

?







# **HIV/AIDS**

**Pandemic: statistic and solutions**

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## What is HIV ?

The human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) infects cells of the immune system, destroying or impairing their function. Infection with the virus results in progressive deterioration of the immune system, leading to "immune deficiency."

## What is AIDS?

Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (AIDS) is a term which applies to the most advanced stages of HIV infection.

# History

1920 - studies concluded that the first transmission of SIV to HIV in humans took place around this year (Democratic Republic of Congo)

1960 - subtype of HIV-1 had made its way to Haiti

1980 - USA recognize the new health condition

1982 - the 'disease' named AIDS

**2017** - according UNAIDS **36.9 million** HIV + people worldwide

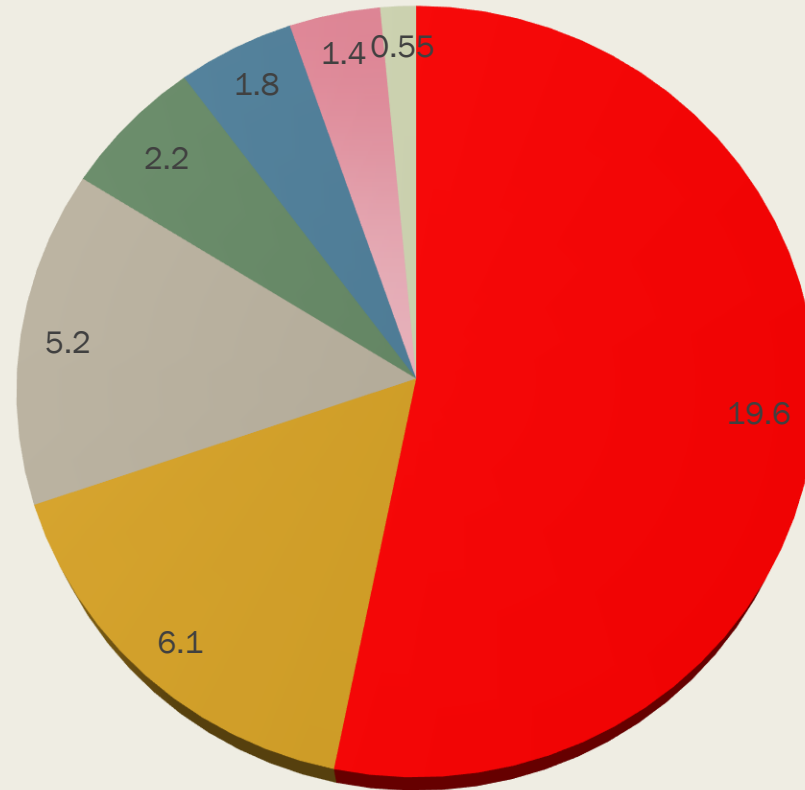


GLOBAL

# Number of people living with HIV 2017

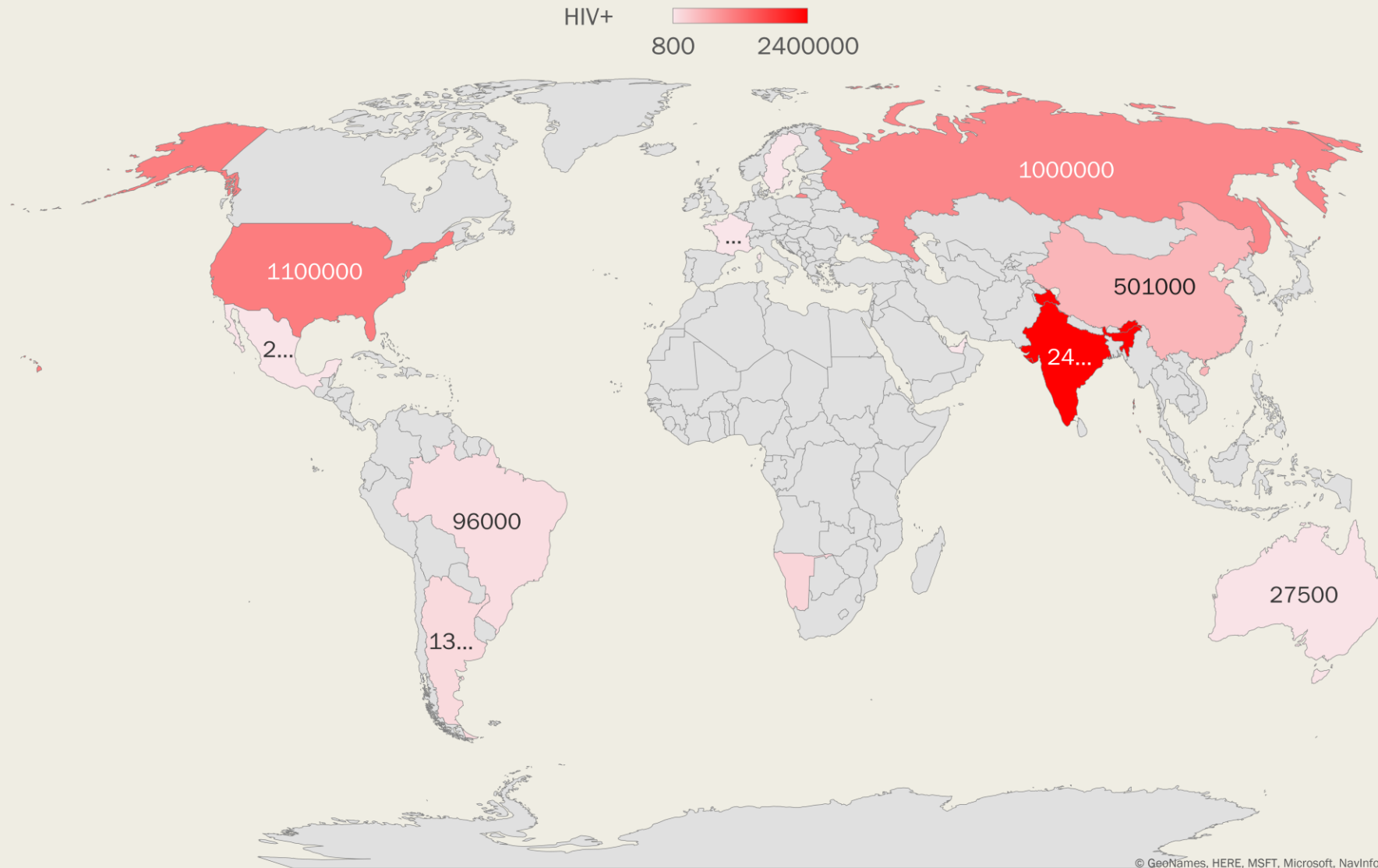
## 36.9 million

People (million)



