

オブジェクト指向プログラミング No.7

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1.

ソースコード

Traiangle.java

```
public class Traiangle {  
  
    private double b = 1.0;  
  
    private double h = 1.0;  
  
    public Traiangle(){  
  
    }  
  
    public Traiangle(double b, double h){  
  
        this.b = b;  
  
        this.h = h;  
  
    }  
}
```

```
public double getB(){  
  
    return b;  
  
}
```

```
public double getH(){  
  
    return h;  
  
}
```

```
public void setB(double b){  
  
    this.b = b;  
  
}
```

```
public void setH(double h){  
  
    this.h = h;  
  
}
```

```
        public double calcArea(){  
  
            return (b*h)/2;  
  
        }  
  
    }
```

Pyramid.java

```
class Traiangle {  
  
    private double b = 1.0;  
  
    private double h = 1.0;  
  
    Traiangle(){  
  
    }  
  
    Traiangle(double b, double h){  
  
        this.b = b;  
  
        this.h = h;  
  
    }  
  
}
```

```
}
```

```
double getB(){  
  
    return b;  
  
}
```

```
double getH(){  
  
    return h;  
  
}
```

```
void setB(double b){  
  
    this.b = b;  
  
}
```

```
void setH(double h){  
  
    this.h = h;
```

```
}
```

```
double calcArea(){
```

```
    return (b*h)/2;
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
public class Pyramid extends Traiangle{
```

```
    private double k = 1.0;
```

```
    //側面積は底辺が b で高さが h の半分と k を合わせたものの平方根と
```

```
    する
```

```
    public Pyramid(){
```

```
    }
```

```
    public Pyramid(double b, double h, double k){
```

```
        super(b, h);

        this.k = k;

    }
```

```
    public void setK(double k){

        this.k = k;

    }
```

```
    public double getK(){

        return k;

    }
```

```
    public double calcVol(){

        return super.getB()*super.getH()*k/3;

    }
```

```
    public double calcArea(){

        double sum1 = super.calcArea();

        double sum2 = 3 * super.getB() * Math.sqrt(super.getH() *
super.getH() + k * k);

        return sum1 + sum2;

    }

}
```

calcTester.java

```
public class calcTester{

    public static void main(String[] args){

        Traiangle T1 = new Traiangle();

        Traiangle T2 = new Traiangle(2.0, 4.5);

        Pyramid P1 = new Pyramid();

    }

}
```

```
Pyramid P2 = new Pyramid(2.0, 4.5, 7.5);
```

```
double sample1 = T1.calcArea();
```

```
double sample2 = T2.calcArea();
```

```
double sample3 = P1.calcVol();
```

```
double sample4 = P1.calcArea();
```

```
double sample5 = P2.calcVol();
```

```
double sample6 = P2.calcArea();
```

```
System.out.println(sample1);
```

```
System.out.println(sample2);
```

```
System.out.println(sample3);
```

```
System.out.println(sample4);
```

```
System.out.println(sample5);
```

```
System.out.println(sample6);
```

```
}
```

```
}
```


実行結果

```
gotouwatarusMBP:No.7 gotouwataru$ java calcTester
```

```
0.5
```

```
4.5
```

```
0.3333333333333333
```

```
4.742640687119286
```

```
22.5
```

```
56.978567053607705
```

2.

(a)3 行目は Point クラスの distance(Point b)を実行しており、4 行目は distance(Point2D b)を実行している。4 行目のようにするにはダウンキャストを行わなければならない。

