

事前準備

データベースと情報検索 第1回

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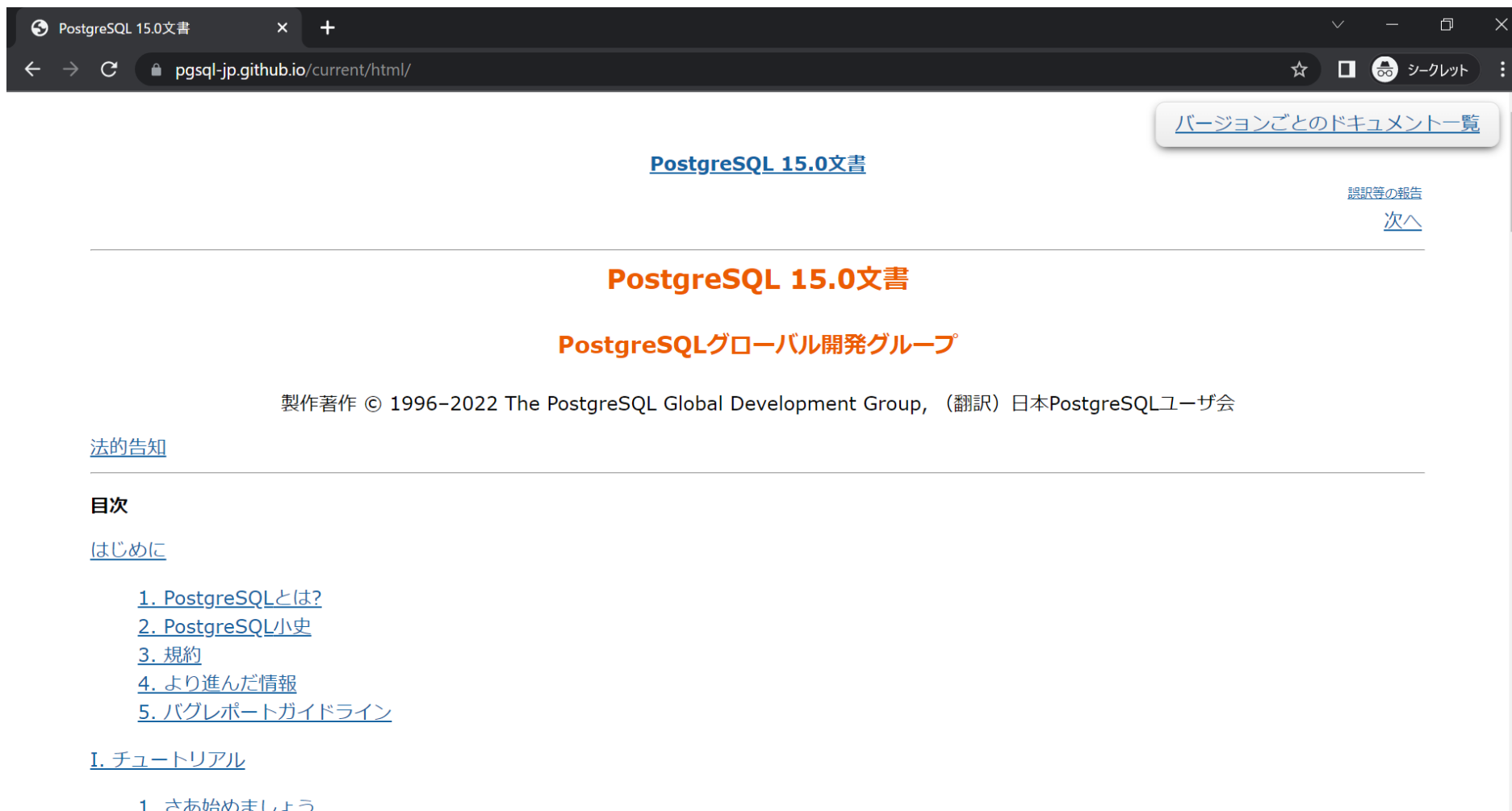
SQL文の例

```
CREATE TABLE Test
(ID INTEGER,
Age INTEGER,
Sex CHAR(8),
Date DATE,
Score INTEGER,
Grade CHAR(8));
¥COPY test (ID, Age, Sex, Date, Score, Grade) FROM
'C:¥Users¥Sakamaki¥Desktop¥data.csv' WITH CSV HEADER;
```

事前準備

- Linux環境の設定 (unixコマンド実行可能環境の設定)
- PostgreSQLのインストール
- Visual Studio Codeのインストール

https://pgsql-jp.github.io/current/html/



https://www.postgresql.jp/

The screenshot shows the homepage of the Japanese PostgreSQL User Group (JPUG). The browser address bar displays 'postgresql.jp'. The website has a blue header with the JPUG logo (a green dragon) and the text '日本PostgreSQLユーザ会' and 'オープンソースDBMSの国内普及を応援します'. A navigation menu includes links for 'ホーム', 'ユーザ会', '支部', '分科会・委員会', 'ダウンロード', 'ドキュメント', 'イベント', 'ニュース', 'カレンダー', and 'サイトについて'. The main content area features a 'PostgreSQL Conference Japan 2022' announcement, a description of the JPUG website, and a list of sponsors including SRA OSS, NEC, NTT, and others.

日本PostgreSQLユーザ会 | 日本Po: × +

← → ↺ postgresql.jp ☆ □ シークレット ⋮

 日本PostgreSQLユーザ会
オープンソースDBMSの国内普及を応援します

ホーム ユーザ会 支部 分科会・委員会 ダウンロード ドキュメント イベント ニュース カレンダー サイトについて

PostgreSQL Conference Japan 2022

2022 年 11 月 11 日 (金) に東京の AP 日本橋にてカンファレンスを開催いたしました。沢山のご参加ありがとうございました。

» 詳細

日本PostgreSQLユーザ会

日本PostgreSQLユーザ会 (略称 JPUG) のWebサイトです。

PostgreSQLの日本語訳マニュアル、PostgreSQLダウンロードへのリンク、各種イベントのお知らせ、ユーザ会各組織の情報を掲載しています。

毎年カンファレンスを開催しています。

また、姉妹サイトで PostgreSQLの各種記事を集積している [Let's Postgres](#) もご参照ください。

 PostgreSQLポータル
Let's Postgres
lets.postgresql.jp/

当会の協賛会員一覧

 SRA OSS

NECソリューションイノベータ株式会社 様

日本電信電話株式会社 様

富士通株式会社 様

NTTコムウェア株式会社 様

 アシスト

 INSIGHT
Focus on the core

https://www.postgresql.jp/download

The screenshot shows the 'ダウンロード' (Download) page of the Japanese PostgreSQL User Group website. The header features the group's logo and name, along with a navigation menu. The main content area is titled 'ダウンロード' and 'ダウンロードリンク', providing a list of download links for various operating systems. A table lists these links, including Windows, Linux (yum, rpm, apt), MacOSX, and source code. To the right, there is a list of sponsors, including SRA OSS, NEC, NTT, and Asist. A sidebar on the left contains information about the PostgreSQL Conference Japan 2022 and a maintenance notice.

ダウンロード | 日本PostgreSQLユーザ会

postgresql.jp/download

日本PostgreSQLユーザ会
オープンソースDBMSの国内普及を応援します

ホーム ユーザ会 支部 分科会・委員会 ダウンロード ドキュメント イベント ニュース カレンダー サイトについて

ホーム

PostgreSQL Conference Japan 2022

2022 年 11 月 11 日（金）に東京の AP 日本橋にてカンファレンスを開催いたしました。沢山のご参加ありがとうございました。

» 詳細

お知らせ

メンテナンス予定(1/21)
PostgreSQL Conference Japan 2022 (2022-11-11)

ダウンロード

ダウンロードリンク

PostgreSQLのWindows インストーラ、Linux ディストリビューション・パッケージ、ソースアーカイブ等のサイトへのリンク集です。

OS	URL
Windows	https://www.postgresql.org/download/windows/
Linux (yum)	http://yum.postgresql.org/repopackages.php
Linux (rpm)	http://yum.postgresql.org/rpmchart.php
Linux (apt)	https://wiki.postgresql.org/wiki/Apt
MacOSX	http://www.postgresql.org/download/macosx/
source	http://www.postgresql.org/ftp/source/