- E. & S. Africa 53%
- W. & E. Africa 17%
- Asia & Pasific 14%
- W. & C. Europe and N.America 6%
- Latin America 5%
- E. Europe and Central Asia 4%
- Other 1%

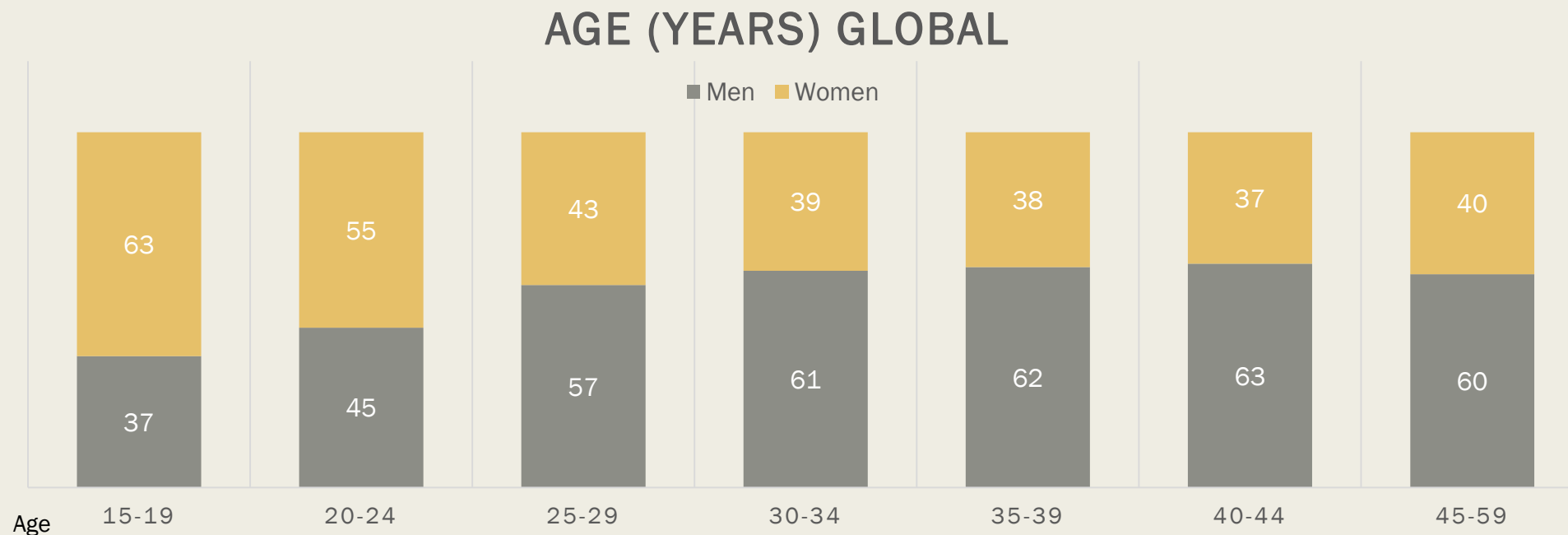
# HIV population per country. 2017



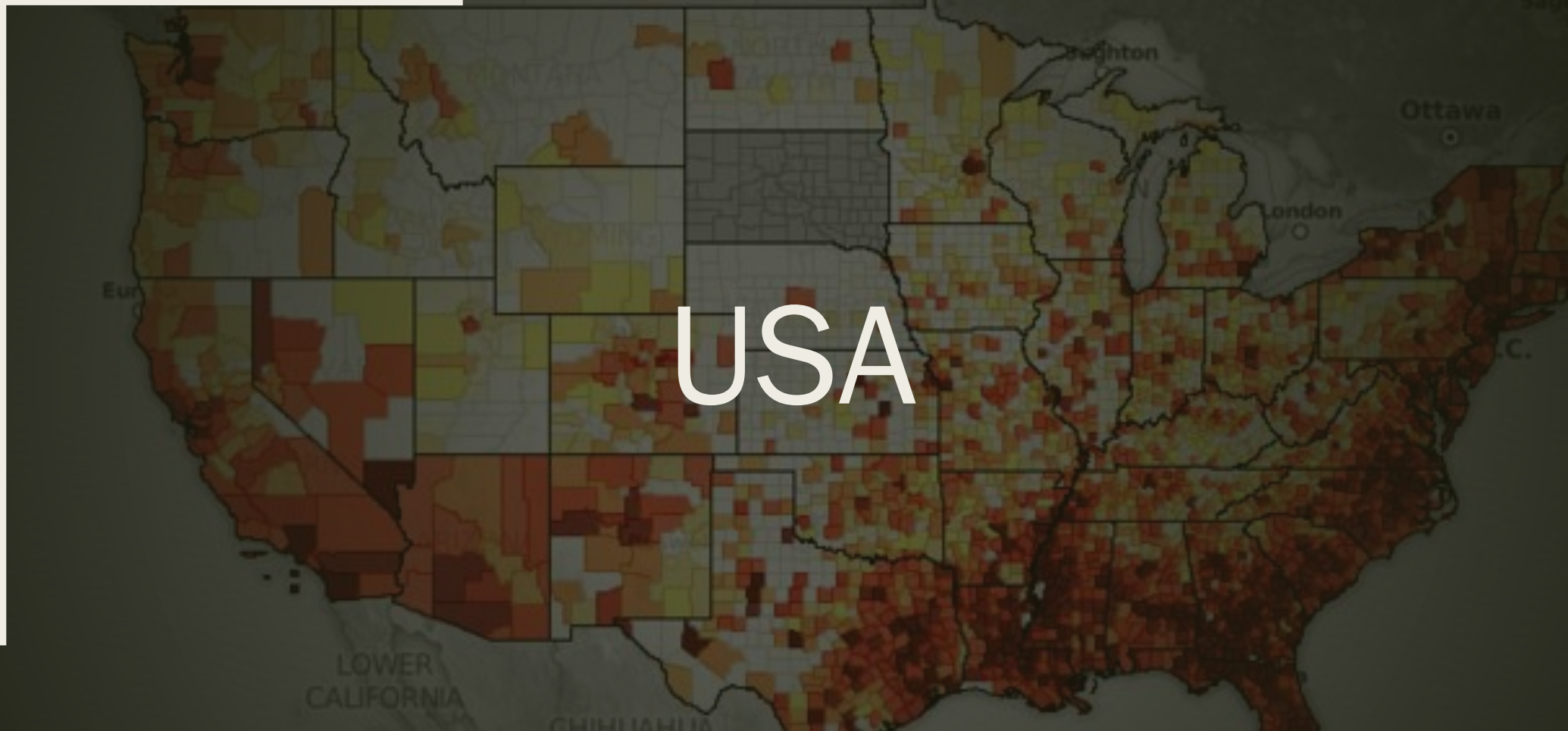


