

# Exc3B - Roads in Europe

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This dataset shows each pair of cities that have a direct road between them Source: <http://konect.uni-koblenz.de/networks/> (<http://konect.uni-koblenz.de/networks/>)

```
library(igraph)
require(igraph)
```

Load The Data set:

```
eue.data = read.csv('eur.csv',header = F)
eur_data = graph.data.frame(eue.data,directed = F)
```

Remove self loops:

```
eur_data = simplify(eur_data)
```

## Centrality Degree

## Betweenness

```
bet = betweenness(eur_data)
bet = sort(bet,decreasing = T)
```

```
names(bet[1])
```

```
## [1] "St."
```

## Closeness

```
close = closeness(eur_data)
close = sort(close, decreasing = T)
```

```
names(close[1])
```

```
## [1] "Le"
```

# Eigenvector

```
eigen = evcent(eur_data)
eigen = sort(eigen$vector, decreasing = T)
```

```
names(eigen[1])
```

```
## [1] "of"
```

# Community Detection

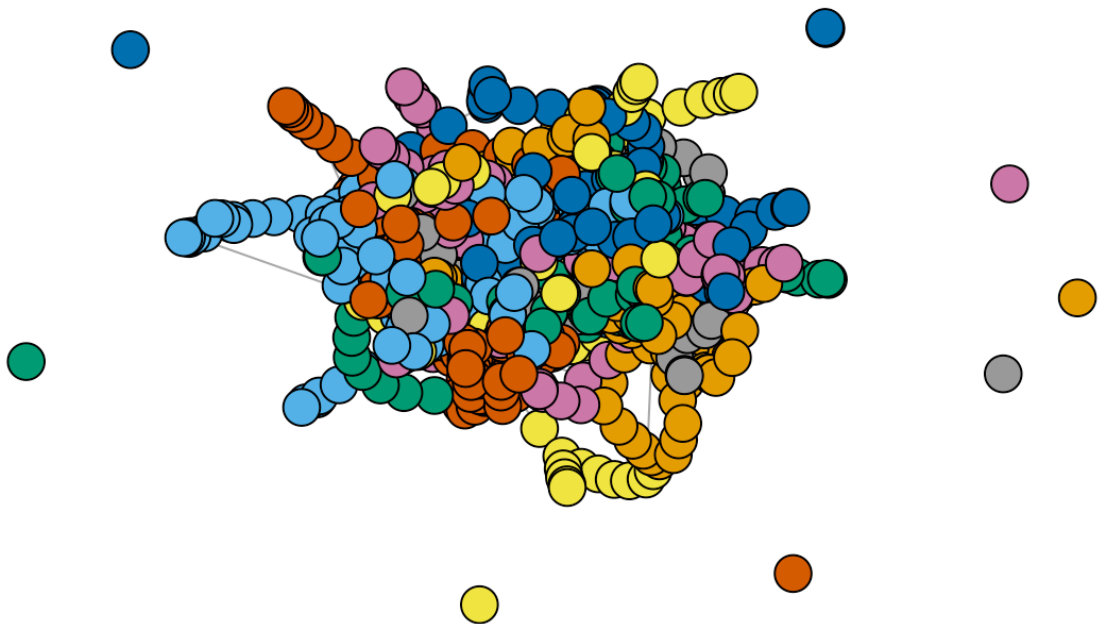
We started the algorithms:

1. Girvan-Newman
2. Multi-Level

## Girvan-Newman

```
girvan = edge.betweenness.community(eur_data)
```

```
membership_girvan = membership(girvan)
plot(eur_data, vertex.size=7, vertex.label=NA, vertex.color=membership_girvan, asp=F,
ALSE)
```



## Community received and their size

```
max(levels(as.factor(membership_girvan)))
```

```
## [1] "9"
```

```
summary(as.factor(membership_girvan))
```

```
##  1  2  3  4  5  6  7  8  9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25
##  1 44  1 43  3 88 23 40 63 35 37  1  1  1  1  1 20 39 51 32 50 39 81 13 14
## 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36
## 56 11 18 44 66 35 12 31 50 20 12
```

