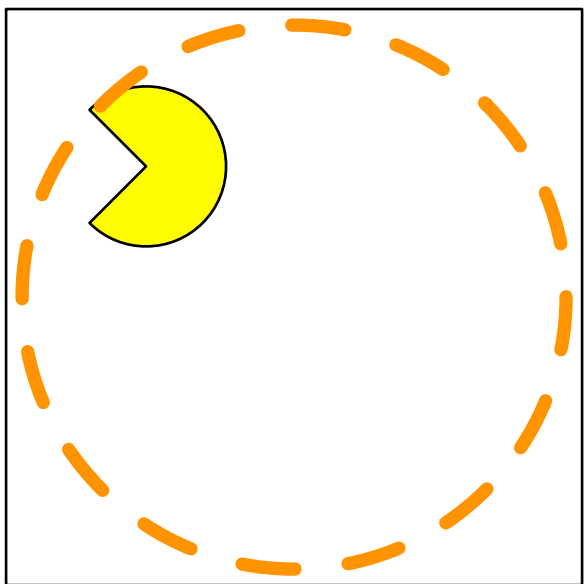
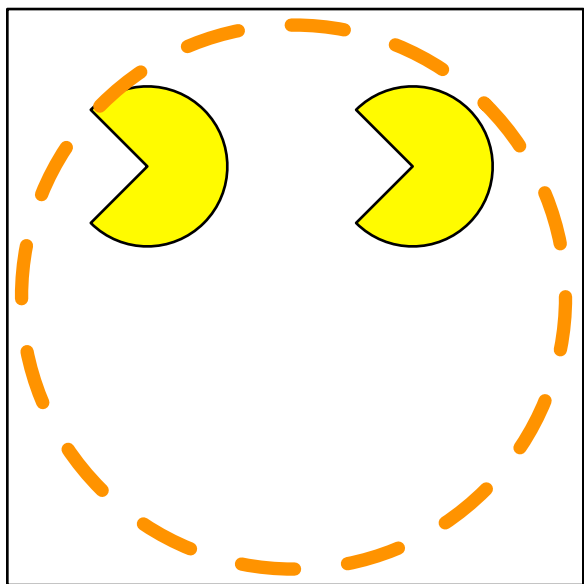
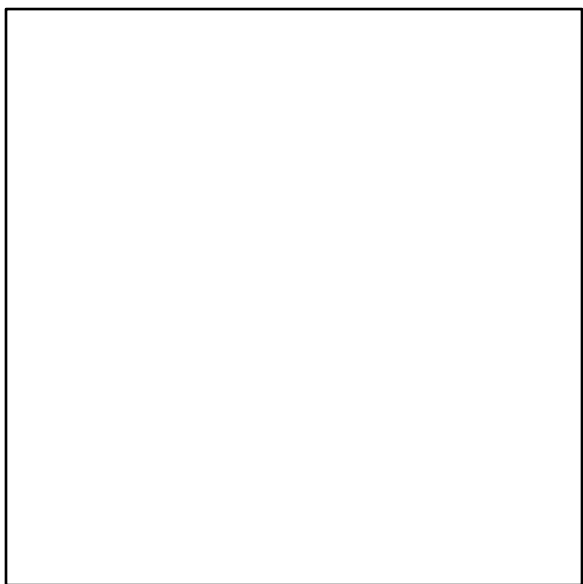
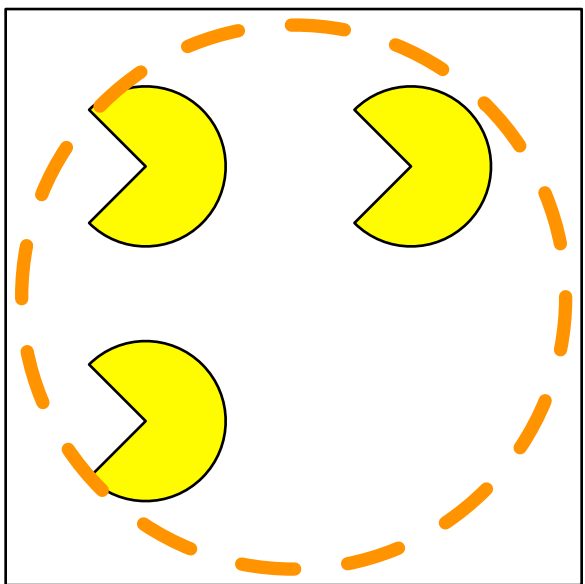


