



# Orchestration with Openstack Heat

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# Topic

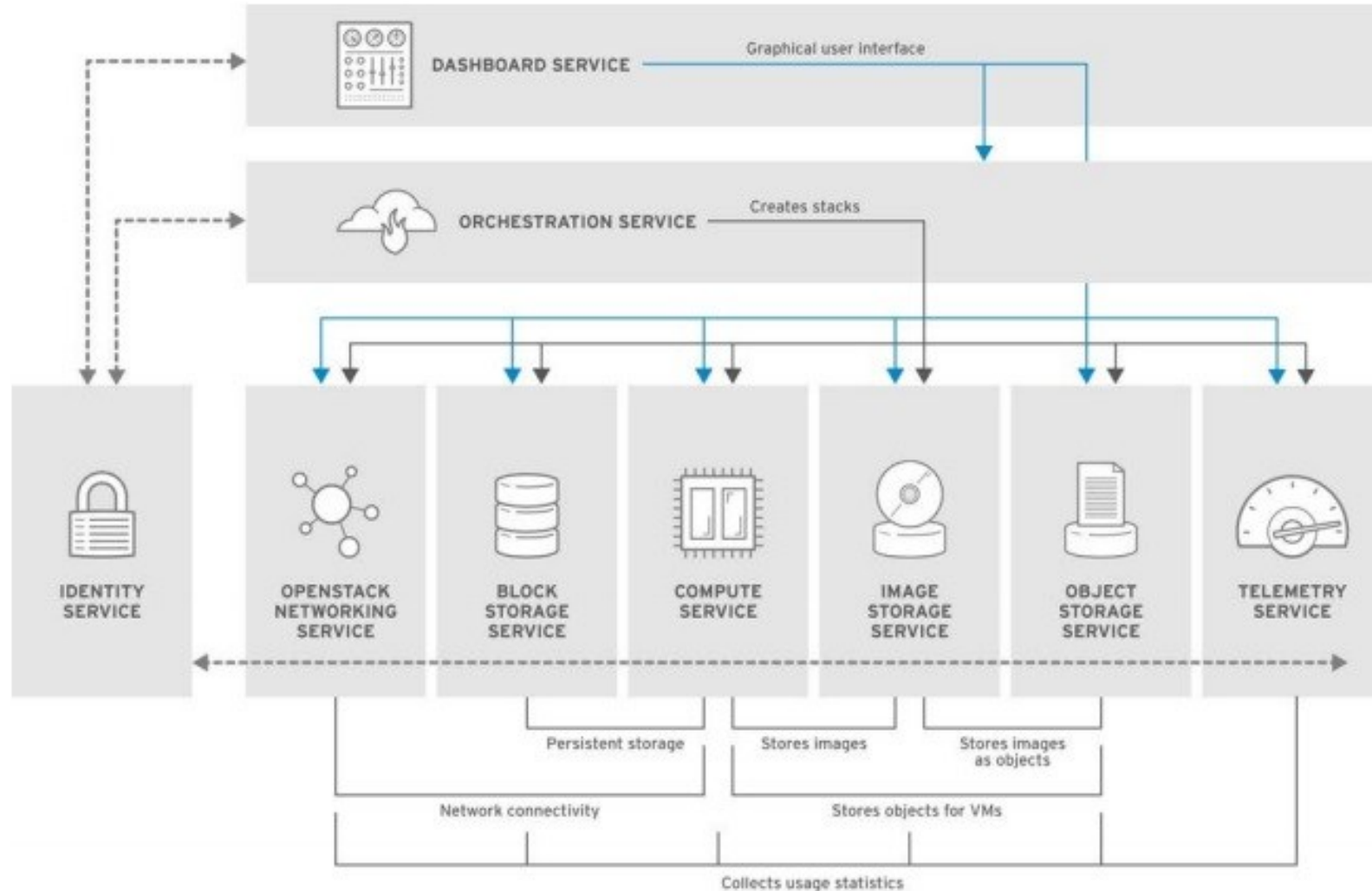
- What is Orchestration, Why we need it?
- Set up Environment
- Heat Architecture && Heat Template
- Workshop (9-10 September)
  - Raw
  - Cloud-init
  - Cloud-config
  - Application Autoscale + load balance + mysql cluster

# Orchestration

Orchestration is the automated arrangement, coordination, and management of computer systems, middleware, and services.