## Modularity

```
girvan$modularity
```

##	[ 1]	-0.0011689354	-0.0004500285	0.0002688784	0.0009872677
##	[ 5]	0.0017061746	0.0024250815	0.0031439884	0.0038628953
##	[ 9]	0.0045818022	0.0053001915	0.0060185808	0.0067369701
##	[13]	0.0074558770	0.0081747839	0.0088931732	0.0096115625
##	[17]	0.0103299519	0.0110486000	0.0117675069	0.0124864137
##	[21]	0.0132050618	0.0139239687	0.0146426168	0.0153610062
##	[25]	0.0160799130	0.0167988199	0.0175177268	0.0182366337
##	[29]	0.0189552818	0.0196736711	0.0203923192	0.0211112261
##	[33]	0.0218298742	0.0225477460	0.0232666529	0.0239847834
##	[37]	0.0247036903	0.0254225972	0.0261412453	0.0268598934
##	[41]	0.0275788003	0.0282974484	0.0290163553	0.0297352621
##	[45]	0.0304539103	0.0311725584	0.0318912065	0.0326101133
##	[49]	0.0333287615	0.0340471508	0.0347660577	0.0354849645
##	[53]	0.0362023187	0.0369212256	0.0376398737	0.0383577455
##	[57]	0.0390766523	0.0397947829	0.0405136898	0.0412323379
##	[61]	0.0419509860	0.0426698929	0.0433885410	0.0441069303
##	[65]	0.0448258372	0.0455437089	0.0462623570	0.0469812639
##	[69]	0.0477001708	0.0484180425	0.0491364319	0.0498553388
##	[73]	0.0505732105	0.0512918586	0.0520097303	0.0527281197
##	[77]	0.0534470266	0.0541656747	0.0548845815	0.0556032296
##	[81]	0.0563221365	0.0570405259	0.0577578800	0.0584757518
##	[85]	0.0591941411	0.0599130480	0.0606316961	0.0613500854
##	[89]	0.0620684747	0.0627873816	0.0635060297	0.0642249366
##	[93]	0.0649433259	0.0656617152	0.0663806221	0.0670992702
##	[97]	0.0678176595	0.0685363076	0.0692549557	0.0699736039
##	[101]	0.0706925107	0.0714114176	0.0721300657	0.0728484550
##	[105]	0.0735673619	0.0742844573	0.0750033642	0.0757220123
##	[109]	0.0764406604	0.0771587910	0.0778766627	0.0785950520
##	[113]	0.0793137001	0.0800323482	0.0807512551	0.0814696444
##	[117]	0.0821885513	0.0829064231	0.0836248124	0.0843426841
##	[121]	0.0850610734	0.0857794628	0.0864973345	0.0872144299
##	[125]	0.0879328192	0.0886512085	0.0893695978	0.0900879872
##	[129]	0.0908058589	0.0915229543	0.0922403085	0.0929586978
##	[133]	0.0936770871	0.0943954764	0.0951136070	0.0958309611
##	[137]	0.0965488329	0.0972667046	0.0979850939	0.0987021893
##	[141]	0.0994195435	0.1001366389	0.1008537343	0.1015716060
##	[145]	0.1022899953	0.1030078671	0.1037247037	0.1044430930
##	[149]	0.1051604472	0.1058783189	0.1065956731	0.1073135448
##	[153]	0.1080319342	0.1087503235	0.1094676777	0.1101839967
##	[157]	0.1109023860	0.1116207753	0.1123391646	0.1130570364
##	[161]	0.1137749081	0.1144935562	0.1152122043	0.1159292997
##	[165]	0.1166463951	0.1173637493	0.1180811035	0.1187974225
##	[169]	0.1195158118	0.1202342011	0.1209525904	0.1216709798
##	[173]	0.1223893691	0.1231077584	0.1238261477	0.1245445370
##	[177]	0.1252624088	0.1259807981	0.1266991874	0.1274175767
##	[181]	0.1281359660	0.1288530614	0.1295714508	0.1302893225
##	[185]	0.1310077118	0.1317261011	0.1324439729	0.1331618446
##	[189]	0.1338786812	0.1345957766	0.1353136484	0.1360320377
##	[193]	0.1367499094	0.1374682987	0.1381869468	0.1388993841
##	[197]	0.1396172558	0.1403356452	0.1410519642	0.1417698359