- その他各種のダウンロード <https://www.postgresql.org/download/>

当会の協賛会員一覧

SRA OSS

NECソリューションイノベータ株式会社 様

日本電信電話株式会社 様

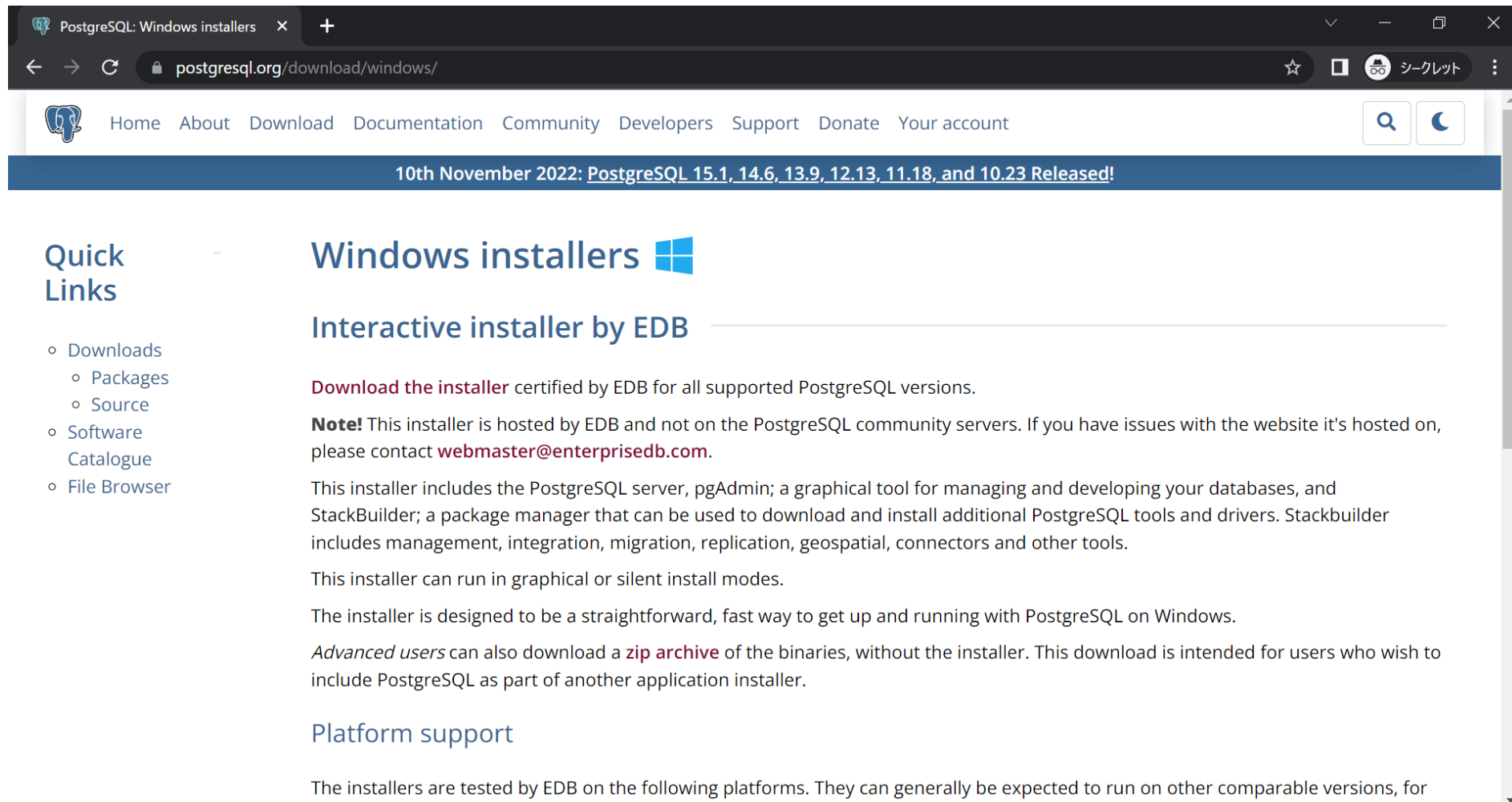
富士通株式会社 様

NTTコムウェア株式会社 様

アシスト

INICIT

https://www.postgresql.org/download/windows/



The screenshot shows a web browser window with the URL <https://www.postgresql.org/download/windows/>. The page features a navigation bar with links to Home, About, Download, Documentation, Community, Developers, Support, Donate, and Your account. A blue banner at the top of the main content area reads: "10th November 2022: PostgreSQL 15.1, 14.6, 13.9, 12.13, 11.18, and 10.23 Released!". The main heading is "Windows installers" with a Windows logo icon. Below this is a sub-heading "Interactive installer by EDB". The text states: "Download the installer certified by EDB for all supported PostgreSQL versions." A note follows: "Note! This installer is hosted by EDB and not on the PostgreSQL community servers. If you have issues with the website it's hosted on, please contact webmaster@enterprisedb.com." The text continues: "This installer includes the PostgreSQL server, pgAdmin; a graphical tool for managing and developing your databases, and StackBuilder; a package manager that can be used to download and install additional PostgreSQL tools and drivers. Stackbuilder includes management, integration, migration, replication, geospatial, connectors and other tools." It also mentions: "This installer can run in graphical or silent install modes." and "The installer is designed to be a straightforward, fast way to get up and running with PostgreSQL on Windows." For advanced users, it says: "Advanced users can also download a zip archive of the binaries, without the installer. This download is intended for users who wish to include PostgreSQL as part of another application installer." The section "Platform support" follows, with the text: "The installers are tested by EDB on the following platforms. They can generally be expected to run on other comparable versions, for".

PostgreSQL: Windows installers

postgresql.org/download/windows/

Home About Download Documentation Community Developers Support Donate Your account

10th November 2022: PostgreSQL 15.1, 14.6, 13.9, 12.13, 11.18, and 10.23 Released!

Quick Links

- Downloads
 - Packages
 - Source
- Software Catalogue
- File Browser

Windows installers

Interactive installer by EDB

Download the installer certified by EDB for all supported PostgreSQL versions.

Note! This installer is hosted by EDB and not on the PostgreSQL community servers. If you have issues with the website it's hosted on, please contact webmaster@enterprisedb.com.

This installer includes the PostgreSQL server, pgAdmin; a graphical tool for managing and developing your databases, and StackBuilder; a package manager that can be used to download and install additional PostgreSQL tools and drivers. Stackbuilder includes management, integration, migration, replication, geospatial, connectors and other tools.

This installer can run in graphical or silent install modes.

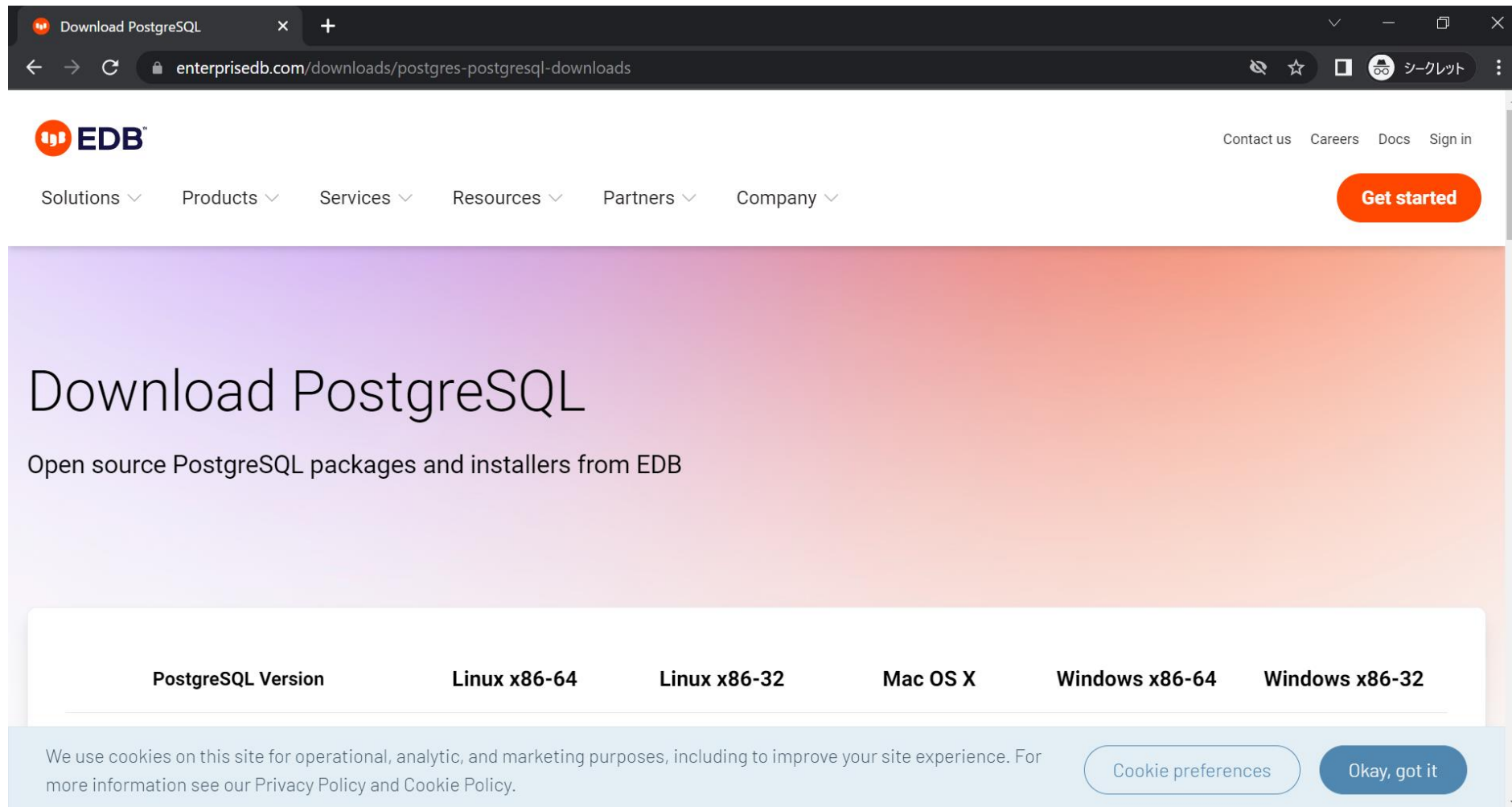
The installer is designed to be a straightforward, fast way to get up and running with PostgreSQL on Windows.

Advanced users can also download a **zip archive** of the binaries, without the installer. This download is intended for users who wish to include PostgreSQL as part of another application installer.

Platform support

The installers are tested by EDB on the following platforms. They can generally be expected to run on other comparable versions, for

https://www.enterprisedb.com/downloads/postgres-postgresql-downloads



The screenshot shows a web browser window with the URL `enterprisedb.com/downloads/postgres-postgresql-downloads`. The page features the EDB logo in the top left and navigation links (Contact us, Careers, Docs, Sign in) in the top right. A horizontal menu below the logo includes Solutions, Products, Services, Resources, Partners, and Company, each with a dropdown arrow. A prominent orange 'Get started' button is located on the right side of the header. The main content area has a purple-to-orange gradient background with the heading 'Download PostgreSQL' and the subtitle 'Open source PostgreSQL packages and installers from EDB'. Below this is a table with columns for PostgreSQL Version, Linux x86-64, Linux x86-32, Mac OS X, Windows x86-64, and Windows x86-32. At the bottom, a light blue cookie consent banner contains a message about cookie usage, a 'Cookie preferences' button, and an 'Okay, got it' button.

Download PostgreSQL

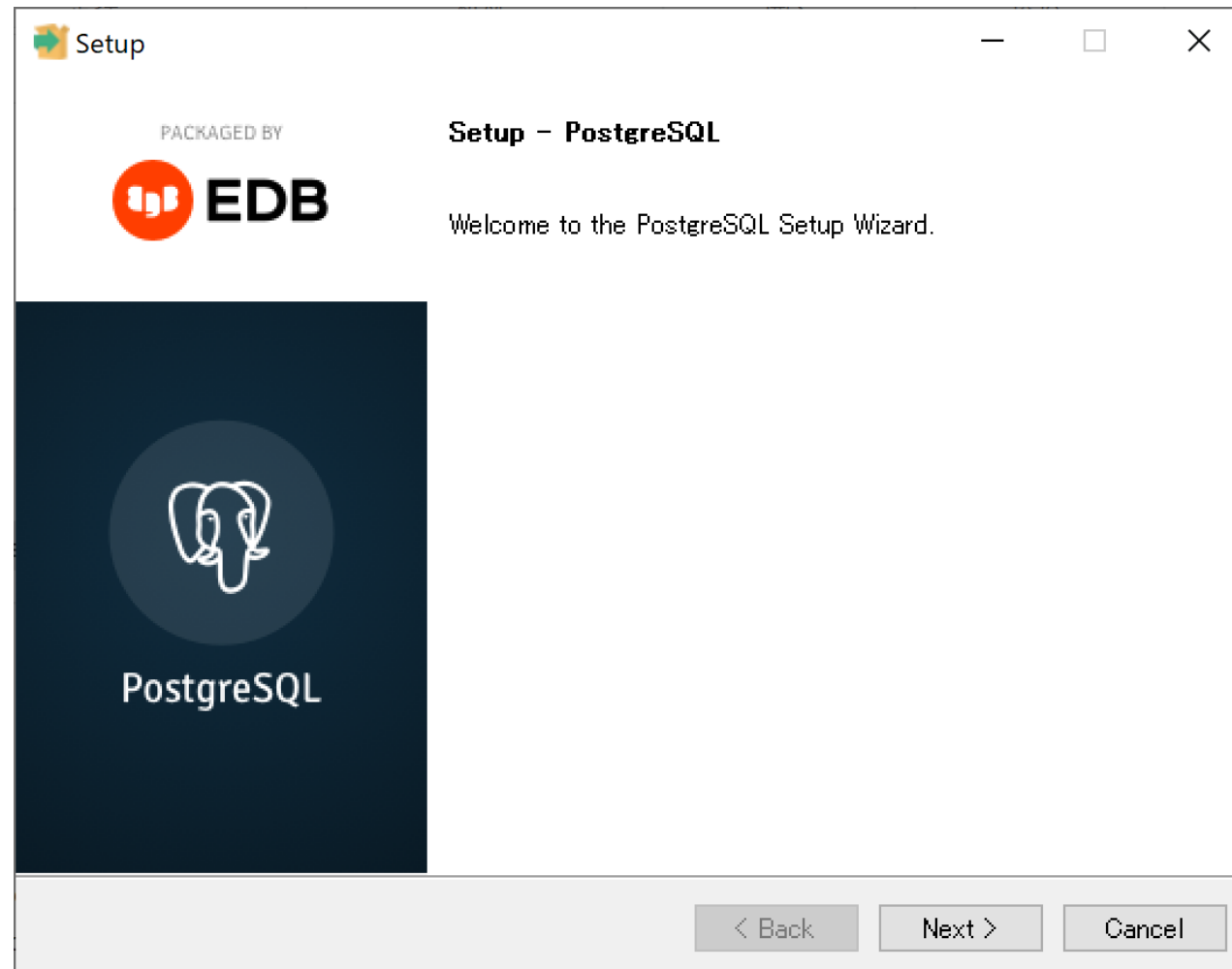
Open source PostgreSQL packages and installers from EDB