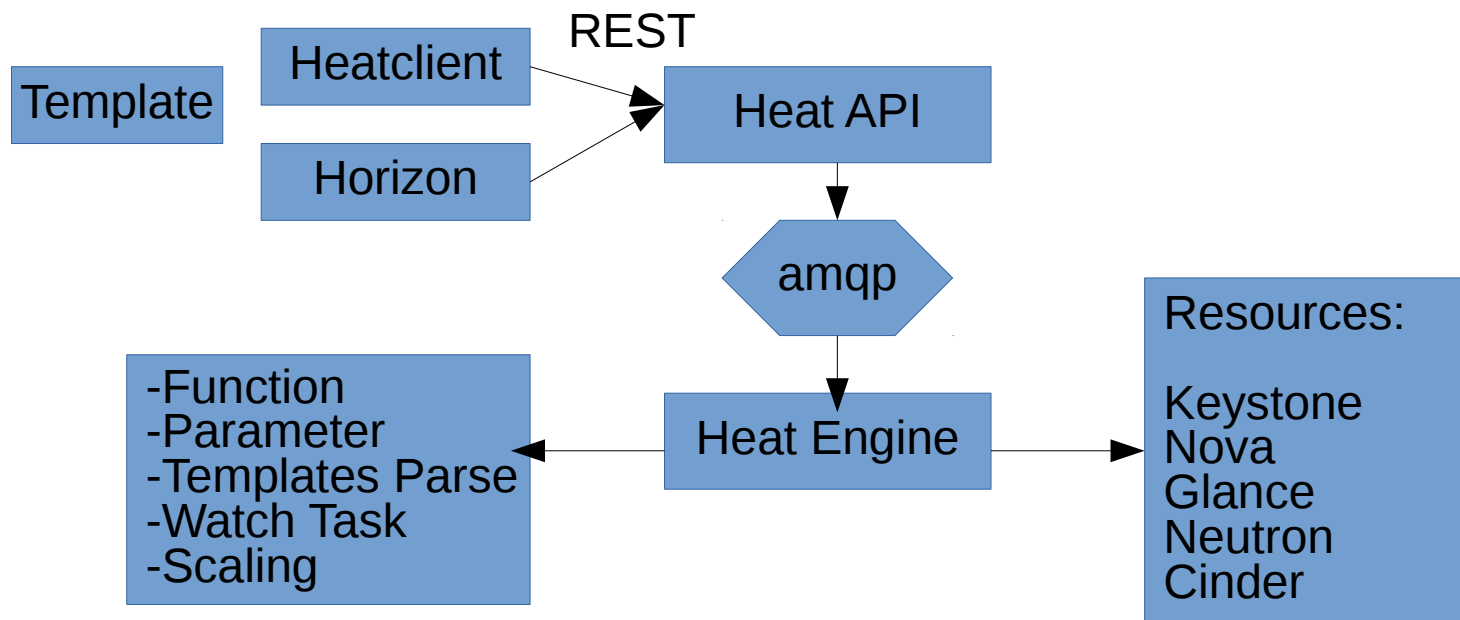
# Heat overview



# Heat


- Heat provides a mechanism for orchestrating Openstack resources via modular templates
- HOT Template written in YAML (recommended) , json
- Heat allows you to create multiple instances, logical network, and other services in automation process
- Support by Horizon (GUI), CLI (Heat Client Tool)
- Services
  - Heat-api: Openstack API
  - Heat-api-cfn: Cloud Formation Compatible API
  - Heat-engine: Sends resources creation requests to openstacks

# Heat Architecture



- Heat engine manage resources

# Horizon support Heat

 **openstack.**

demo ▾

admin ▾

Project ▾

API Access

Compute >

Volumes >

Network >

Orchestration ▾

Stacks

Resource Types

Template Versions

Admin >

Identity >

Project / Orchestration / Stacks

## Stacks

Stack Name = ▾

Filter


+ Launch Stack

Preview Stack

Stack Name	Created	Updated	Status	Actions
No items to display.				