##	[201]	0.1424861550	0.1432045443	0.1439208633	0.1446395114
##	[205]	0.1453573832	0.1460744785	0.1467918327	0.1475081518
##	[209]	0.1482260235	0.1489444128	0.1496622846	0.1503791212
##	[213]	0.1510954402	0.1518143471	0.1525322188	0.1532506081
##	[217]	0.1539684799	0.1546868692	0.1554055173	0.1561218363
##	[221]	0.1568402257	0.1575557683	0.1582731225	0.1589904767
##	[225]	0.1597083484	0.1604264790	0.1611443507	0.1618624812
##	[229]	0.1625777651	0.1632964132	0.1640119559	0.1647282749
##	[233]	0.1654430413	0.1661598779	0.1668772320	0.1675927747
##	[237]	0.1683106464	0.1690285182	0.1697469075	0.1704642617
##	[241]	0.1711816159	0.1718984525	0.1726163242	0.1733347135
##	[245]	0.1740520677	0.1747683867	0.1754870348	0.1762049066
##	[249]	0.1769235547	0.1776414264	0.1783577455	0.1790745821
##	[253]	0.1797929714	0.1805113607	0.1812281973	0.1819450339
##	[257]	0.1826634232	0.1833812950	0.1840996843	0.1848160033
##	[261]	0.1855343926	0.1862532995	0.1869703949	0.1876885254
##	[265]	0.1884048445	0.1891170229	0.1898302365	0.1905481083
##	[269]	0.1912664976	0.1919843693	0.1927027587	0.1934206304
##	[273]	0.1941390197	0.1948571503	0.1955750220	0.1962928937
##	[277]	0.1970092128	0.1977276021	0.1984459914	0.1991633456
##	[281]	0.1998817349	0.2006001242	0.2013185135	0.2020371616
##	[285]	0.2027555510	0.2034739403	0.2041907769	0.2049089074
##	[289]	0.2056262616	0.2063405103	0.2070560530	0.2077739247
##	[293]	0.2084917965	0.2092101858	0.2099280576	0.2106464469
##	[297]	0.2113648362	0.2120827079	0.2127990270	0.2135163811
##	[301]	0.2142342529	0.2156684437	0.2163868330	0.2171047047
##	[305]	0.2178230940	0.2185394131	0.2192572848	0.2199746390
##	[309]	0.2206930283	0.2214109001	0.2221246312	0.2228425030
##	[313]	0.2235598572	0.2242777289	0.2249961182	0.2257139900
##	[317]	0.2264313441	0.2271492159	0.2278676052	0.2285859945
##	[321]	0.2293038663	0.2300201853	0.2307385746	0.2314569639
##	[325]	0.2321738005	0.2328906371	0.2336085089	0.2343248279
##	[329]	0.2350432172	0.2357616065	0.2364799959	0.2371978676
##	[333]	0.2379131515	0.2386310232	0.2393465659	0.2400636613
##	[337]	0.2407807567	0.2414986284	0.2422165002	0.2429338544
##	[341]	0.2436522437	0.2443706330	0.2450890223	0.2458074116
##	[345]	0.2465245070	0.2472397909	0.2479498991	0.2486662181
##	[349]	0.2493825371	0.2501009265	0.2508182806	0.2515361524
##	[353]	0.2522535065	0.2529718959	0.2536882149	0.2544024636
##	[357]	0.2551211117	0.2558384659	0.2565560789	0.2572739506
##	[361]	0.2579910460	0.2587084002	0.2594267895	0.2601451788
##	[365]	0.2608630506	0.2615809223	0.2622987941	0.2630166658
##	[369]	0.2637350551	0.2644529269	0.2651707986	0.2658886704
##	[373]	0.2666008488	0.2673192381	0.2680347808	0.2687526526
##	[377]	0.2694710419	0.2701889136	0.2709075617	0.2716254335
##	[381]	0.2723417525	0.2730596242	0.2737780136	0.2744958853
##	[385]	0.2752080638	0.2759267119	0.2766440660	0.2773588324
##	[389]	0.2780767041	0.2787930231	0.2795108949	0.2802277315
##	[393]	0.2809461208	0.2816634750	0.2823764298	0.2830948191
##	[397]	0.2838121733	0.2845308214	0.2852481756	0.2859613892
##	[401]	0.2866797785	0.2873976502	0.2881160395	0.2888341701