PostgreSQL Version	Linux x86-64	Linux x86-32	Mac OS X	Windows x86-64	Windows x86-32
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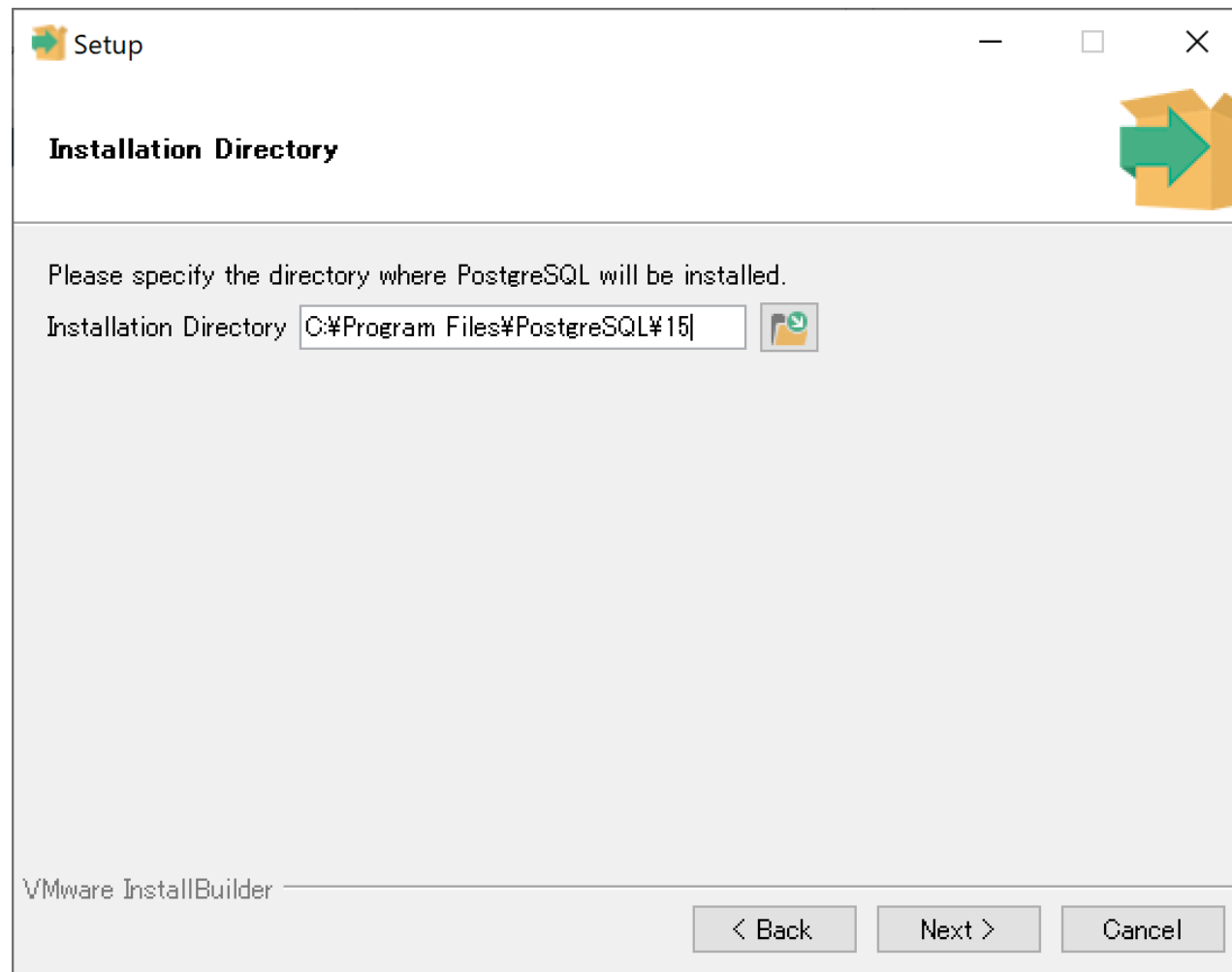
We use cookies on this site for operational, analytic, and marketing purposes, including to improve your site experience. For more information see our Privacy Policy and Cookie Policy.