# Resource type

 openstack

demo

admin

Project / Orchestration / Resource Types

API Access

Compute >

Volumes >

Network >

Orchestration ▾

Stacks

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Resource Types

Type =  Filter

Displaying 101 items

Type

[AWS::AutoScaling::AutoScalingGroup](#)

[AWS::AutoScaling::LaunchConfiguration](#)

[AWS::AutoScaling::ScalingPolicy](#)

[AWS::CloudFormation::Stack](#)

[AWS::CloudFormation::WaitCondition](#)

[AWS::CloudFormation::WaitConditionHandle](#)



# Support Template Version

openstack.

demo

admin

API Access

Compute

Volumes

Network

Orchestration

Stacks

Resource Types

Template Versions

Admin

Identity

## Template Versions

Filter

Displaying 10 items

Version	Type
<a href="#">AWSTemplateFormatVersion.2010-09-09</a>	CFN
<a href="#">HeatTemplateFormatVersion.2012-12-12</a>	CFN
<a href="#">heat_template_version.2013-05-23</a>	HOT
<a href="#">heat_template_version.2014-10-16</a>	HOT
<a href="#">heat_template_version.2015-04-30</a>	HOT
<a href="#">heat_template_version.2015-10-15</a>	HOT
<a href="#">heat_template_version.2016-04-08</a>	HOT
<a href="#">heat_template_version.2016-10-14</a>	HOT
<a href="#">heat_template_version.2017-08-24</a>	HOT

# Heat Document

<https://docs.openstack.org/heat/latest/>



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heat 9.0.0.0b3.dev156

- Welcome to the Heat documentation!
  - Heat's purpose and vision
  - Using Heat
  - Operating Heat
  - Developing Heat
  - API Documentation
  - Code Documentation
  - Indices and tables

## Welcome to the Heat documentation!



UPDATED: 'SUN JUL 23 18:58:04 2017, COMMIT BA41249'

Heat is a service to orchestrate composite cloud applications using a declarative template format through an OpenStack-native REST API.

## Heat's purpose and vision

- Heat provides a template based orchestration for describing a cloud application by executing appropriate [OpenStack](#) API calls to generate running cloud applications.
- A Heat template describes the infrastructure for a cloud application in text files which are readable and writable by humans, and can be managed by version control tools.

# Basic Heat Orchestration Template (HOT)

- Written in YAML Syntax
- Templates define a stack
- Stack – group of openstack resources (Nova, Volume)
- Support CloudFormation Compatible (CFN)

# Understanding Yaml


- YMAL is markup language
- YMAL provide data structure compile into Python data structure
- Rule #1: Indentation 2 space. Each level show data collection
- Rule #2: Colons. Key-value pairs represent python dictionary format (hash, associative arrays)  
my\_key: my\_value

# Key-value map to python

Key value

`my_key: my_value`  `{my_key: my_value}`

`first_level_dict_key:`  
`second_level_dict_key: value_in_second_level_dict`



```
{
    'first_level_dict_key': {
        'second_level_dict_key': 'value_in_second_level_dict'
    }
}
```

- Rule #3: Dashes Represent lists of items

```
- list_value_one  
- list_value_two  
- list_value_three
```

- List can be the value of key-value pair

```
my_dictionary:  
- list_value_one  
- list_value_two  
- list_value_three
```



```
{'my_dictionary': ['list_value_one',  
'list_value_two',  
'list_value_three']}
```

# YAML Parser Practice

- <http://yaml-online-parser.appspot.com/>

## Online **YAML** Parser

```
- just: write some
- yaml:
  - [here, and]
  - {it: updates, in: real-time}
```

### Output

```
[
  {
    "just": "write some"
  },
  {
    "yaml": [
      [
        "here",
        "and"
      ],
      {
        "it": "updates",
        "in": "real-time"
      }
    ]
  }
]
```

Output: ☒ json ☐ python ☐ canonical yaml [Link to this page](#)

**Examples from YAML 1.2 Spec**



# Template Format 6 sections

heat\_template\_version: 2015-04-30

description:

parameters: #Input parameters that have to provide when  
instantiating the template