# Proportion of New HIV infections by sex globally

**1.8 million** children worldwide living with HIV (0-15)

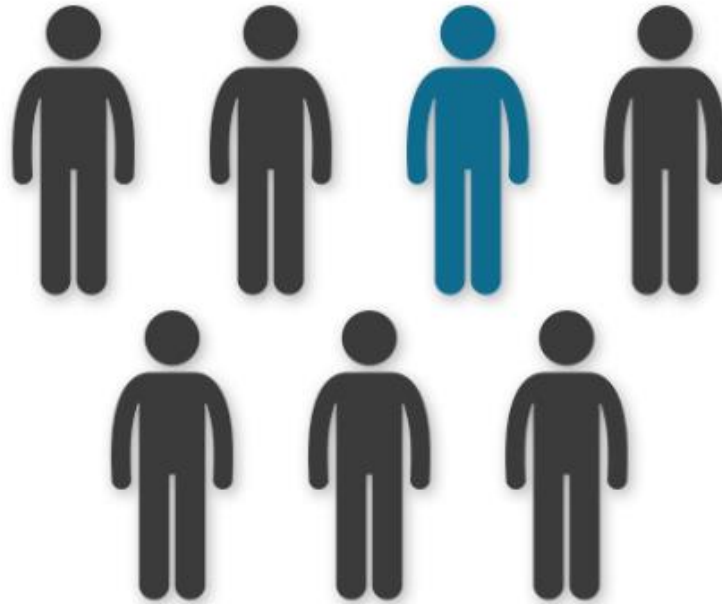


USA



USA **1.1** million HIV +

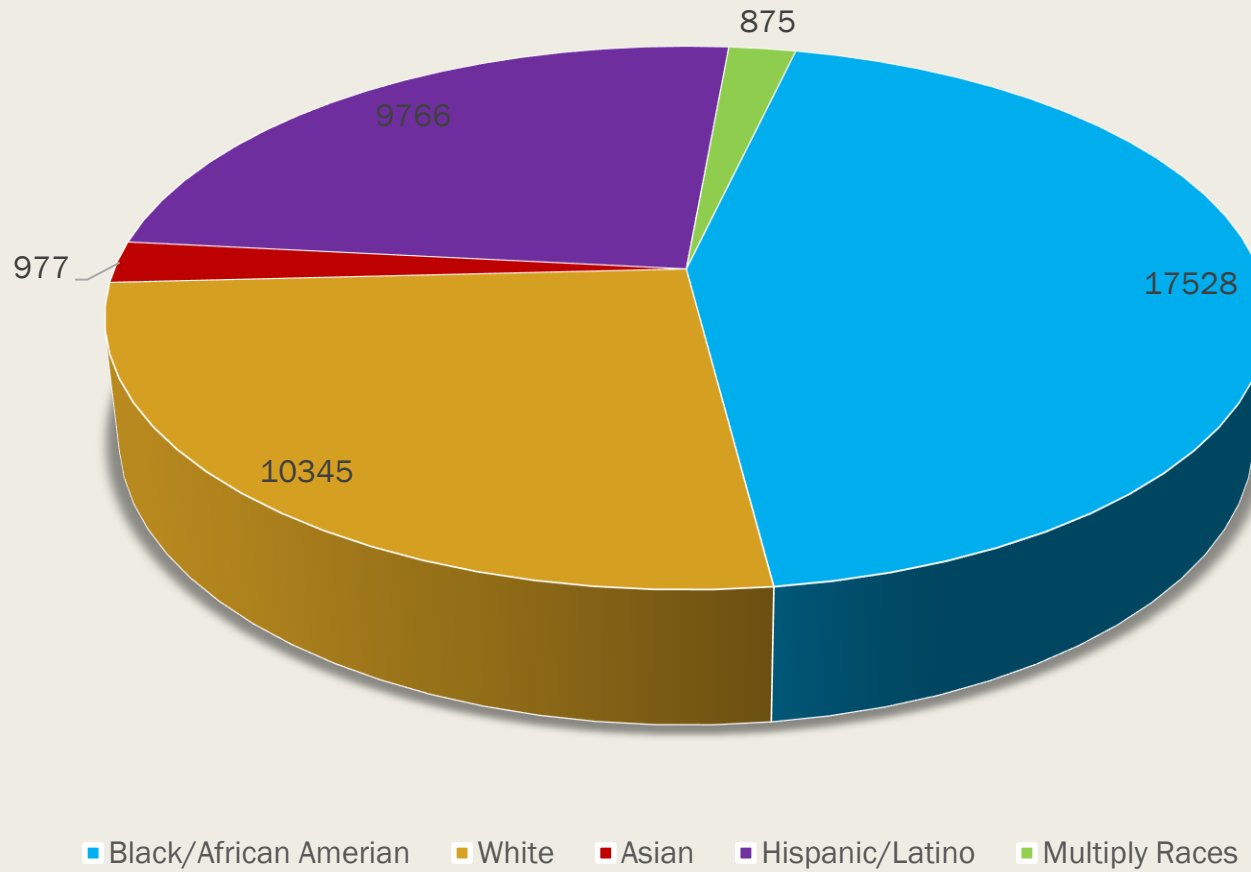
**1 in 7** living with HIV



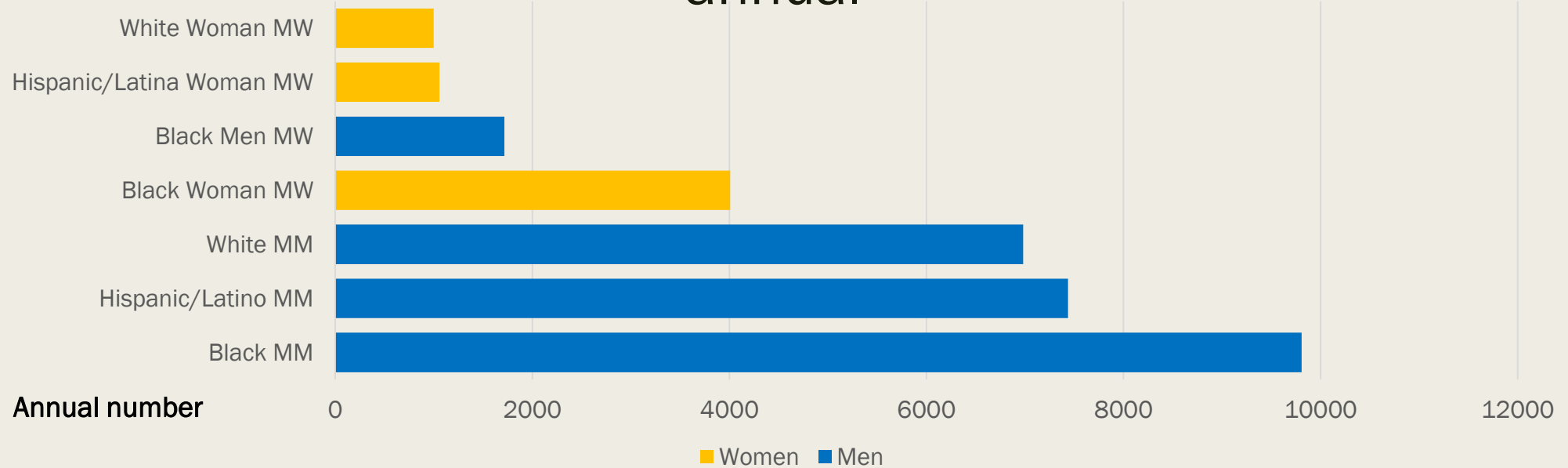
are **unaware** of their infection.

