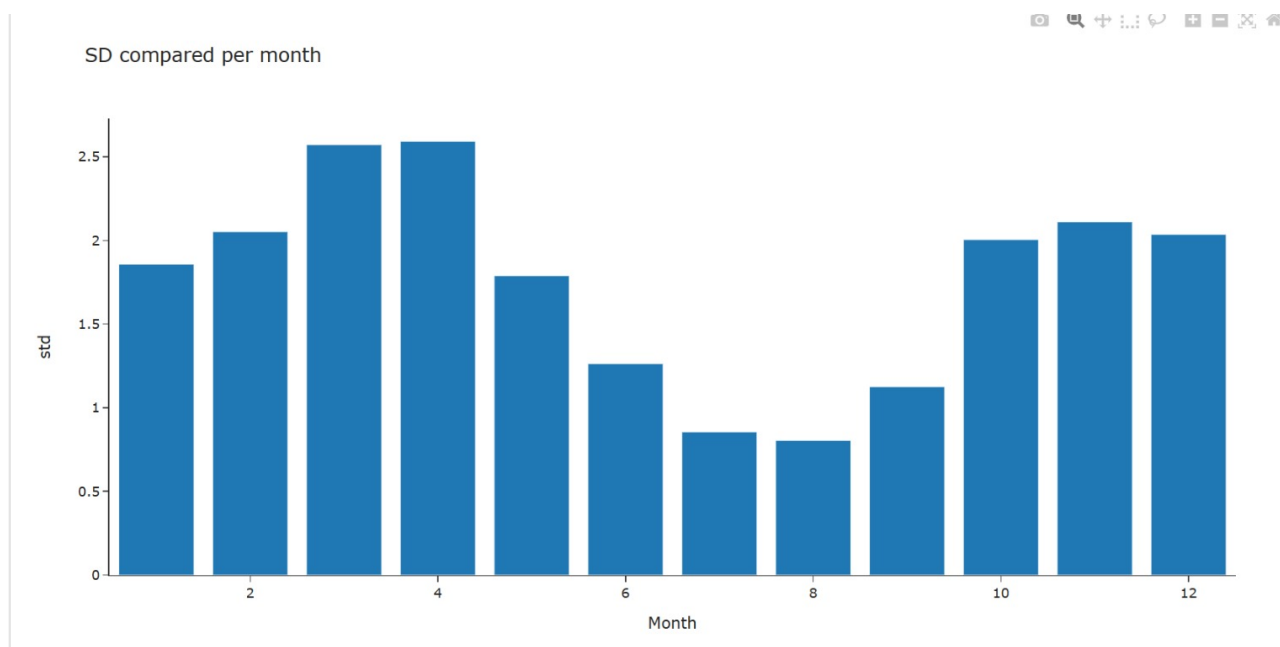
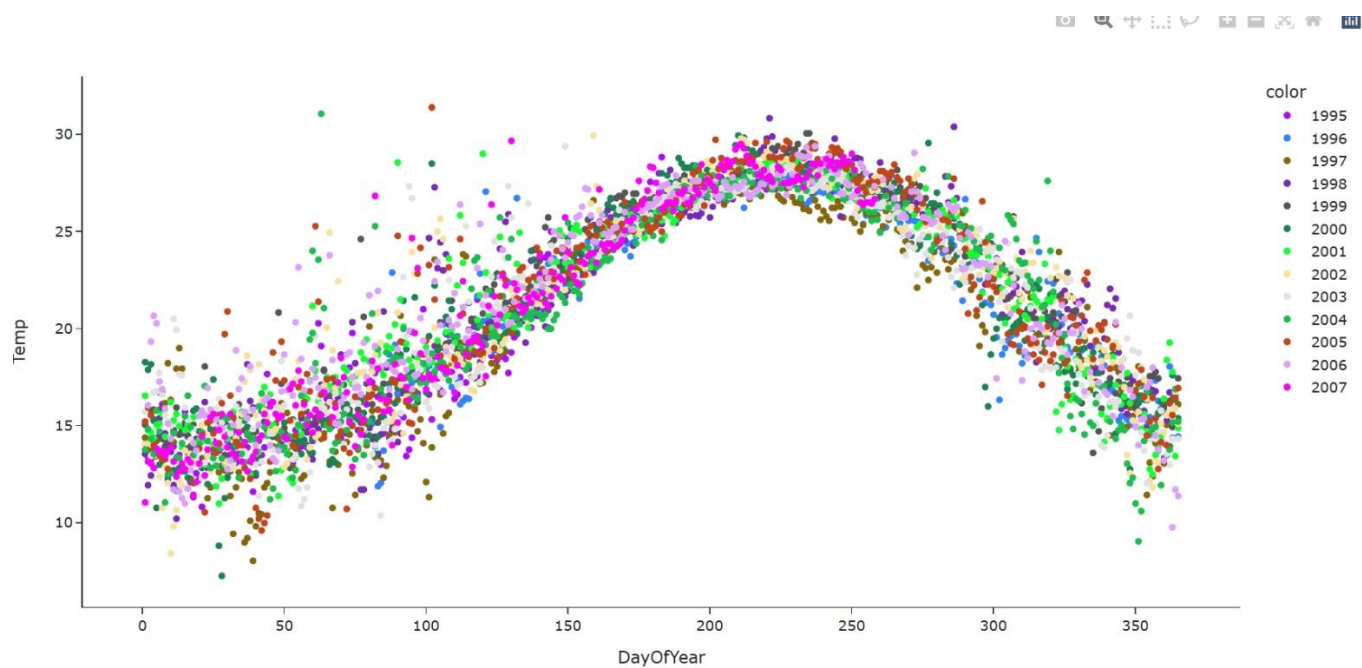
ה-2 $\text{rank}(X) = \text{rank}(X^T X)$
 ה-3 X הוא $n \times n$ $\text{rank}(X) = \text{rank}(X^T X) = d \iff \text{span}(x_1, \dots, x_d) = \mathbb{R}^d$
 ה-4 $X^T X \in M_{n \times n}$ ה-5 $\text{rank}(X) = \text{rank}(X^T X) = d \iff \text{span}(x_1, \dots, x_d) = \mathbb{R}^d$
 ה-6 $X^T X \in M_{n \times n}$ ה-7 $\text{rank}(X) = \text{rank}(X^T X) = d \iff \text{span}(x_1, \dots, x_d) = \mathbb{R}^d$