Cookie preferences Okay, got it

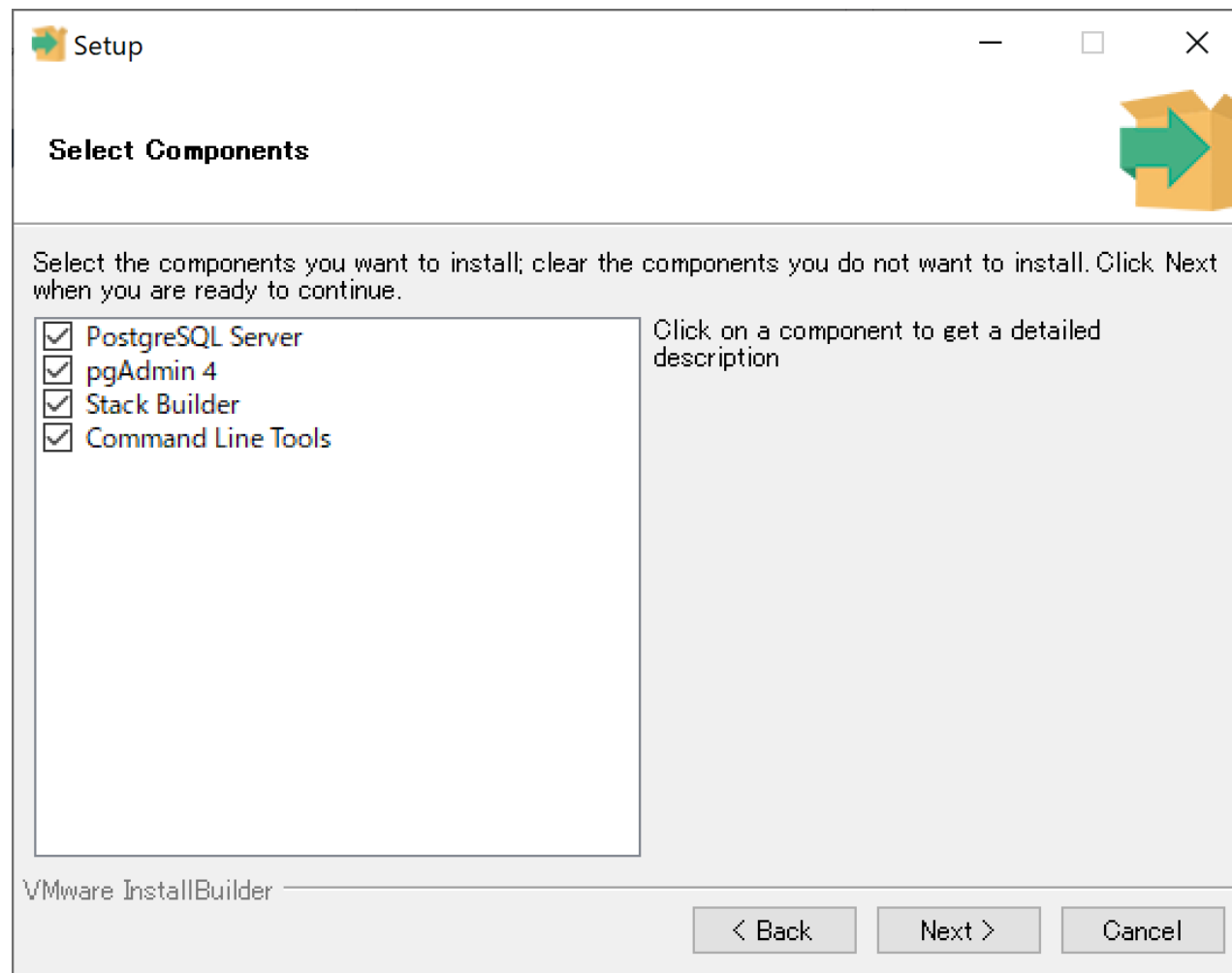
特になければデフォルトでNext



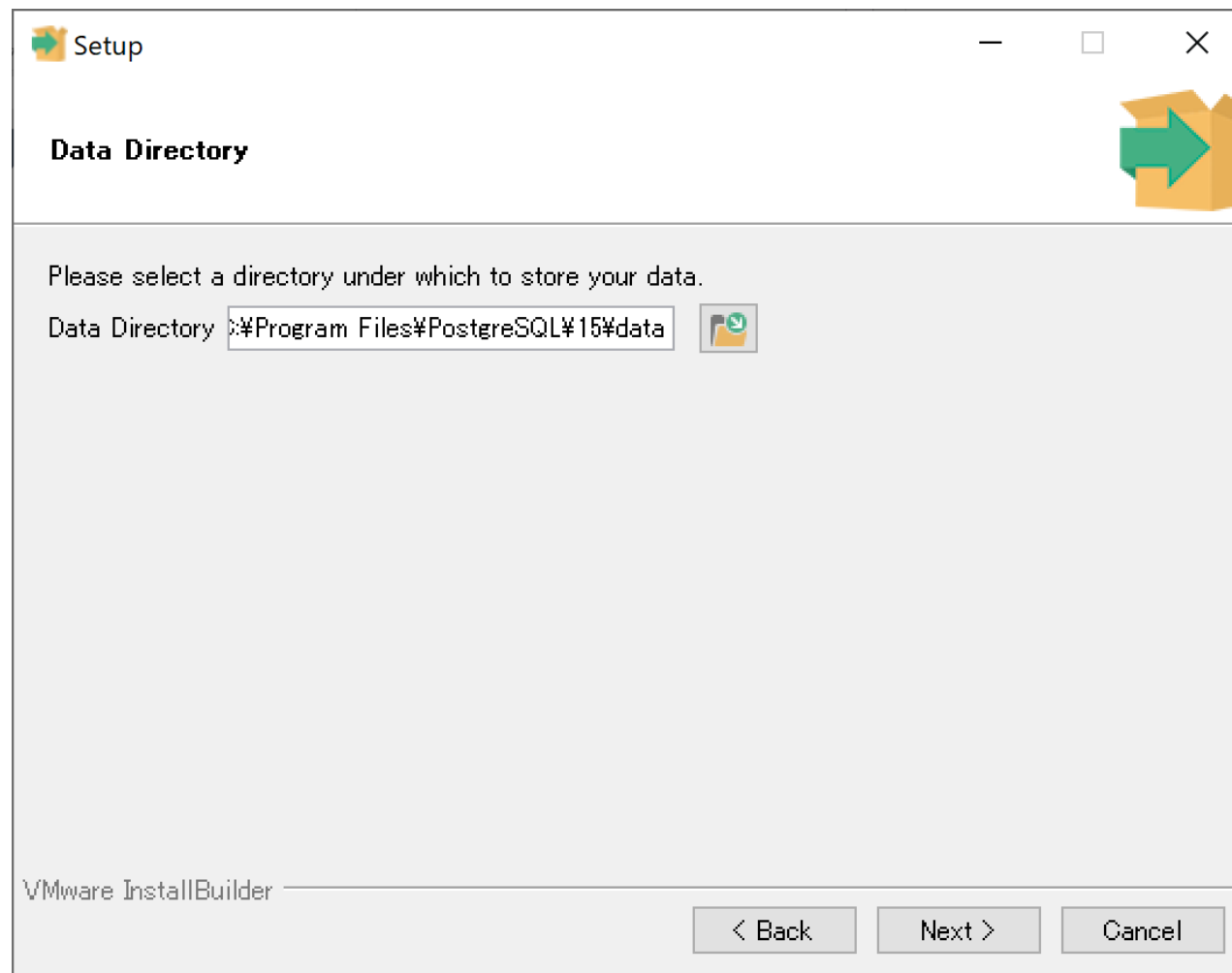
特になければデフォルトでNext



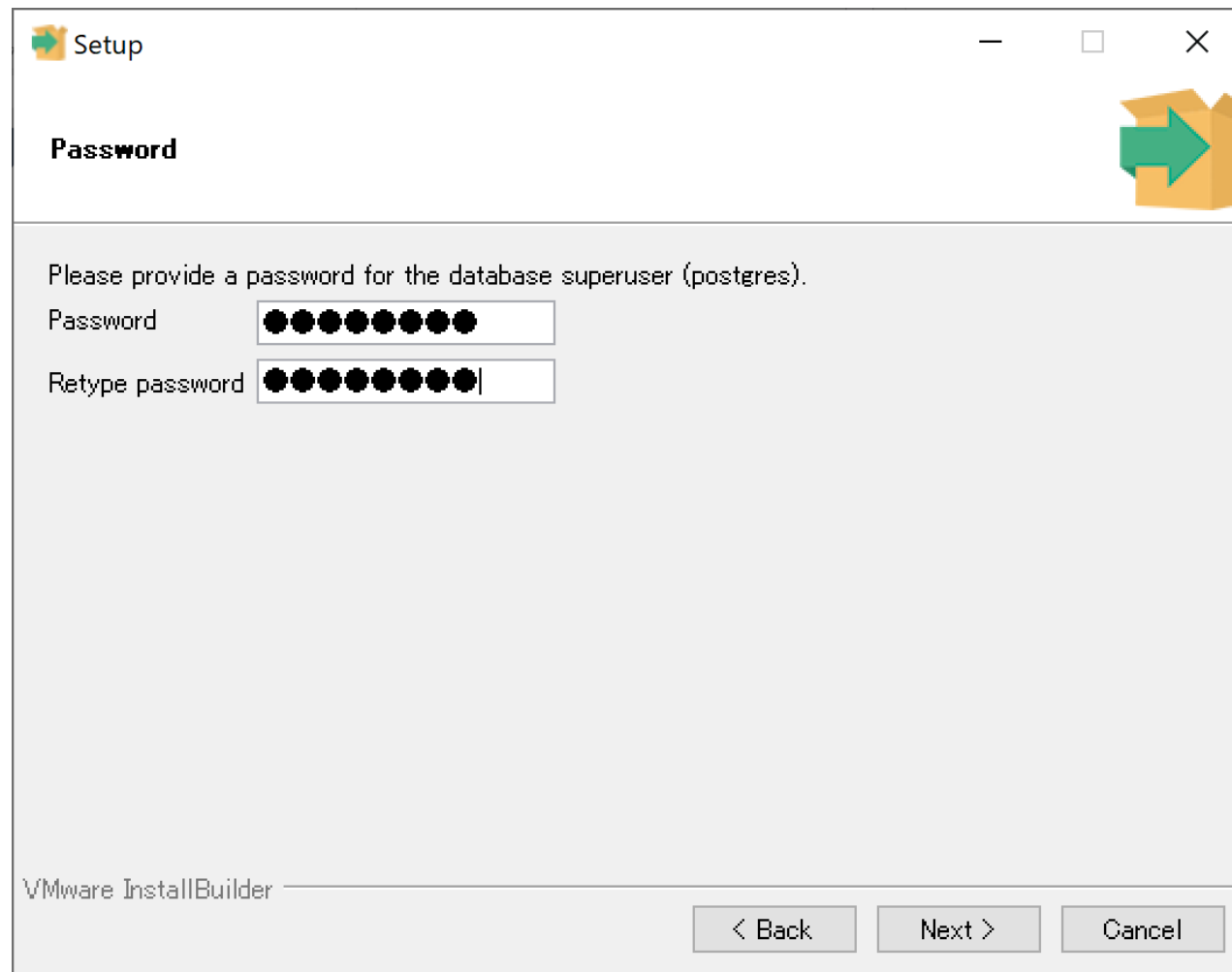
特になければデフォルトでNext



特になければデフォルトでNext



特になければ「postgres」



The screenshot shows a window titled "Setup" with a close button (X) and a maximize button (square icon). In the top right corner, there is a yellow box icon with a green arrow pointing right. Below the title bar, the word "Password" is displayed. The main area contains the instruction "Please provide a password for the database superuser (postgres)." followed by two password input fields. The first field is labeled "Password" and the second is labeled "Retype password". Both fields contain ten black dots, indicating masked text. At the bottom left, the text "VMware InstallBuilder" is visible. At the bottom right, there are three buttons: "< Back", "Next >", and "Cancel".

Setup

Password

Please provide a password for the database superuser (postgres).