##	[405]	0.2895463485	0.2902626676	0.2909769163	0.2916950468
##	[409]	0.2924118834	0.2931305315	0.2938489209	0.2945631696
##	[413]	0.2952800062	0.2959947725	0.2967126443	0.2974289633
##	[417]	0.2988587547	0.2995768853	0.3002947570	0.3010051240
##	[421]	0.3017193727	0.3024377620	0.3031468350	0.3038649656
##	[425]	0.3045820610	0.3053001915	0.3060185808	0.3067354174
##	[429]	0.3074532892	0.3081711609	0.3088900678	0.3096058693
##	[433]	0.3103237410	0.3110416128	0.3117517209	0.3124701102
##	[437]	0.3131874644	0.3139043010	0.3146224316	0.3153387506
##	[441]	0.3160568811	0.3167752704	0.3174936597	0.3182115315
##	[445]	0.3189294032	0.3196472750	0.3203643704	0.3210817245
##	[449]	0.3217995963	0.3225169505	0.3232348222	0.3239521764
##	[453]	0.3246700481	0.3253879199	0.3261052741	0.3268215931
##	[457]	0.3275394648	0.3282557839	0.3289739144	0.3296917861
##	[461]	0.3304091403	0.3311262357	0.3318435899	0.3325614616
##	[465]	0.3332788158	0.3339966875	0.3347135241	0.3354308783
##	[469]	0.3361482325	0.3368655867	0.3375834584	0.3382997774
##	[473]	0.3390166140	0.3397329331	0.3404476994	0.3411647948
##	[477]	0.3418826665	0.3426005383	0.3433160809	0.3440277418
##	[481]	0.3447440609	0.3454596035	0.3461759226	0.3468891362
##	[485]	0.3476064903	0.3483217742	0.3490375757	0.3497549299
##	[489]	0.3504717665	0.3511891206	0.3519062160	0.3526217587
##	[493]	0.3533391129	0.3540575022	0.3547707158	0.3554870348
##	[497]	0.3562033539	0.3569191553	0.3576359919	0.3583476528
##	[501]	0.3590644894	0.3597808084	0.3604981626	0.3612134465
##	[505]	0.3619297655	0.3626476373	0.3633608509	0.3640725118
##	[509]	0.3647893484	0.3655056674	0.3662230216	0.3669403758
##	[513]	0.3676561772	0.3683714611	0.3690870038	0.3698009937
##	[517]	0.3705173128	0.3712341494	0.3719478805	0.3726647171
##	[521]	0.3733815537	0.3740983904	0.3748139330	0.3755312872
##	[525]	0.3762452772	0.3769621138	0.3783724962	0.3790893329
##	[529]	0.3798046167	0.3805219709	0.3812388075	0.3819566793
##	[533]	0.3826722219	0.3833877646	0.3841030485	0.3848188500
##	[537]	0.3855341338	0.3862514880	0.3869670307	0.3876773977
##	[541]	0.3883921640	0.3891053776	0.3898227317	0.3905400859
##	[545]	0.3912564049	0.3919719476	0.3926841261	0.3934009627
##	[549]	0.3941183169	0.3948323068	0.3955491434	0.3962654625
##	[553]	0.3969810051	0.3976937012	0.3984089850	0.3991258216
##	[557]	0.3998405880	0.4005522488	0.4012685679	0.4019848869
##	[561]	0.4027006884	0.4034175250	0.4041328089	0.4048457637
##	[565]	0.4055620827	0.4069885099	0.4077027587	0.4084195953
##	[569]	0.4091328089	0.4098486103	0.4105607888	0.4112755551
##	[573]	0.4119895451	0.4127019823	0.4134172662	0.4141325501
##	[577]	0.4148465400	0.4155569070	0.4162732260	0.4169887687
##	[581]	0.4177061229	0.4184203716	0.4191346204	0.4198447285
##	[585]	0.4205548367	0.4212716733	0.4219869572	0.4226973242
##	[589]	0.4234146783	0.4241302210	0.4248465400	0.4262654625
##	[593]	0.4269828166	0.4276929248	0.4284076911	0.4291180581
##	[597]	0.4298336007	0.4305509549	0.4312672740	0.4319835930
##	[601]	0.4326991357	0.4334154547	0.4341286683	0.4355390508
##	[605]	0.4362553698	0.4369727240	0.4383882822	0.4398108276

