

תרגיל בית מספר 11 – מבנים

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שאלה 1

```
Real struct2array(int num, int frac)
{
    Real newArr;
    int countOfDigitsNum = 0, countOfDigitsFrac = 0,
tempNum = num, tempFrac = frac;
    while (num != 0)
    {
        num = num / 10;
        countOfDigitsNum++;
    }
    while (frac != 0)
    {
        frac = frac / 10;
        countOfDigitsFrac++;
    }
    newArr.num = (char*)malloc((countOfDigitsNum + 1) *
sizeof(char));
    newArr.frac = (char*)malloc((countOfDigitsFrac + 1) *
sizeof(char));

    if (newArr.num == NULL || newArr.frac == NULL)
    {
        return newArr;
    }
    else
    {
        for (char* p = newArr.num + countOfDigitsNum - 1; p
>= newArr.num; p--)
        {
            *p = (char)(tempNum % 10+48);
            tempNum = tempNum / 10;
        }
        newArr.num[countOfDigitsNum] = 0;

        for (char* p = newArr.frac + countOfDigitsFrac - 1; p
>= newArr.frac; p--)
        {
            *p = (char)(tempFrac % 10+48);
            tempFrac = tempFrac / 10;
        }
        newArr.frac[countOfDigitsFrac] = 0;
    }
}
```

```
    return newArr;  
  }  
}
```

Q1. Please insert 2 numbers:

51

253

Q1. The structure has been updated and is: 51.253

```

char *struct2array1(Real *s)
{
    long long count1 = strlen(s->num);
    long long count2 = strlen(s->frac);
    char *newString = (char *)malloc((count1 + count2 +
2) * sizeof(char));
    if (newString == NULL)
    {
        return NULL;
    }
    else
    {
        strcpy(newString, s->num);
        strcat(newString, ".");
        strcat(newString, s->frac);
        newString[count1+count2+2] = 0;
    }
    return newString;
}

```

Q1. Please insert 2 numbers:

658

212

Q1. The structure has been updated and is: 658.212

Q2. The updated string is: 658.212

```

void real_add_as_String(Real *numToAdd, Real *base)
{
    int numAdd = 0, fracAdd = 0, numBase = 0, fracBase =
0, TempFracAdd, TempfracBase;
    int countDigits = 0, countDigits1 = 0, countmax = 0,
countShalem = 0, countSherit = 0;
    int tempNumAdd = 0;
    int j = 0, index = 0, modolo = 0;
    while (numToAdd->num[j] != 0)
    {
        countDigits++;
        j++;
    }
    for (int i = countDigits - 1; i >= 0; i--)
    {
        numAdd = (numAdd * 10) + ((int)numToAdd->
num[index] - 48);
        index++;
    }
    countDigits = 0;
    j = 0;
    index = 0;

    while (numToAdd->frac[j] != 0)
    {
        countDigits++;
        j++;
    }
    for (int i = countDigits - 1; i >= 0; i--)
    {
        fracAdd = (fracAdd * 10) + ((int)numToAdd->
frac[index] - 48);
        index++;
    }
    countDigits = 0;
    j = 0;
    index = 0;

    while (base->num[j] != 0)
    {
        countDigits++;
        j++;
    }
    for (int i = countDigits - 1; i >= 0; i--)
    {
        numBase = (numBase * 10) + ((int)base->num[index]
- 48);

```

```

        index++;
    }
    countDigits = 0;
    j = 0;
    index = 0;

    while (base->frac[j] != 0)
    {
        countDigits++;
        j++;
    }
    for (int i = countDigits - 1; i >= 0; i--)
    {
        fracBase = (fracBase * 10) + ((int)base->frac[index] - 48);
        index++;
    }
    countDigits = 0;
    numAdd = numAdd + numBase;
    TempFracAdd = fracAdd;
    TempfracBase = fracBase;
    while(fracAdd != 0)
    {
        fracAdd = fracAdd / 10;
        countDigits++;
    }
    while(fracBase != 0)
    {
        fracBase = fracBase / 10;
        countDigits1++;
    }
    if (countDigits > countDigits1)
    {
        countmax = pow(10, countDigits);
        TempfracBase = TempfracBase * (pow(10, (countDigits - countDigits1)));
        countSherit = countDigits;
    }
    if(countDigits1 > countDigits)
    {
        countmax = pow(10, countDigits1);
        TempFracAdd = TempFracAdd * (pow(10, (countDigits1 - countDigits)));
        countSherit = countDigits1;
    }
    if(countDigits == countDigits1)
    {
        countmax = pow(10, countDigits1);
        countSherit = countDigits;
    }

```

```

    }
    fracAdd = TempFracAdd + TempfracBase;

    if (fracAdd > countmax)
    {
        modulo = fracAdd % countmax;
        numAdd++;
        fracAdd = modulo;
    }
    tempNumAdd = numAdd;
    while (numAdd != 0)
    {
        numAdd = numAdd / 10;
        countShalem++;
    }
    base->num = (char*)malloc((countShalem + 1) *
sizeof(char));
    base->frac = (char*)malloc((countSherit + 1) *
sizeof(char));
    if (base->num == NULL)
    {
        return;
    }

    for (char* p = base->num + countShalem - 1; p >=
base->num; p--)
    {
        *p = (char)(tempNumAdd % 10+48);
        tempNumAdd = tempNumAdd / 10;
    }
    base->num[countShalem] = 0;

    for (char* p = base->frac + countSherit - 1; p >=
base->frac; p--)
    {
        *p = (char)(fracAdd % 10+48);
        fracAdd = fracAdd / 10;
    }
    base->frac[countSherit] = 0;
}

```

Q3. Insert please number:

The whole part: warning: this program uses gets(), which is unsafe.

6

The incomplete part: 73

Q3. Insert please number:

The whole part: 3

The incomplete part: 44

Q3. The sum of the operation of the connection between the two structures is: 10.17

Program ended with exit code: 0