## USA Number of new HIV infections by race and ethnicity 2016

### Number of diagnoses of HIV



# HIV diagnoses in the USA and Dependent Areas 2012-2016 annual



Of the 38 736 new HIV diagnoses in the US and dependent areas 2017

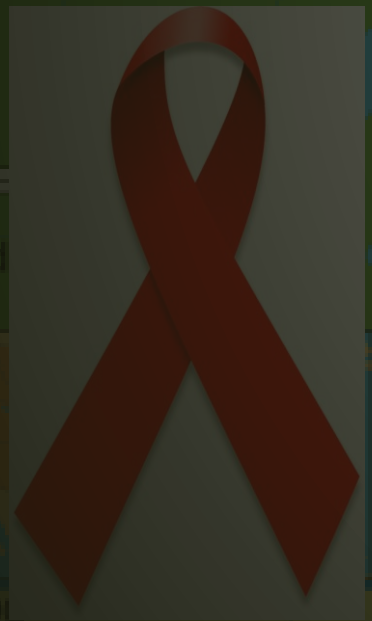
25748 (66%) gay  
and bisexual men

9170 (24%)  
heterosexuals

2389 (6%)  
Inject drugs

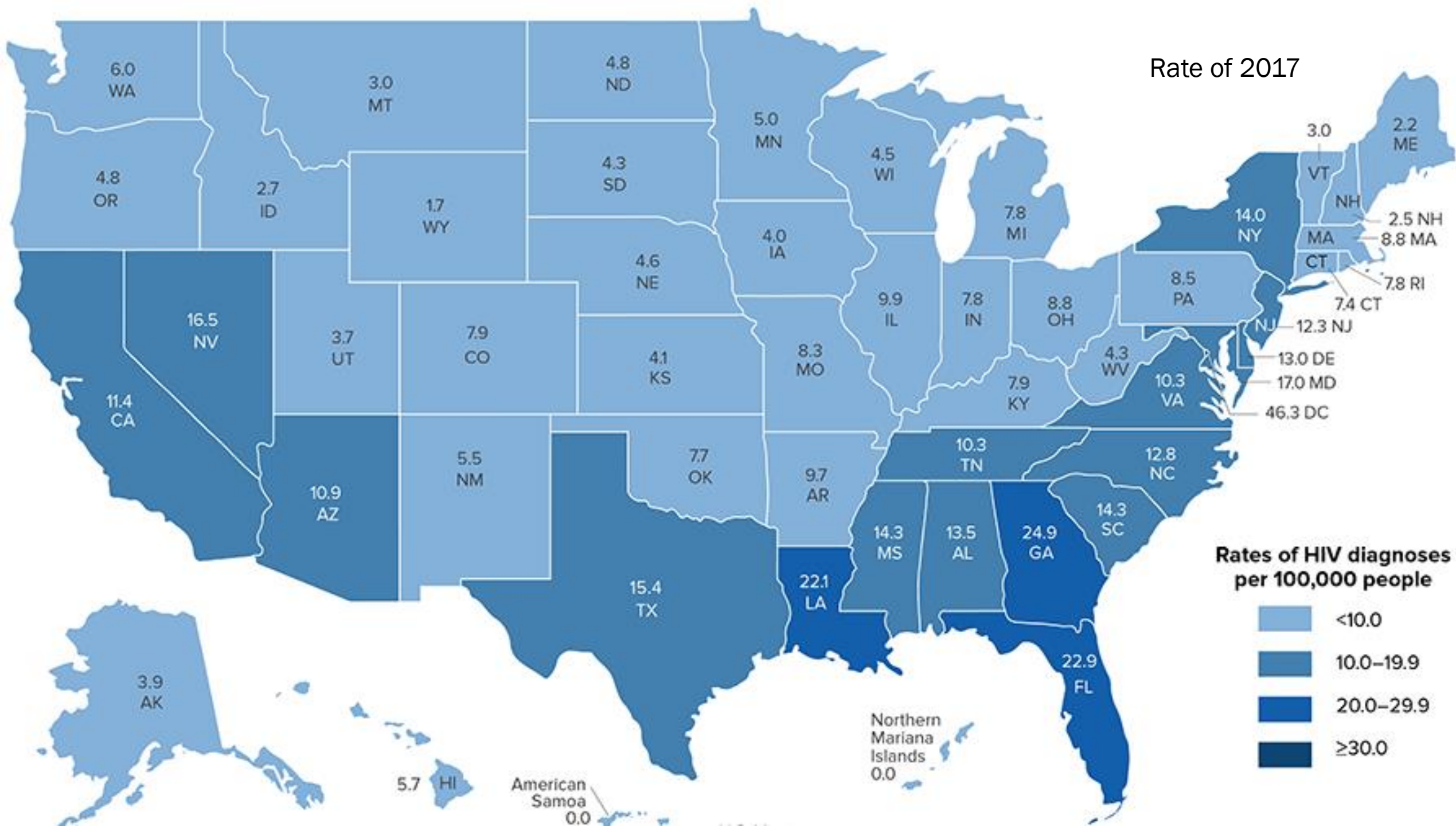