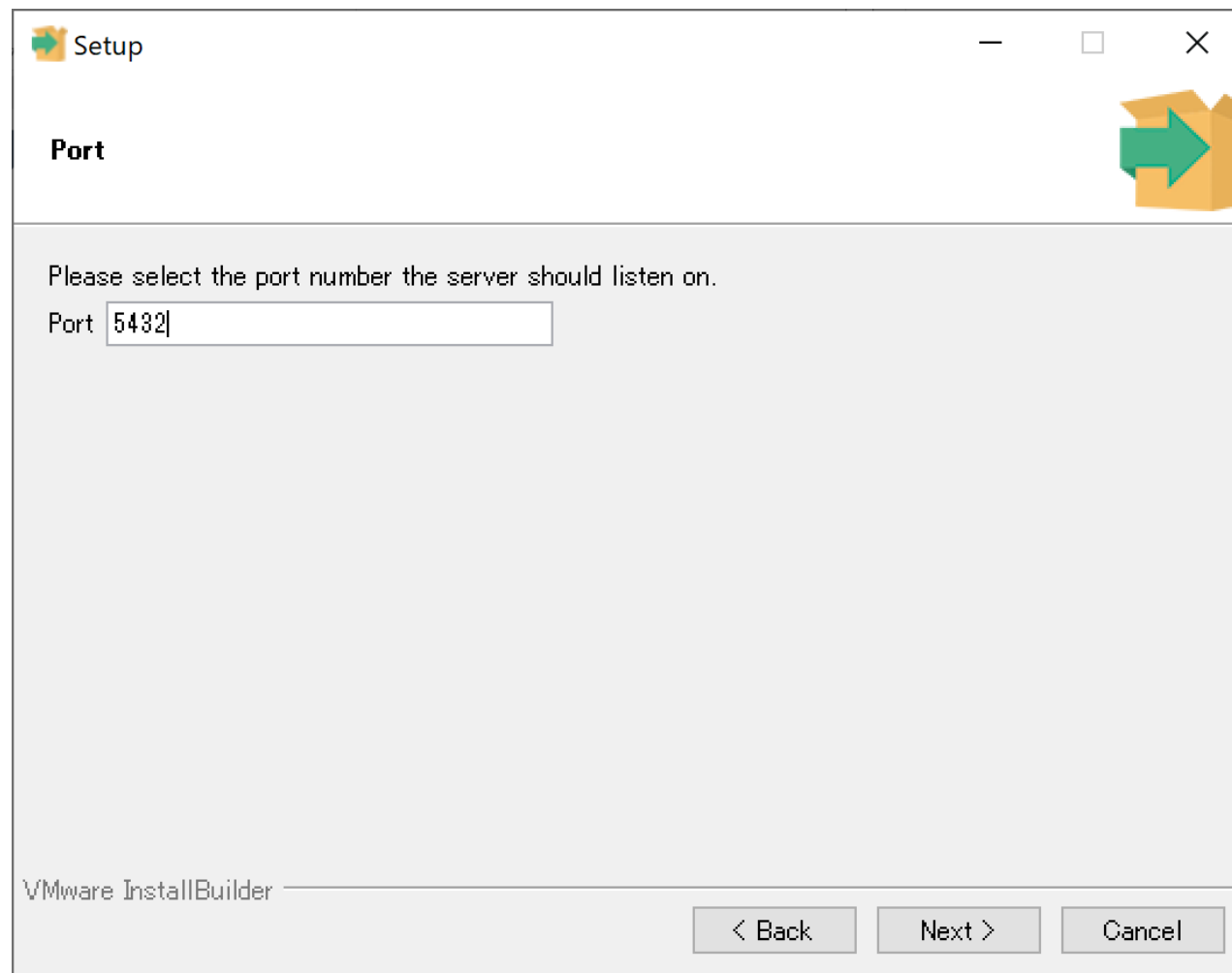
Password

Retype password

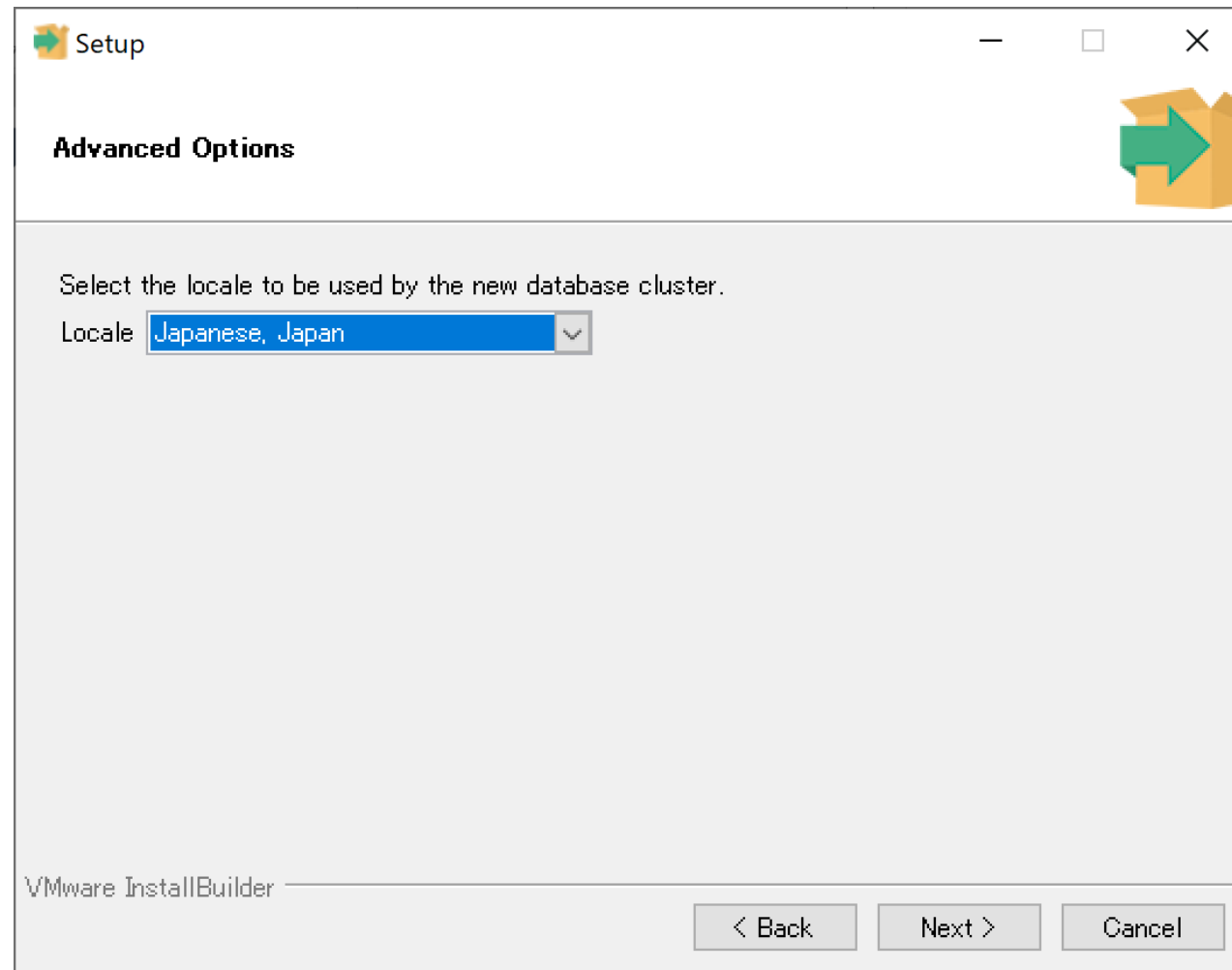
VMware InstallBuilder

< Back Next > Cancel

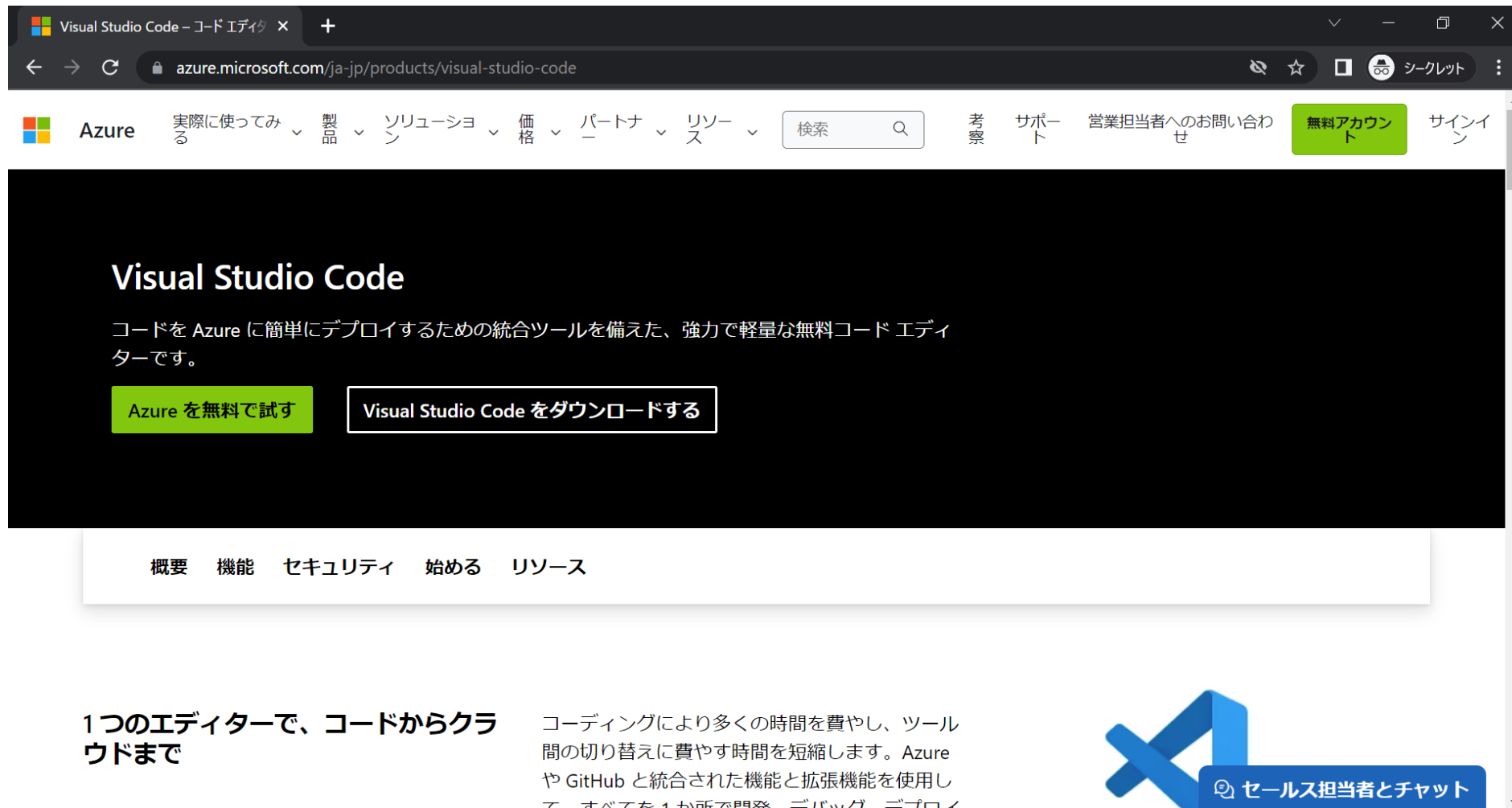
複数バージョンあると5433などとなることも



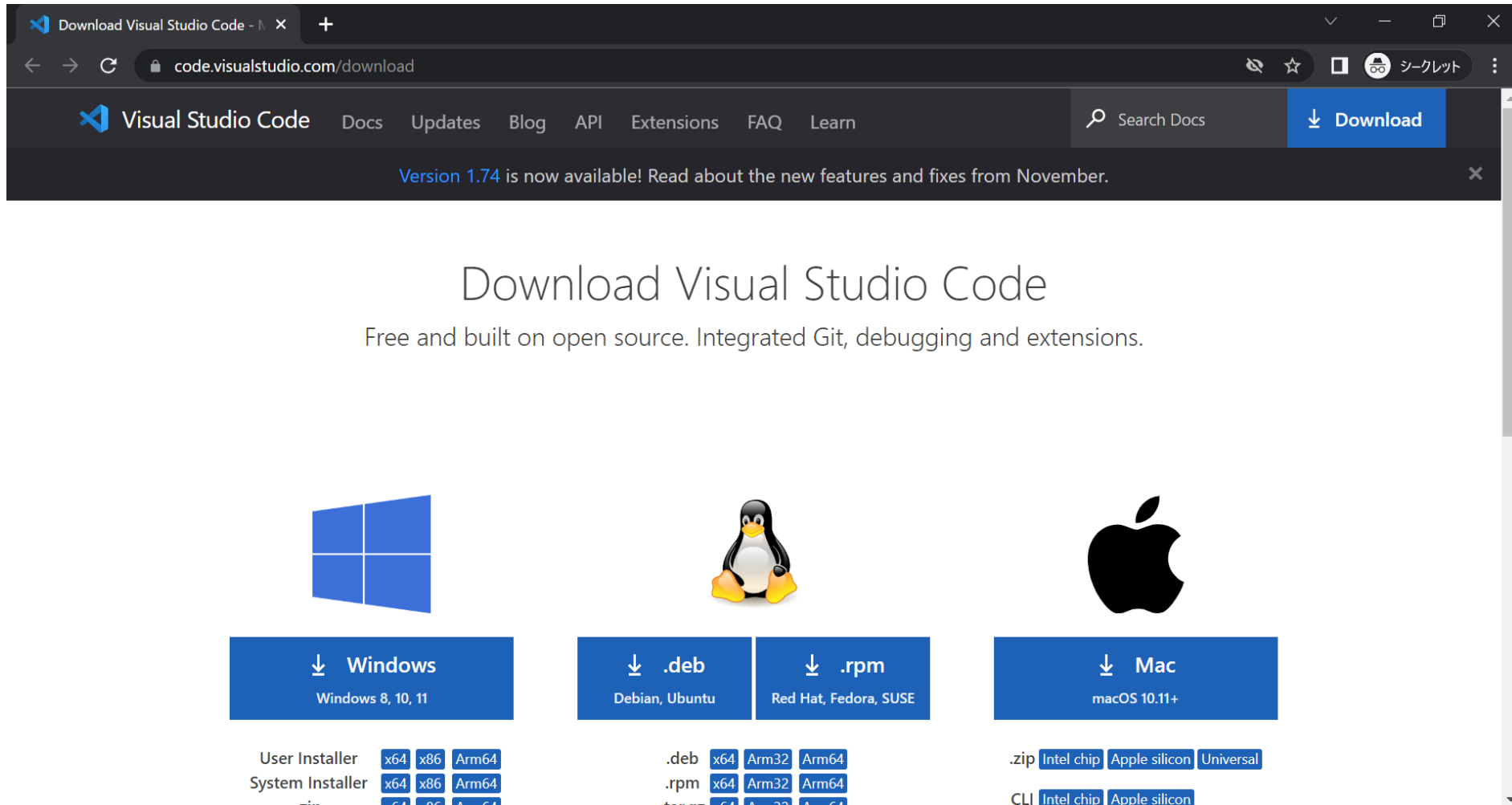
Localeを選択



https://azure.microsoft.com/ja-jp/products/visual-studio-code



https://code.visualstudio.com/download



The screenshot shows the Visual Studio Code download page in a web browser. The browser's address bar displays the URL `code.visualstudio.com/download`. The page header includes the Visual Studio Code logo, navigation links for Docs, Updates, Blog, API, Extensions, FAQ, and Learn, a search bar for the docs, and a prominent blue 'Download' button. A notification banner below the header states: 'Version 1.74 is now available! Read about the new features and fixes from November.' The main content area features the heading 'Download Visual Studio Code' and the tagline 'Free and built on open source. Integrated Git, debugging and extensions.' Below this, three primary download sections are presented: Windows (with the Windows logo), Linux (with the Tux penguin logo), and Mac (with the Apple logo). Each section contains a blue button with a download icon and the platform name. Under the Windows button, a list of available installers is shown: 'User Installer' and 'System Installer', each with links for x64, x86, and Arm64 architectures. The Linux section is divided into two columns: one for Debian-based systems (Ubuntu) offering .deb packages for x64, Arm32, and Arm64; and another for RPM-based systems (Red Hat, Fedora, SUSE) offering .rpm packages for x64, Arm32, and Arm64, as well as tar.gz archives for x64, Arm32, and Arm64. The Mac section offers .zip files for Intel chip, Apple silicon, and Universal, along with CLI versions for Intel chip and Apple silicon.

Download Visual Studio Code

Free and built on open source. Integrated Git, debugging and extensions.

Windows
Windows 8, 10, 11

User Installer [x64](#) [x86](#) [Arm64](#)
System Installer [x64](#) [x86](#) [Arm64](#)
tar.gz [x64](#) [x86](#) [Arm64](#)