潛在狀態

存在確率 $\psi$

在・不在  $z$

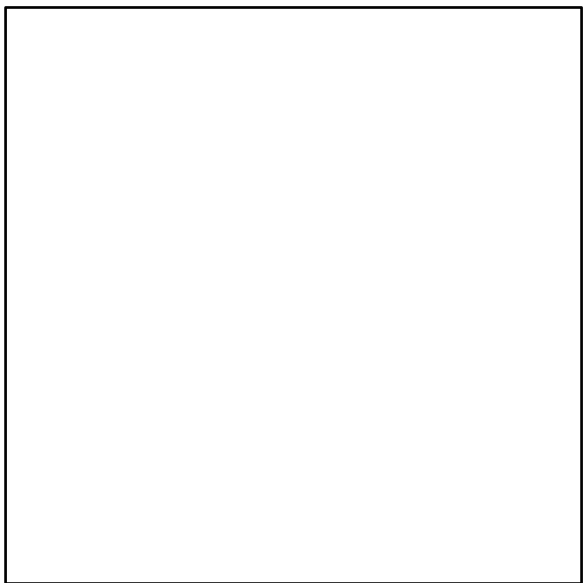
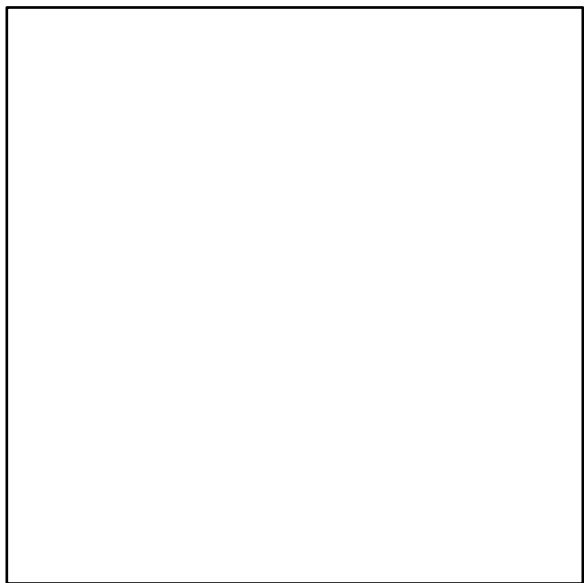
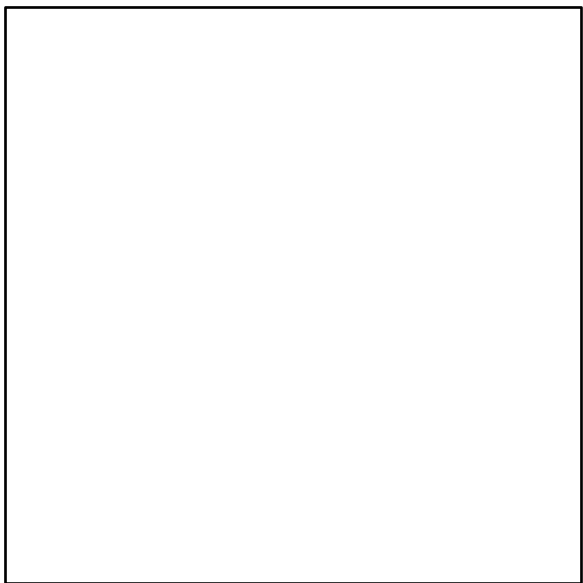
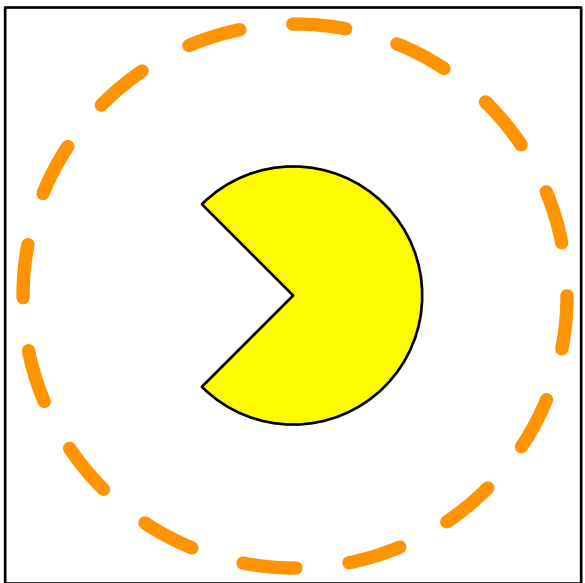