1252 (3%)  
Gay and bi +  
inject drugs

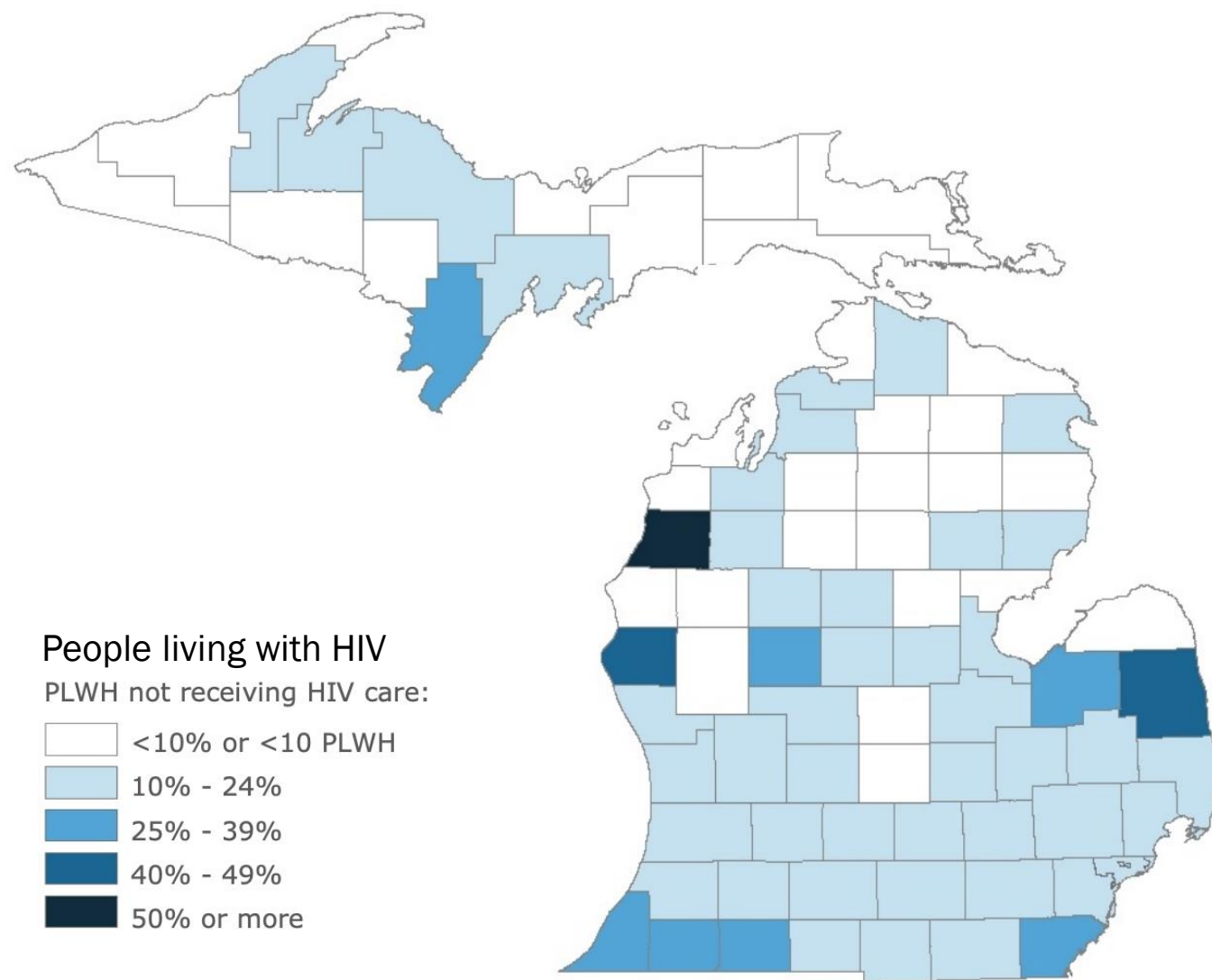
# Michigan



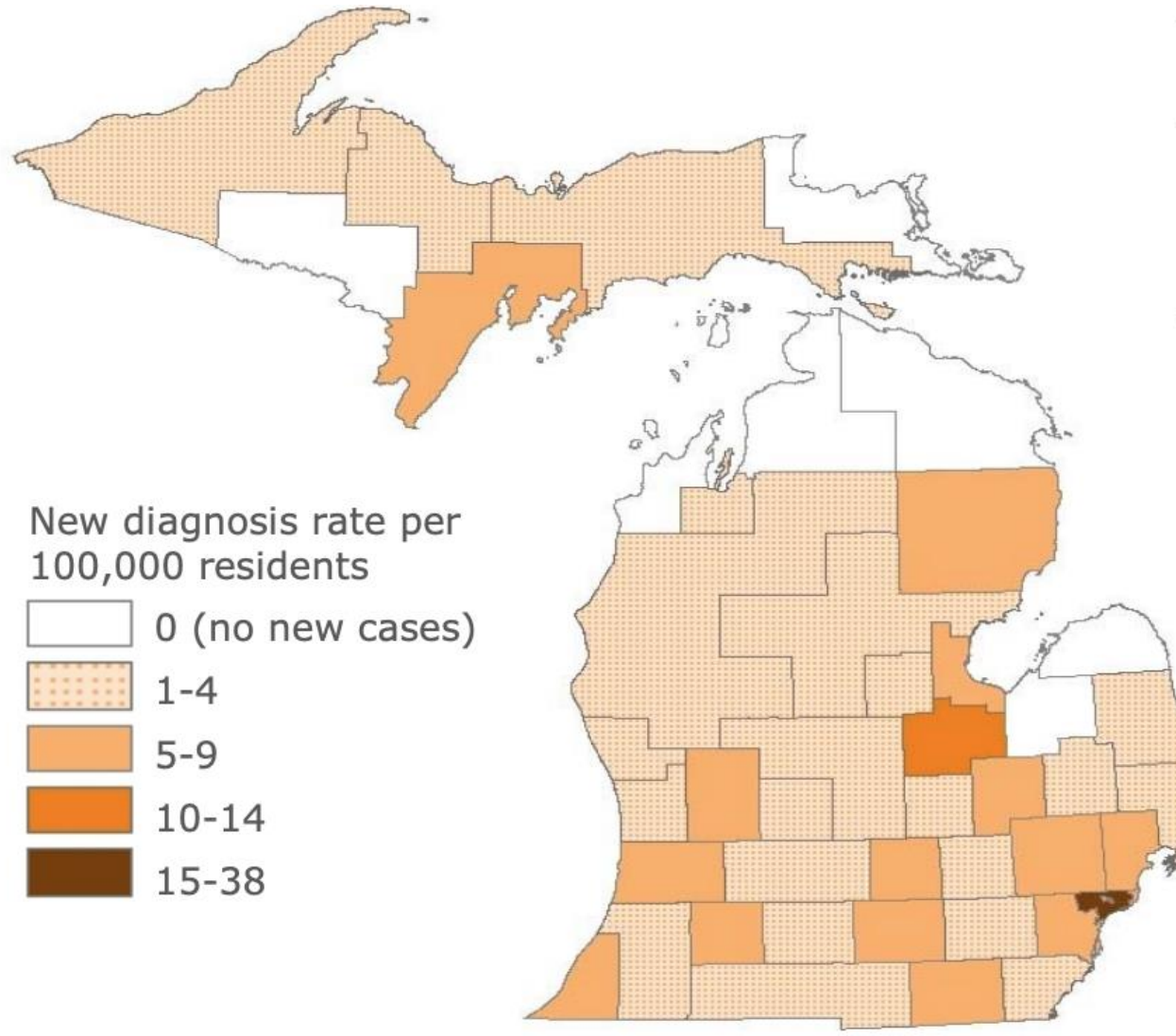


Rate of 2017

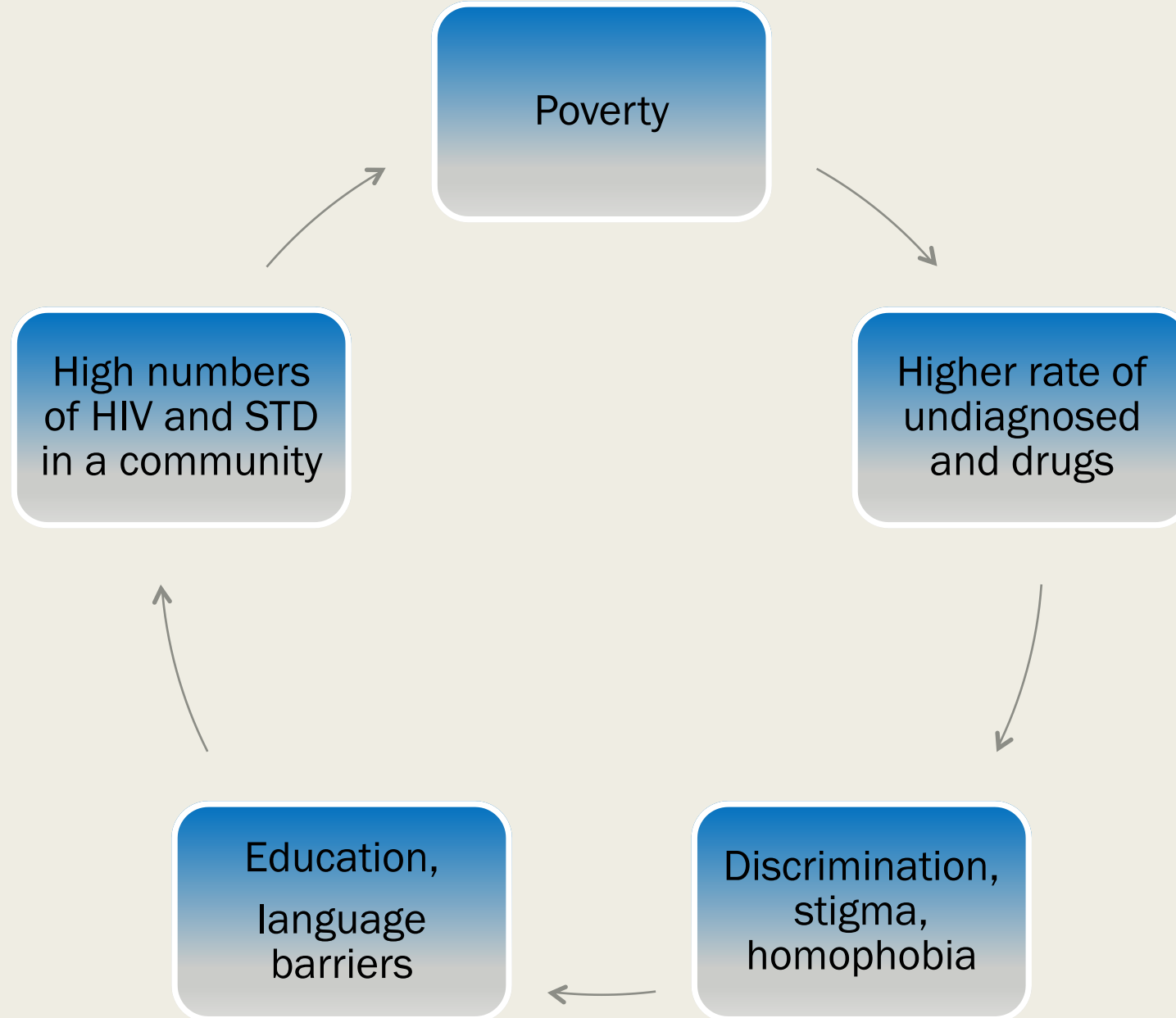






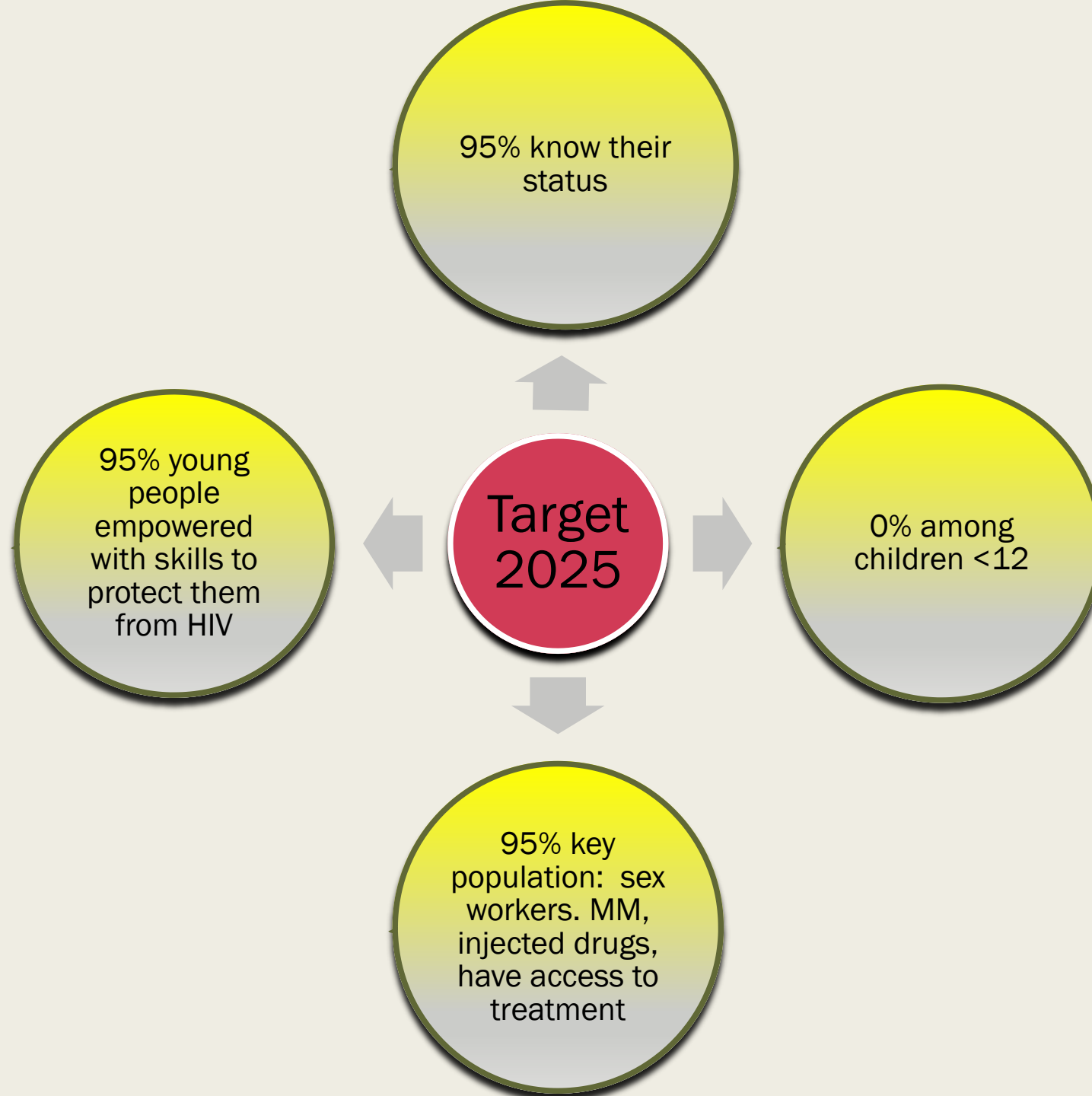


# Socioeconomic factors affecting HIV risk



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# Goals & Solutions