.deb
Debian, Ubuntu

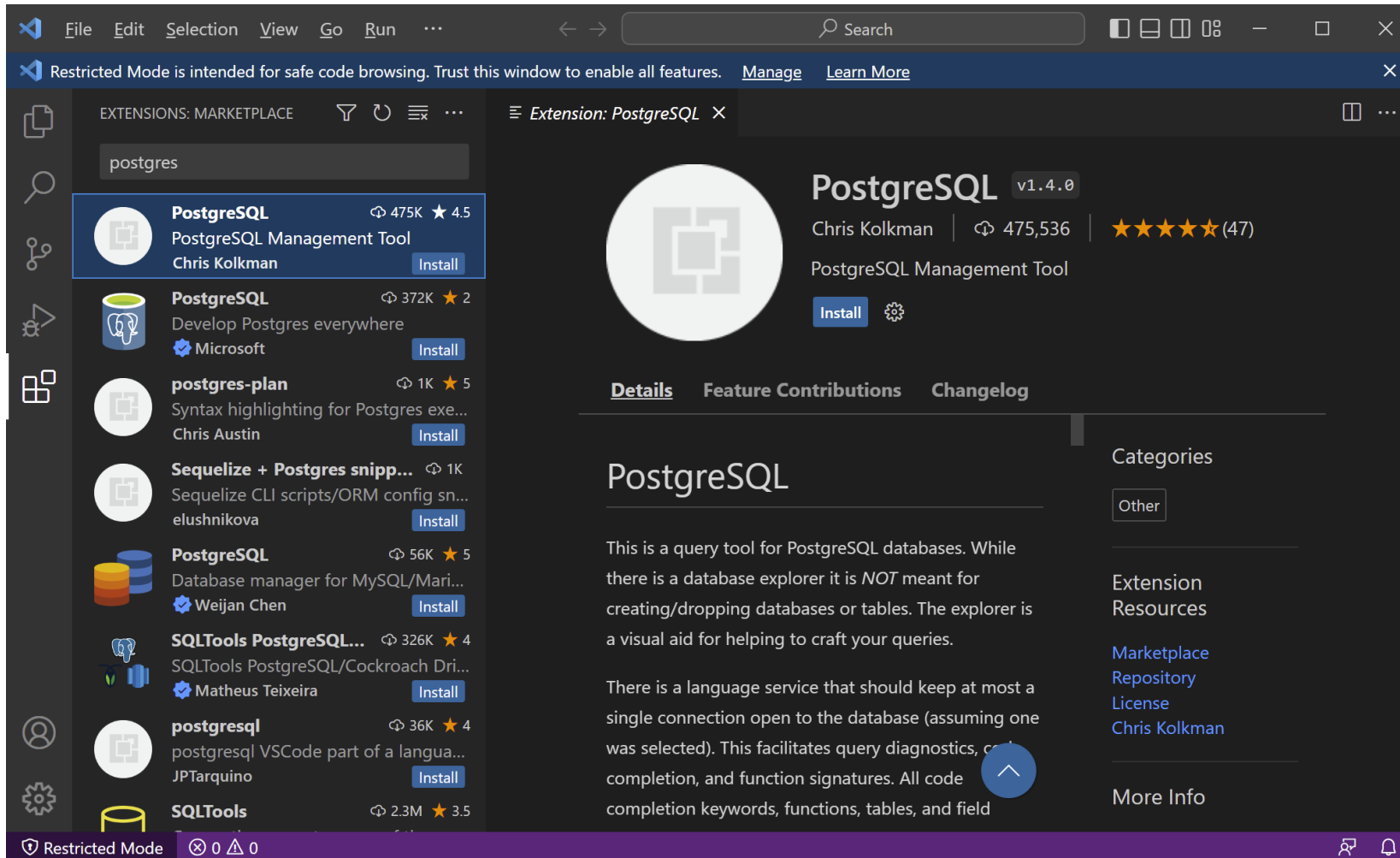
.rpm
Red Hat, Fedora, SUSE

[.deb](#) [x64](#) [Arm32](#) [Arm64](#)
[.rpm](#) [x64](#) [Arm32](#) [Arm64](#)
[tar.gz](#) [x64](#) [Arm32](#) [Arm64](#)

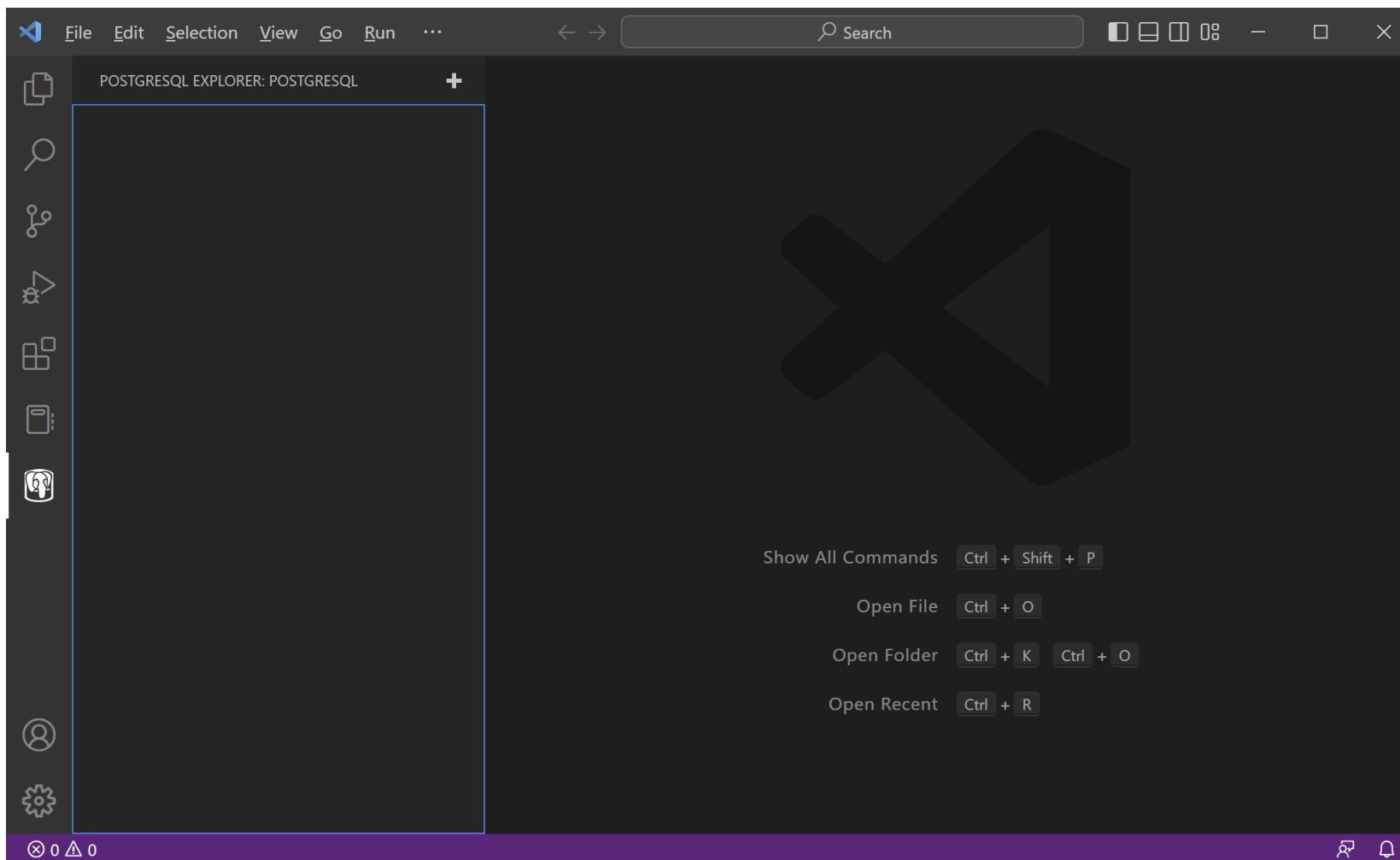
Mac
macOS 10.11+

[.zip](#) [Intel chip](#) [Apple silicon](#) [Universal](#)
CLI [Intel chip](#) [Apple silicon](#)