PointTester.java

```
class Point3D extends Point2D {  
  
    private int z = 1;
```

```
Point3D(){}
```

```
Point3D(int x, int y, int z){
```

```
    super(x, y);
```

```
    this.z = z;
```

```
}
```

```
double distance(){
```

```
    return Math.sqrt(x*x+y*y+z*z);
```

```
}
```

```
double distance(Point b){
```

```
    if( b instanceof Point3D){
```

```
        Point3D a = (Point3D)b;
```

```
        int dx, dy, dz;
```

```
        dx = this.x - a.x;
```

```
        dy = this.y - a.y;
```

```
        dz = this.z - a.z;
```

```
        return Math.sqrt(dx*dx+dy*dy+dz*dz);
```

```
    } else {  
  
        int dx, dy, dz;  
  
        dx = this.x - b.x;  
  
        dy = this.y - 1;  
  
        dz = this.z - 1;  
  
        return Math.sqrt(dx*dx+dy*dy+dz*dz);  
  
    }  
  
}  
  
double distance(Point2D b){  
  
    if( b instanceof Point3D){  
  
        Point3D a = (Point3D)b;  
  
        int dx, dy, dz;  
  
        dx = this.x - a.x;  
  
        dy = this.y - a.y;  
  
        dz = this.z - a.z;  
  
        return Math.sqrt(dx*dx+dy*dy+dz*dz);  
  
    }  
}
```

```
    } else {

        int dx, dy, dz;

        dx = this.x - b.x;

        dy = this.y - b.y;

        dz = this.z - 1;

        return Math.sqrt(dx*dx+dy*dy+dz*dz);

    }

}

double distance(Point3D b){

    int dx, dy, dz;

    dx = this.x - b.x;

    dy = this.y - b.y;

    dz = this.z - b.z;

    return Math.sqrt(dx*dx+dy*dy+dz*dz);

}

public String toString(){
```

```
        return String.format("(%d, %d, %d)", x, y, z);

    }

}
```

```
class Point2D extends Point {
```

```
    protected int y = 1;
```

```
    Point2D(){} 
```

```
    Point2D(int x, int y){
```

```
        super(x);
```

```
        this.y = y;
```

```
    }
```

```
    double distance(){
```

```
        return Math.sqrt(x*x+y*y);
```

```
    }
```

```
    double distance(Point b){
```

```
        if( b instanceof Point2D){

            Point2D a = (Point2D)b;

            int dx, dy;

            dx = this.x - a.x;

            dy = this.y - a.y;

            return Math.sqrt(dx*dx+dy*dy);

        } else {

            int dx, dy;

            dx = this.x - b.x;

            dy = this.y - 1;

            return Math.sqrt(dx*dx+dy*dy);

        }

    }

    double distance(Point2D b){

        int dx, dy;
```

```
        dx = this.x - b.x;

        dy = this.y - b.y;

        return Math.sqrt(dx*dx+dy*dy);

    }
```

```
    public String toString(){

        return String.format("(%d, %d)", x, y);

    }
```

```
}
```

```
class Point {
```

```
    protected int x = 1;
```

```
    Point(){} 
```

```
    Point(int x){
```

```
        this.x = x;
```

```
}  
  
double distance(){  
  
    return Math.sqrt(x*x);  
  
}
```

```
double distance(Point b){  
  
    int dx;  
  
    dx = this.x - b.x;  
  
    return Math.sqrt(x*x);  
  
}
```

```
public String toString(){  
  
    return String.format("(%d)", x);  
  
}
```

```
}
```

```
class PointTester {
```



```
public static void main(String[] args){

    Point p1 = new Point(2);

    Point p2 = new Point(-3);

    System.out.println("点 p1 から原点からの距離は" +
p1.distance());

    System.out.println("点 p1 から p2 の距離は" +
p1.distance(p2));

    Point2D q1 = new Point2D(1, -1);

    Point q2 = new Point2D(0, 1);

    Point3D o1 = new Point3D(0, 0, 0);

    Point3D o2 = new Point3D(3, 4, 0);

    System.out.println("点 q1 と q2 の距離は" +
q1.distance(q2));

    System.out.println("点 q1 と q2 の距離は" +
q1.distance((Point2D)q2));
```

```
        System.out.println("点 o1 と o2 の距離は" + o1.distance(o2));

        System.out.println("点 q1 と o1 の距離は" +
o1.distance(q1));

        System.out.println("点 q1 と p1 の距離は" +
q1.distance(p1));

    }

}
```

実行結果

```
gotouwatarusMBP:No.7 gotouwataru$ java PointTester
```

点 p1 から原点からの距離は 2.0

点 p1 から p2 の距離は 2.0

点 q1 と q2 の距離は 2.23606797749979

点 q1 と q2 の距離は 2.23606797749979

点 o1 と o2 の距離は 5.0

点 q1 と o1 の距離は 1.7320508075688772

点 q1 と p1 の距離は 2.23606797749979