**35%**

Decrease in new HIV  
infections since 2000

**42%**

Decrease in AIDS-related  
deaths since 2004

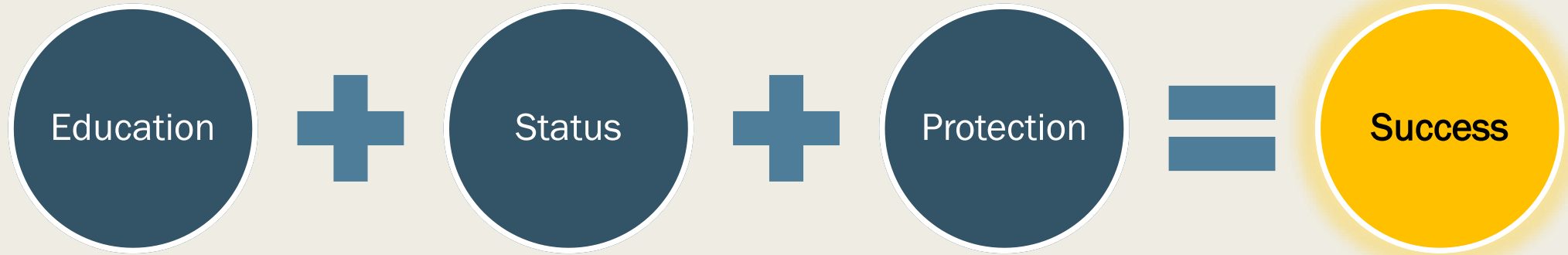
**Improvements**

**58%**

Decrease in new infection  
among children since 2000

**84%**

Increase in access to  
antiretroviral therapy since  
2010



Family



Free test



Contraceptive



School



School test



PREP



Medicine



24/7 test