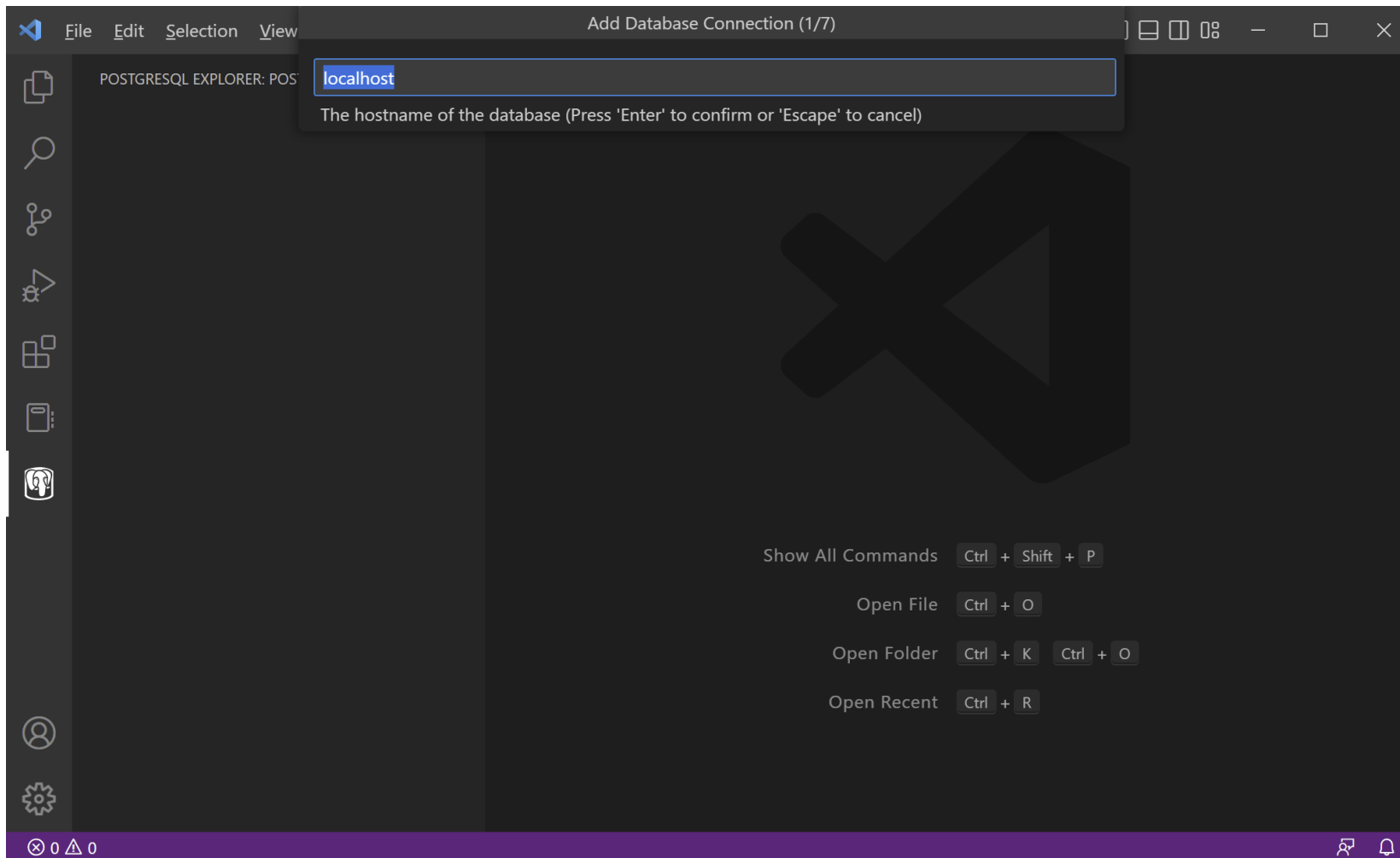
VSCodeでPostgreSQLを操作するためのアドオン



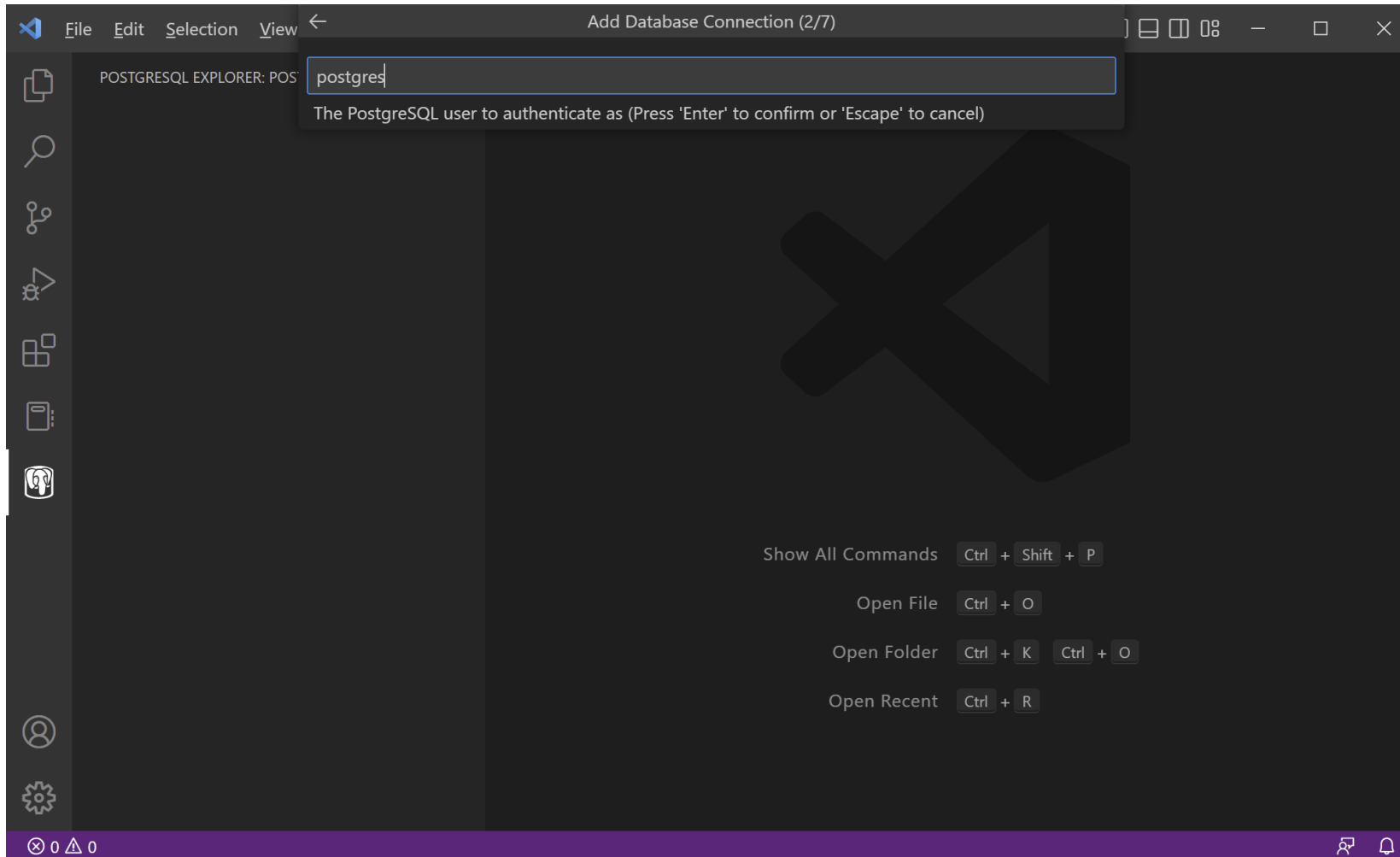
サーバーと連携



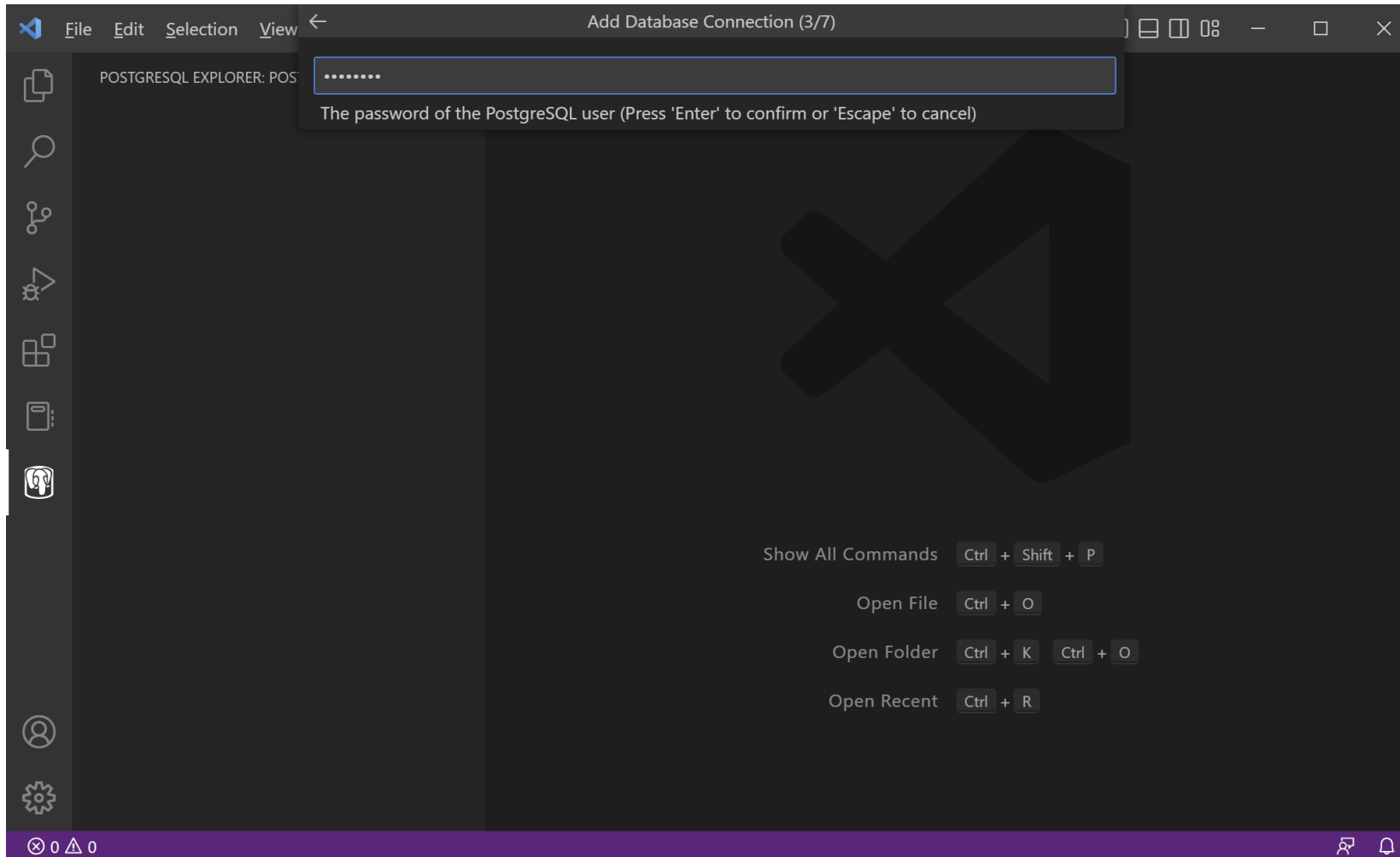
サーバーと連携



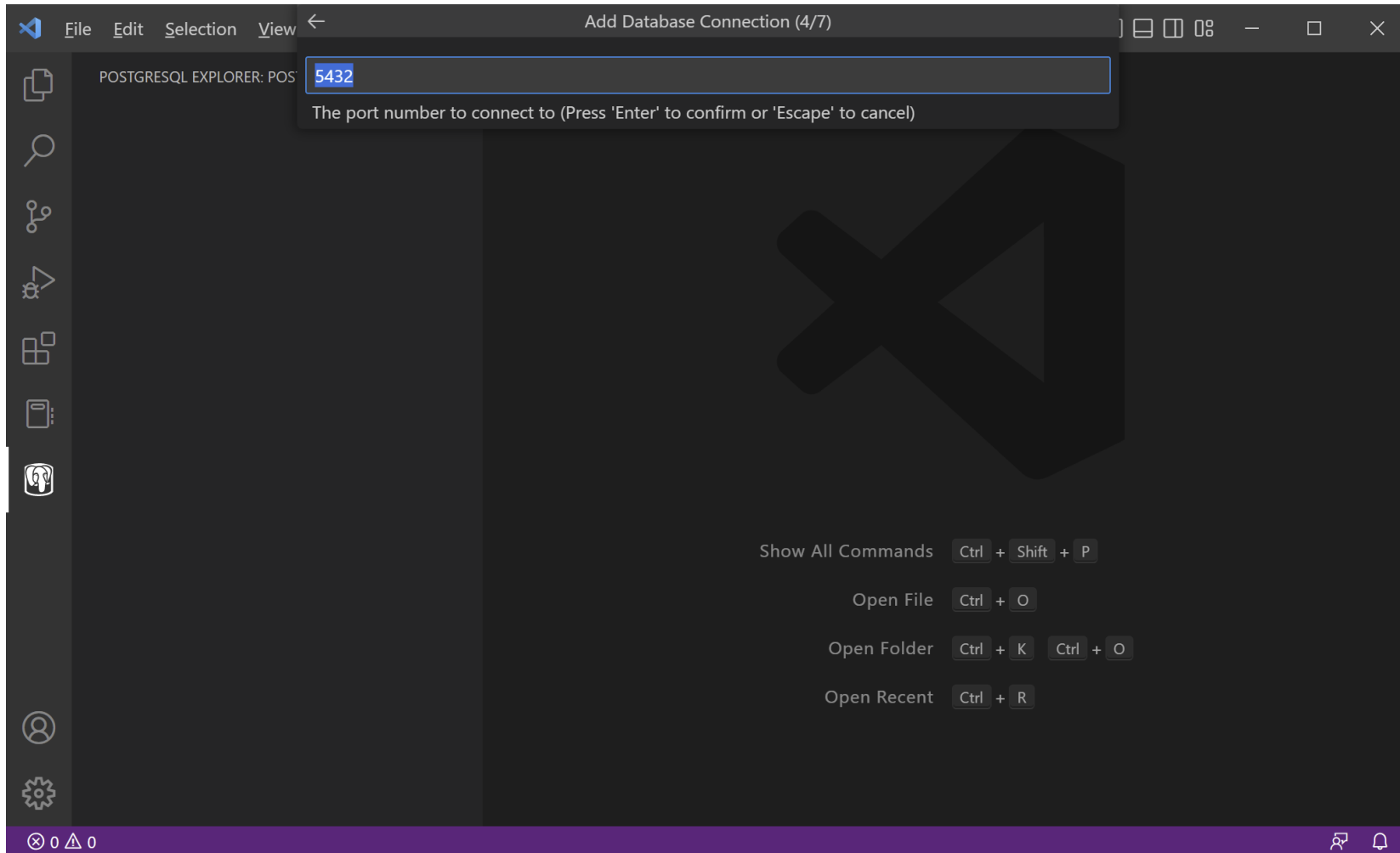
サーバーと連携



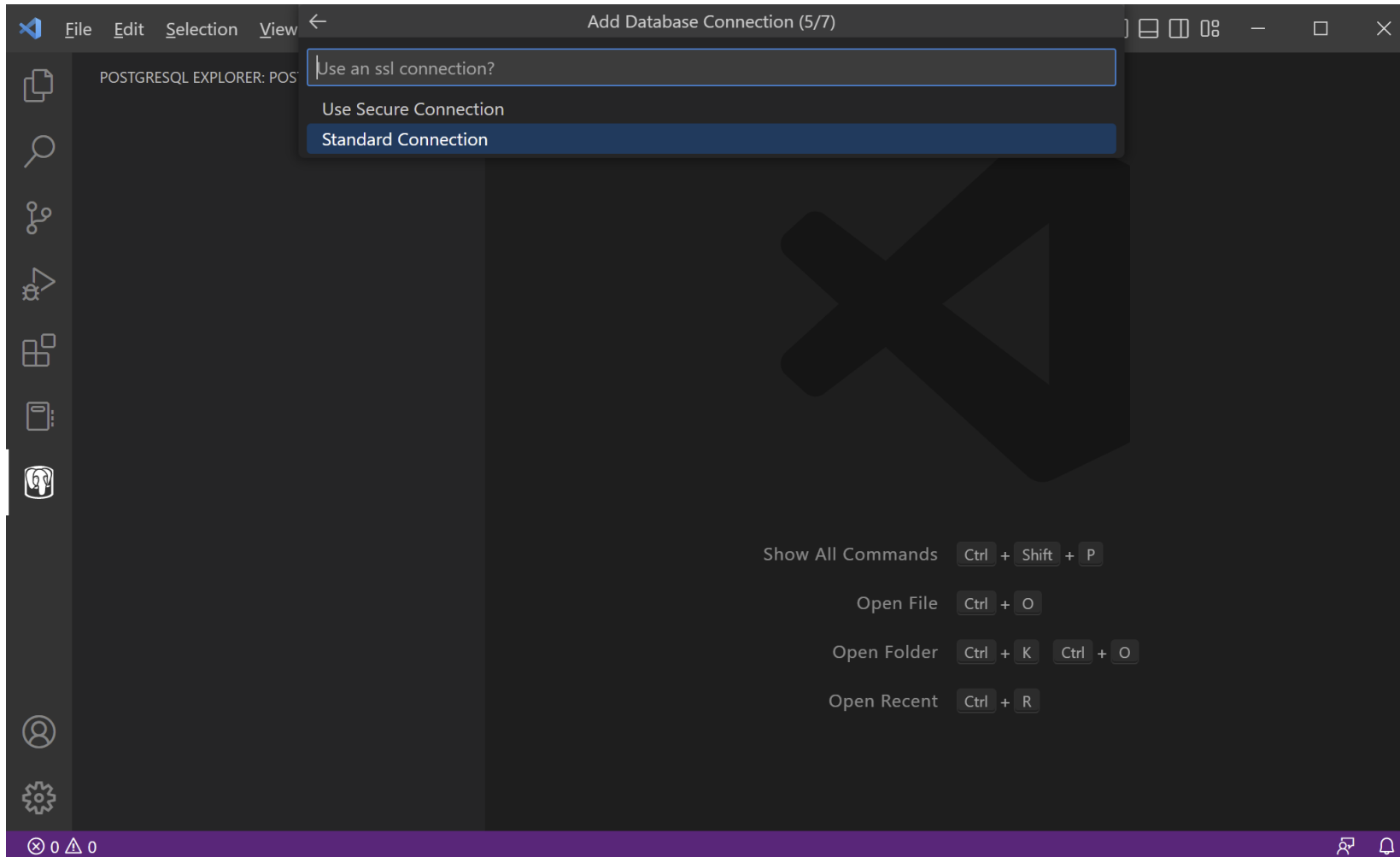
サーバーと連携



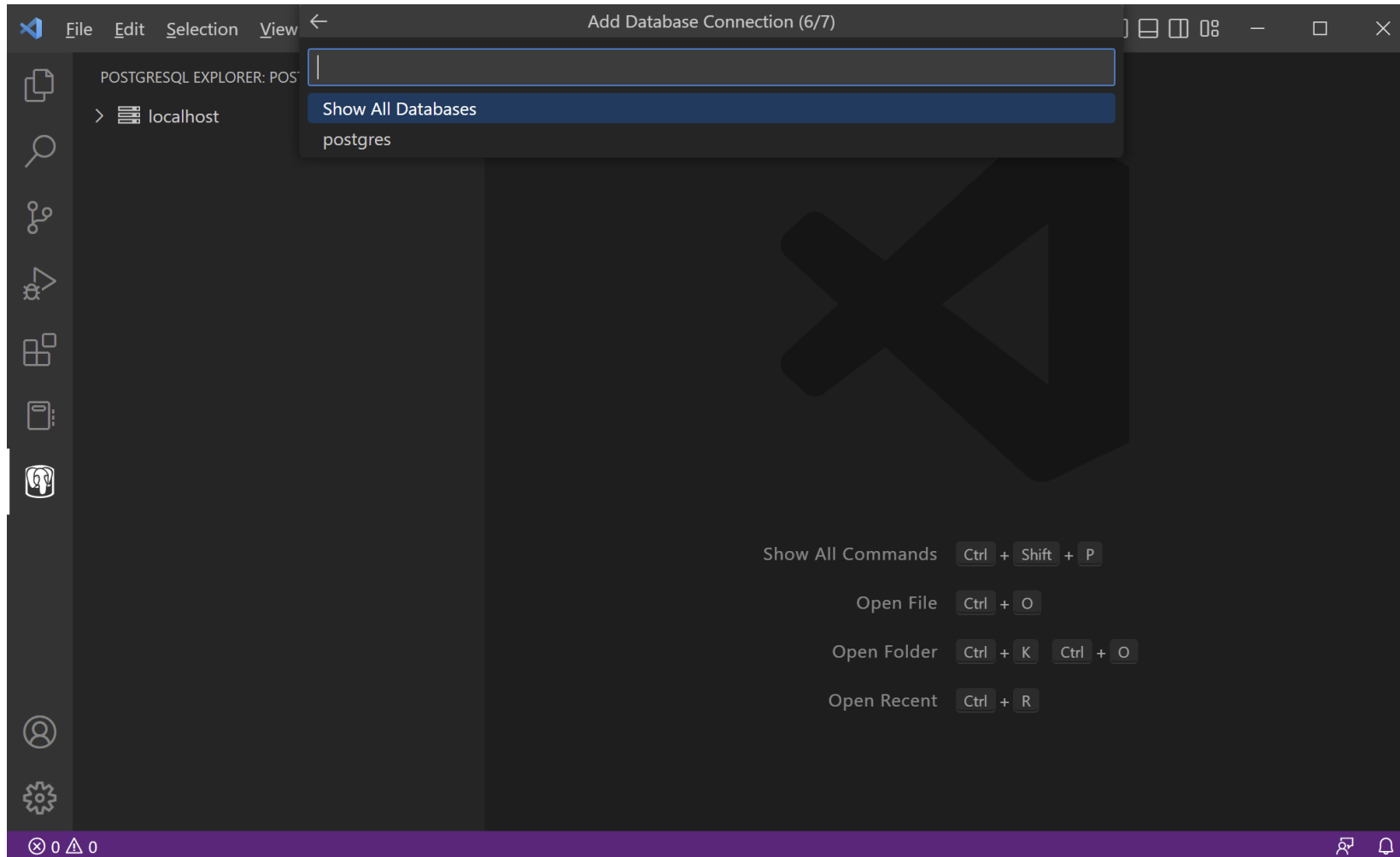
サーバーと連携



サーバーと連携



サーバーと連携



サーバーに繋がらない場合

- サーバーの状態の確認

- `pg_ctl -D "C:¥Program Files¥PostgreSQL¥14¥data" status`

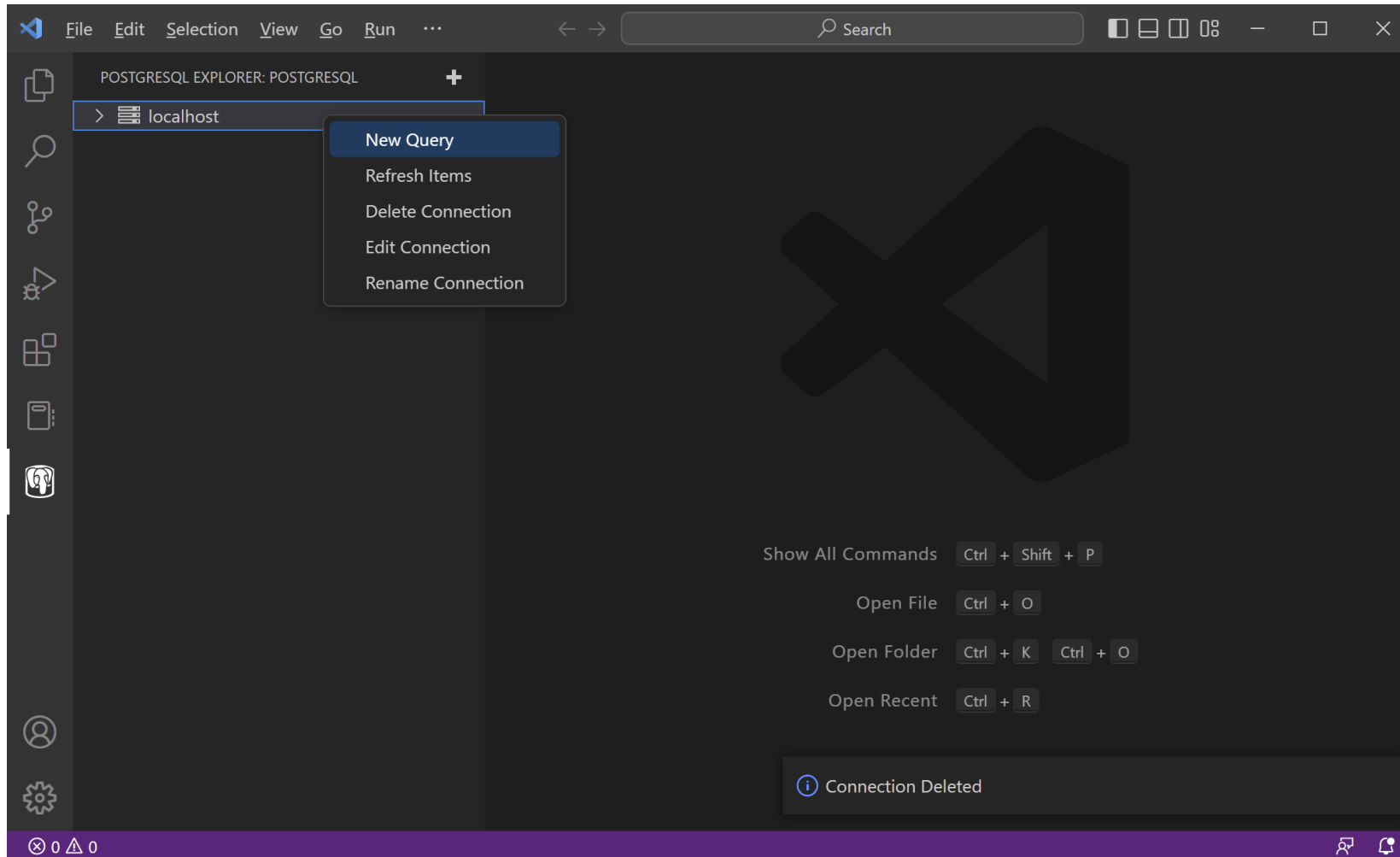
- サーバーの起動

- `pg_ctl -D "C:¥Program Files¥PostgreSQL¥14¥data" start`

- 参考サイト

- <https://qiita.com/MtDeity/items/8a88cf7dc9214b629c84>

新規クエリ



F5で実行

```
File Edit Selection View Go Run ... Search
POSTGRESQL EXPLORER: POSTGRESQL
localhost
postgres
test.pgsql 3