8. ה-1 $\hat{w} = X^T y$
 ה-2 $\bar{w} = \hat{w} + \epsilon$
 ה-3 $\epsilon \in \text{ker}(X)$
 ה-4 $X \hat{w} = y \iff X(\bar{w} - \epsilon) = y \iff X \bar{w} - X \epsilon = y \iff X \bar{w} = y + X \epsilon$
 ה-5 $X \bar{w} = y$
 ה-6 $X \bar{w} = y$

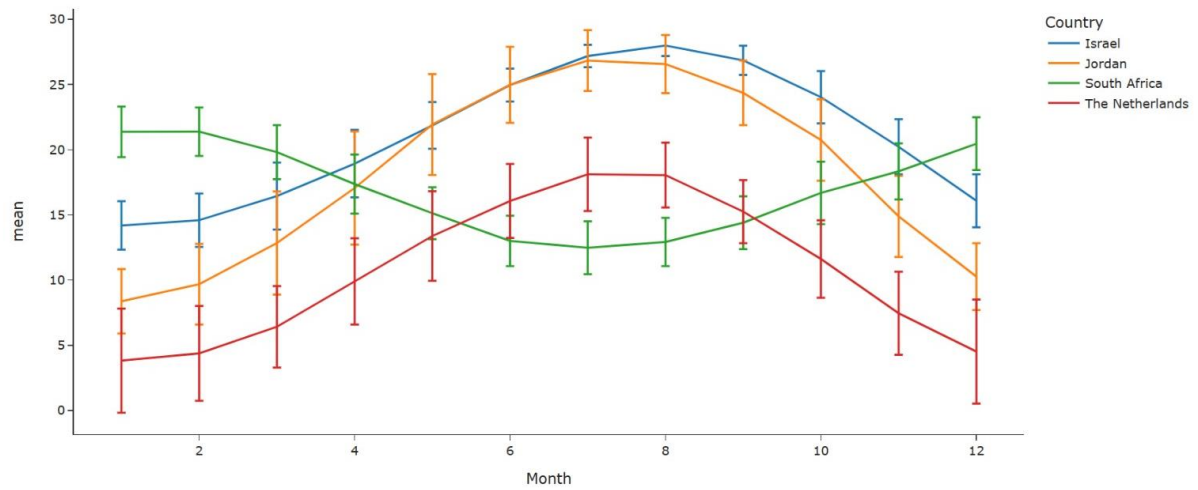
$$\| \bar{w} \|^2 = \| \hat{w} + \epsilon \|^2 = (\hat{w} + \epsilon)^T (\hat{w} + \epsilon) = \| \hat{w} \|^2 + \hat{w}^T \epsilon + \epsilon^T \hat{w} + \| \epsilon \|^2 = \| \hat{w} \|^2 + 2 \hat{w}^T \epsilon + \| \epsilon \|^2$$

$\| \bar{w} \|^2 \geq \| \hat{w} \|^2$ $\forall \bar{w} \in \{ \text{solutions} \}$ $\iff \| \hat{w} \| \leq \| \bar{w} \|$

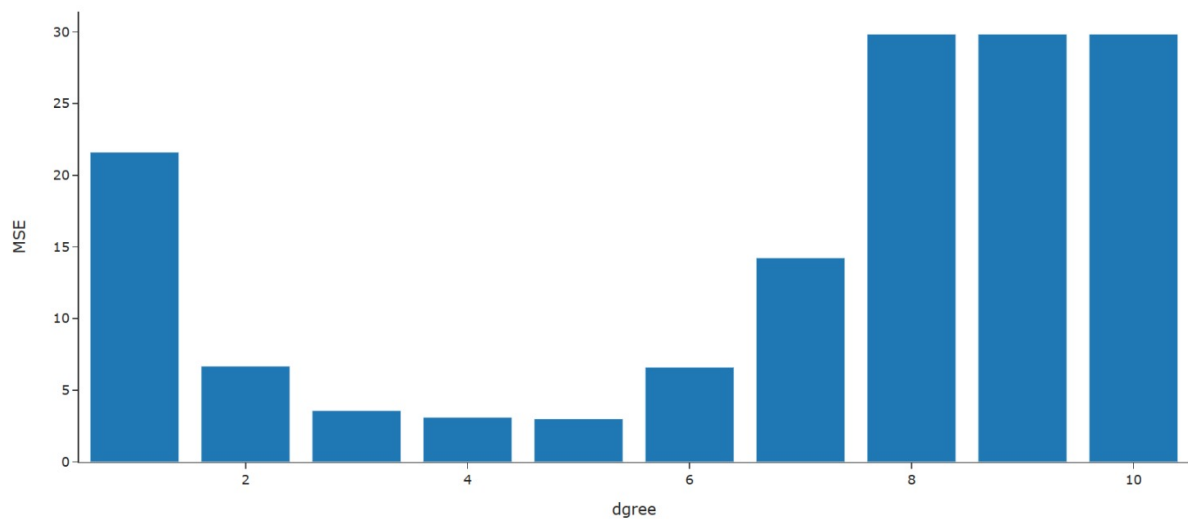
והנה התשובות של הגרפים שיצאו עבור השאלות בקוד



Average temp for each country per month



Loss for k in range 10



Israel error over else countries