resources: #the resource to be create

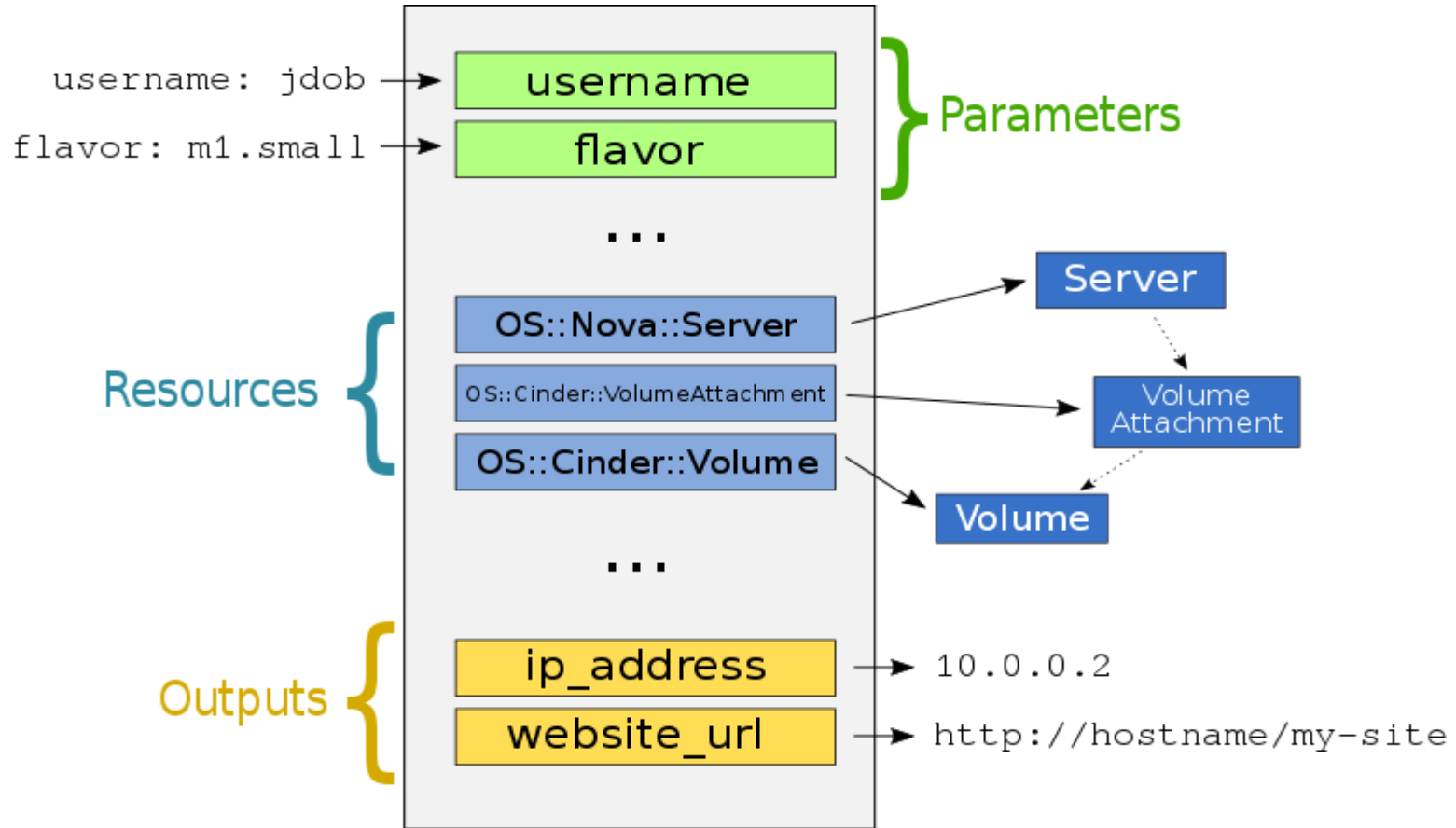
output: #data to pass back to user stack creation

Condition: #used to restrict stack creation based on resource  
properties

Ref:

[https://docs.openstack.org/heat/latest/template\\_guide/hot\\_guide.html](https://docs.openstack.org/heat/latest/template_guide/hot_guide.html)

# Stack visualization



# Basic Template

heat\_template\_version: 2015-04-30

description: Simple template to deploy a single compute instance

resources:

  my\_instance:

    type: OS::Nova::Server

    properties:

      key\_name: my\_key

      image: F18-x86\_64-cfntools

      flavor: m1.small

# Set default value for parameter

```
parameters:  
  instance_type:  
    type: string  
    label: Instance Type  
    description: Type of instance (flavor) to be used  
    default: m1.small
```

```
parameters:  
  database_password:  
    type: string  
    label: Database Password  
    description: Password to be used for database  
    hidden: true
```