C: > Users > Sakamaki > Box Sync > データベース > test.pgsql
1 DROP TABLE IF EXISTS test;
2
3 CREATE TABLE Test
4 (ID INTEGER,
5 Age INTEGER,
6 Sex CHAR(8),
7 Date DATE,
8 Score INTEGER,
9 Grade CHAR(8));
10
11 COPY test (ID, Age, Sex, Date, Score, Grade)
12 FROM 'C:\Users\Sakamaki\Desktop\data.csv' WITH CSV HEADER;
13
14
15 SELECT avg(Age) FROM test GROUP BY Sex;
16
17 -- COPY test
18 -- TO 'C:\Users\Sakamaki\Desktop\test.csv' WITH CSV HEADER
19 -- DELIMITER ',';
Ln 15, Col 40 Spaces: 2 UTF-8 CRLF Postgres
```

SQLの保存

- Ctrl + sで名前を付けて任意の場所へ保存可能
 - デフォルトで拡張子が.psqlで選択される

postgresqlにおけるコメント

- ハイフンを2つ続けて記述(--)
 - -- コメント
 - 文の最後までがコメントアウトされる
 - VS Codeなら、Ctrl + / でコメントアウト
- 複数行にわたるコメントを記述する場合は /* */
 - /* ここからコメント
複数行がコメントアウトされる
ここまでコメント*/