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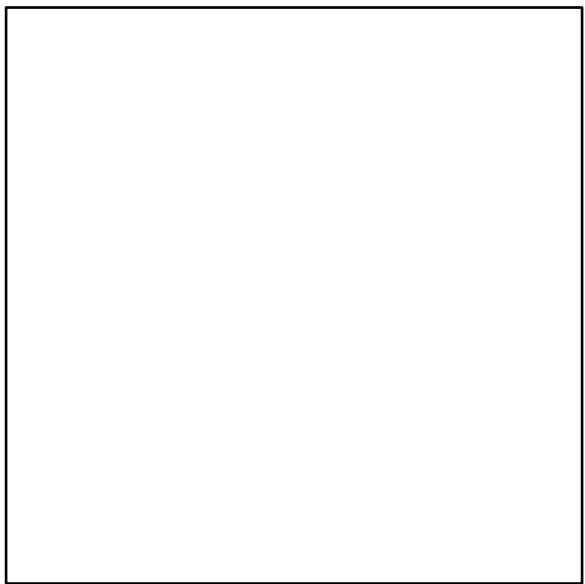
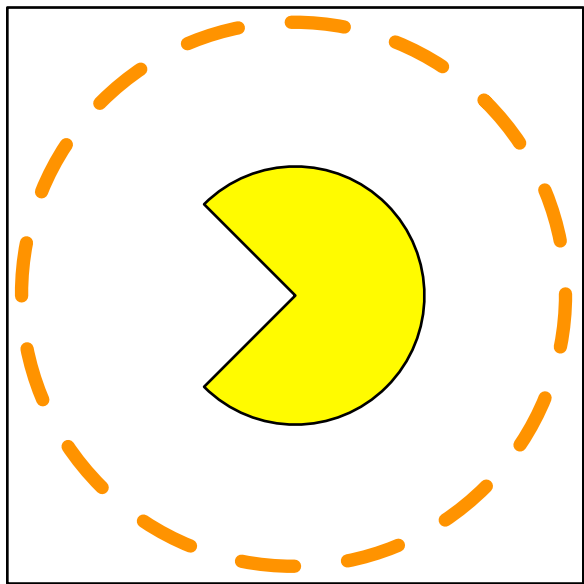
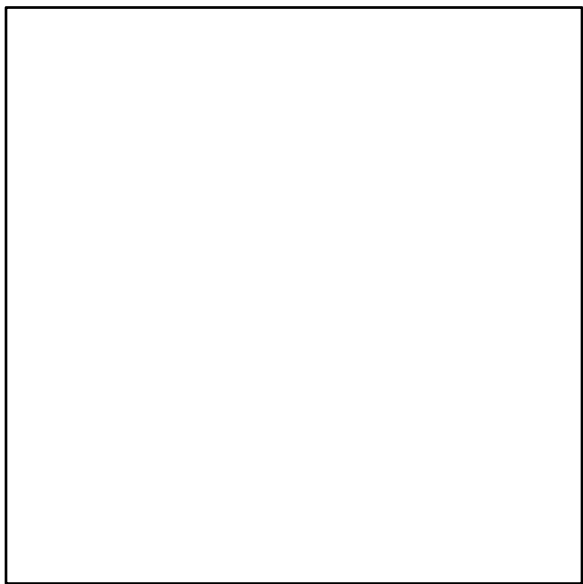
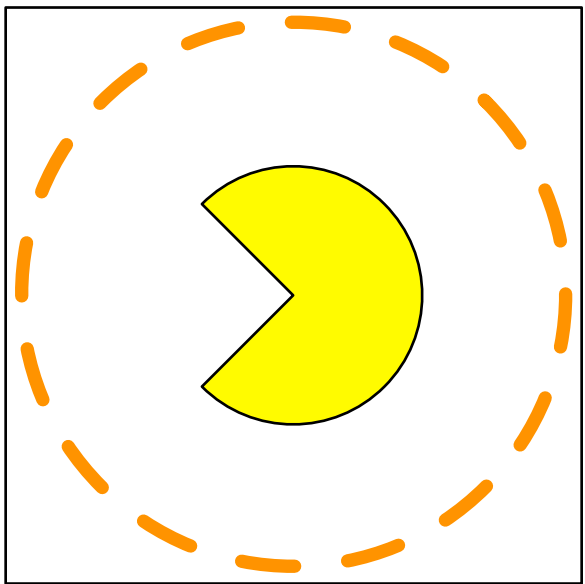
觀測過程

檢出・不檢出  $y$

檢出確率 $p$



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⋮

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