ZERO drugs

## What is **PrEP**, or Pre-Exposure Prophylaxis?



**Pre** = before



**Exposure** = coming into  
contact with HIV



**Prophylaxis** = treatment to  
prevent an infection  
from happening

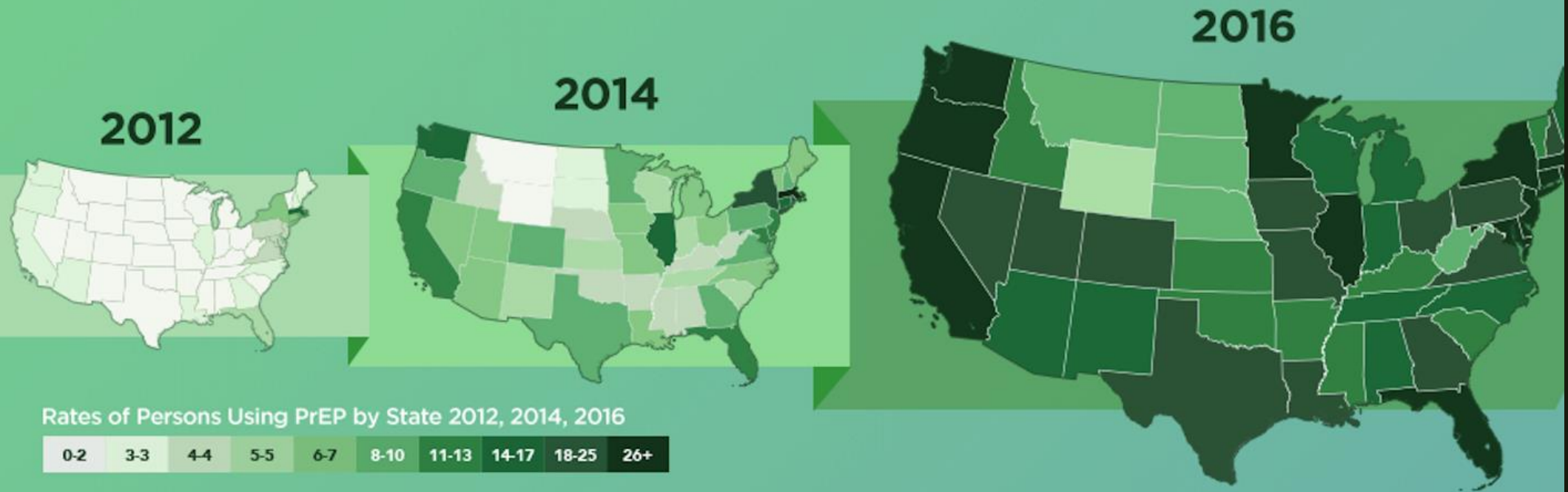


Approximately **1.2 MILLION PEOPLE** are at high risk for  
HIV and could benefit from comprehensive HIV prevention  
strategies, including **PrEP**