# Template with parameter

heat\_template\_version: 2015-04-30

description: Simple template to deploy a single compute instance

parameters:

key\_name:

type: string

label: Key Name

description: Name of key-pair to be used for compute instance

image\_id:

type: string

label: Image ID

description: Image to be used for compute instance

instance\_type:

type: string

label: Instance Type

description: Type of instance (flavor) to be used

resources:

my\_instance:

type: OS::Nova::Server

properties:

key\_name: { get\_param: key\_name }

image: { get\_param: image\_id }

flavor: { get\_param: instance\_type }

# Restrict user input

```
parameters:
  instance_type:
    type: string
    label: Instance Type
    description: Type of instance (flavor) to be used
    constraints:
      - allowed_values: [ m1.medium, m1.large, m1.xlarge ]
        description: Value must be one of m1.medium, m1.large or m1.xlarge.
```

# Restrict user input with pattern

```
parameters:
  database_password:
    type: string
    label: Database Password
    description: Password to be used for database
    hidden: true
    constraints:
      - length: { min: 6, max: 8 }
        description: Password length must be between 6 and 8 characters.
      - allowed_pattern: "[a-zA-Z0-9]+"
        description: Password must consist of characters and numbers only.
      - allowed_pattern: "[A-Z]+[a-zA-Z0-9]*"
        description: Password must start with an uppercase character.
```



# Template output

```
resources:
  my_instance:
    type: OS::Nova::Server
    # ...

outputs:
  instance_ip:
    description: IP address of the deployed compute instance
    value: { get_attr: [my_instance, first_address] }
  instance_private_ip:
    description: Private IP address of the deployed compute instance
    value: { get_attr: [my_instance, networks, private, 0] }
```

Ref:

[https://docs.openstack.org/heat/latest/template\\_guide/hot\\_spec.html#hot-spec-intrinsic-functions](https://docs.openstack.org/heat/latest/template_guide/hot_spec.html#hot-spec-intrinsic-functions)

# Create your first stack

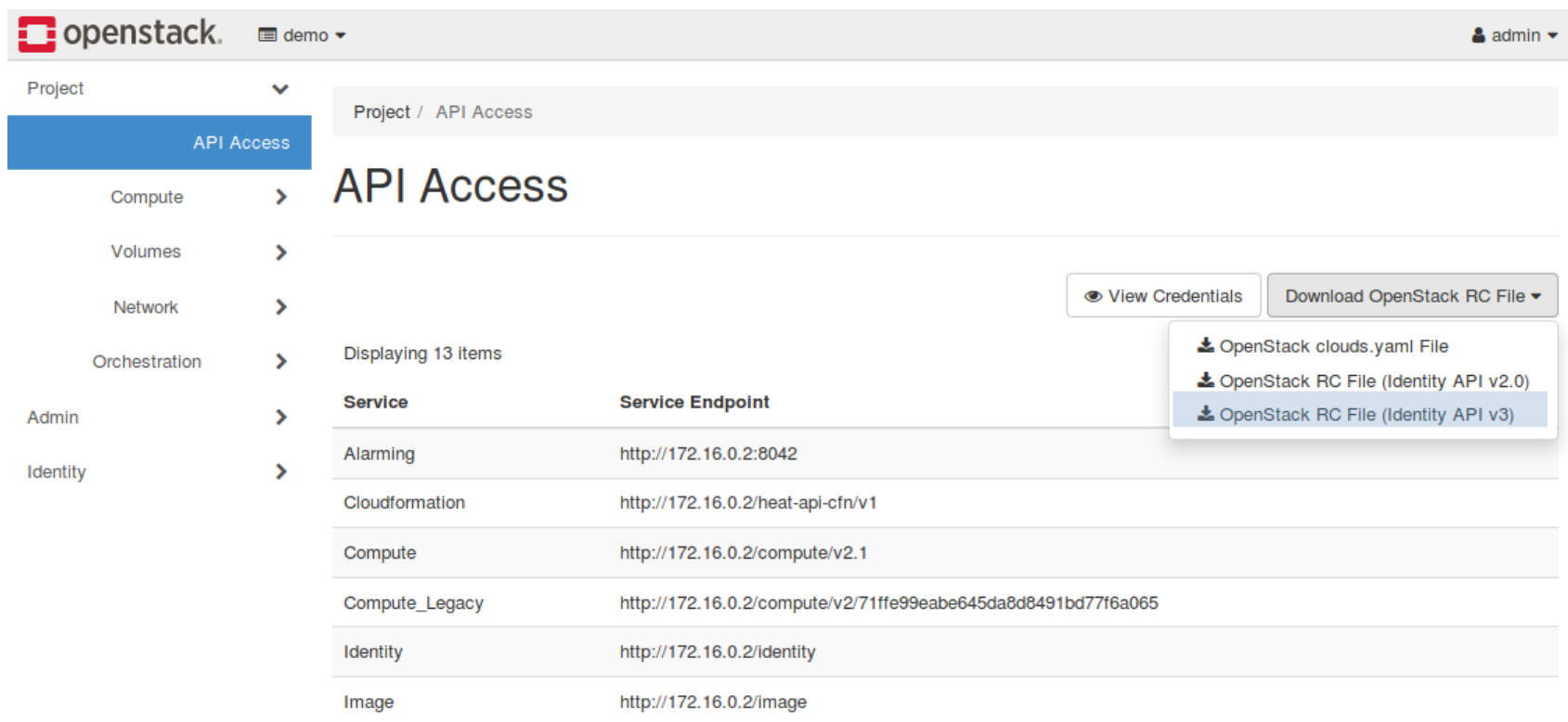
- Build environment devstack
- <https://github.com/itbakery/heatdemo>

```
$ git clone https://github.com/itbakery/heatdemo
$ cd heatdemo
$ vagrant up --provider=libvirt

$ cd /vagrant/
$ bash devstack.sh
```

# Login to Horizon

- Login as 'admin'
- Download openstack RC file , rename 'admin-openrc.sh'



The screenshot shows the OpenStack Horizon dashboard. The top navigation bar includes the OpenStack logo, a 'demo' dropdown, and a user profile 'admin'. The left sidebar contains a navigation menu with 'API Access' highlighted. The main content area is titled 'API Access' and shows a table of service endpoints. A 'View Credentials' button and a 'Download OpenStack RC File' button are visible. The dropdown menu for the download button is open, showing three options: 'OpenStack clouds.yaml File', 'OpenStack RC File (Identity API v2.0)', and 'OpenStack RC File (Identity API v3)'. A blue arrow points to the third option.

Service	Service Endpoint
Alarming	http://172.16.0.2:8042
Cloudformation	http://172.16.0.2/heat-api-cfn/v1
Compute	http://172.16.0.2/compute/v2.1
Compute_Legacy	http://172.16.0.2/compute/v2/71ffe99eabe645da8d8491bd77f6a065
Identity	http://172.16.0.2/identity
Image	http://172.16.0.2/image

# Create your first stack

- Source admin-openrc.sh

```
$ source admin-openrc.sh
$ openstack stack list
$ openstack flavor list
$ openstack image list
$ openstack keypair create heat_key > heat_key.priv
$ chmod 600 heat_key.priv
```

- Create stack

```
$ openstack stack create -t demo1/stack.yaml \
--parameter super_secret_text='password' \
--parameter demo_text="demo text" demo1
```

# Create your first stack

- Running

Field	Value
id	f4d49e5d-2ca2-4031-b7a4-6594f71a7a9f
stack_name	demo1
description	No description
creation_time	2017-07-24T04:52:43Z
updated_time	None
stack_status	CREATE_IN_PROGRESS
stack_status_reason	Stack CREATE started

```
$ openstack stack list
```

```
$ openstack stack resource list demo1
```

resource_name	physical_resource_id	resource_type	resource_status	updated_time
my_instance	5703ea60-51e2-4d9c-a6f8-caad06bee496	OS::Nova::Server	CREATE_COMPLETE	2017-07-24T05:34:39Z

```
$ openstack stack delete demo1
```

```
$ openstack stack delete demo1 Are you sure you want to delete this stack(s)
[y/N]? y
```

# Result

192.168.121.151/dashboard/project/stacks/

openstack.

demo

admin

Project

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Volumes

Network

Orchestration

Stacks

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Identity

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Stacks

Stack Name =  Filter 

+ Launch Stack

Preview Stack

Delete Stacks

More Actions

Displaying 1 item

<input type="checkbox"/>	Stack Name	Created	Updated	Status	Actions
<input type="checkbox"/>	demo1	14 minutes	Never	Create Complete	<div>Check Stack</div>

Displaying 1 item

# Use env.yaml pass parameter

```
$ openstack stack create -t demo2/stack.yaml -e demo2/env.yaml demo2  
$ openstack stack list  
$ openstack stack show demo2
```



# Use get\_file

```
$ openstack stack create -t demo2/stack.yaml -e demo2/env.yaml demo2  
$ openstack stack list  
$ openstack stack show demo2
```

# Heat networks

```
$ openstack stack create -t demo3/stack.yaml      demo3  
$ openstack stack list  
$ openstack stack show demo3
```

# Metering auto scale