**PrEP** is when people at high risk for HIV take HIV medicine daily to lower their chances of getting infected

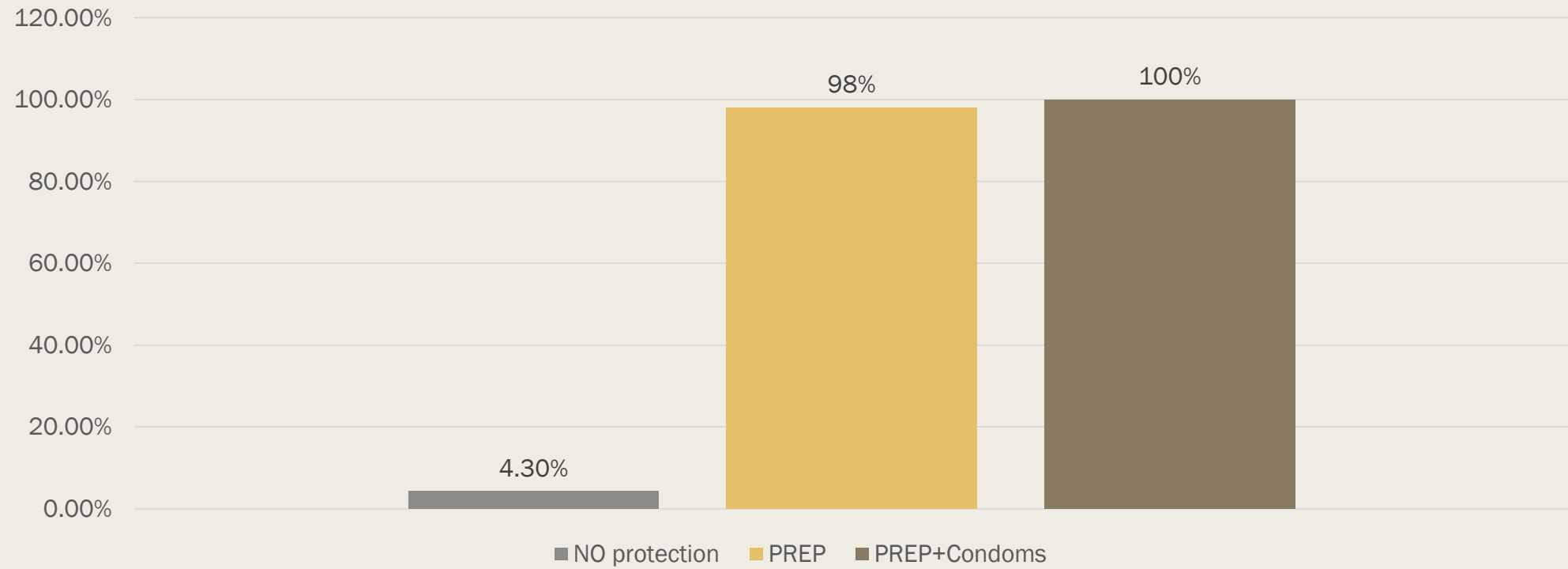


There were over **77,000 PrEP users** in 2016.



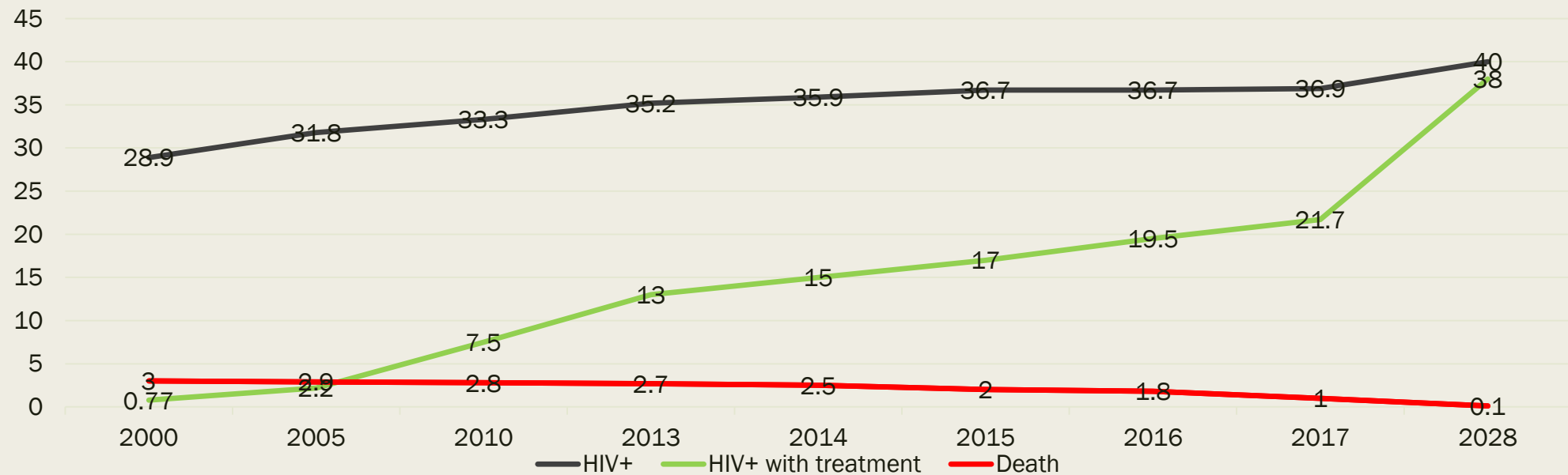
That's a **73% increase** year over year since 2012.

# PREP protection



# Number of people living with HIV and accessing treatment globally

Number of people (million)



## Sources

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**THANK YOU**

The image features two thick black L-shaped brackets. One is positioned on the left side, with its horizontal bar at the top and its vertical bar extending downwards. The other is on the right side, with its vertical bar at the top and its horizontal bar at the bottom. These brackets frame the central text.

**QUESTIONS**