##	[609]	0.4405250763	0.4412367372	0.4426453082	0.4433616272
##	[613]	0.4440763936	0.4447937477	0.4455118783	0.4462300088
##	[617]	0.4469447751	0.4476621293	0.4483768956	0.4490945086
##	[621]	0.4498092749	0.4512077532	0.4519264013	0.4526445319
##	[625]	0.4540616428	0.4547795145	0.4554963511	0.4562118938
##	[629]	0.4569276953	0.4576445319	0.4583608509	0.4590771699
##	[633]	0.4597929714	0.4605061850	0.4612204337	0.4619305419
##	[637]	0.4626375446	0.4633523110	0.4640688888	0.4647862429
##	[641]	0.4655015268	0.4662157756	0.4669300243	0.4676463434
##	[645]	0.4683626624	0.4690774287	0.4697929714	0.4705077377
##	[649]	0.4712240567	0.4719372703	0.4726502251	0.4733644739
##	[653]	0.4740787226	0.4747934889	0.4755098080	0.4762250919
##	[657]	0.4769390818	0.4776533306	0.4783675793	0.4790828632
##	[661]	0.4797960768	0.4805046323	0.4812193986	0.4819295068
##	[665]	0.4826442731	0.4833598157	0.4840730293	0.4847862429
##	[669]	0.4854994565	0.4862137053	0.4869258838	0.4876411676
##	[673]	0.4883528285	0.4890670773	0.4897813260	0.4904955748
##	[677]	0.4912108587	0.4919264013	0.4926411676	0.4933554164
##	[681]	0.4940686300	0.4947789969	0.4954875524	0.4961883443
##	[685]	0.4969000052	0.4976142539	0.4983295378	0.4990411987
##	[689]	0.4997515657	0.5004671083	0.5011803219	0.5018956058
##	[693]	0.5026108897	0.5033178924	0.5040308473	0.5047394027
##	[697]	0.5054523575	0.5061653124	0.5068774908	0.5075891517
##	[701]	0.5082977072	0.5090109208	0.5097262046	0.5104391595
##	[705]	0.5111503028	0.5118619637	0.5125759536	0.5132889084
##	[709]	0.5139855598	0.5146998085	0.5154101755	0.5161218363
##	[713]	0.5168373790	0.5175459345	0.5182612184	0.5189723617
##	[717]	0.5203623001	0.5210744785	0.5217680244	0.5231841002
##	[721]	0.5239004192	0.5253113193	0.5260048652	0.5274188707
##	[725]	0.5288344289	0.5295471249	0.5302593033	0.5309740697
##	[729]	0.5316852130	0.5323968739	0.5331085348	0.5338189017
##	[733]	0.5345305626	0.5352448113	0.5359549195	0.5366614047
##	[737]	0.5373730656	0.5380862792	0.5387984576	0.5395049428
##	[741]	0.5402181564	0.5409324052	0.5416453600	0.5423565033
##	[745]	0.5430697169	0.5437782723	0.5444899332	0.5451930542
##	[749]	0.5459021272	0.5466060245	0.5473163915	0.5480189949
##	[753]	0.5487311733	0.5494306713	0.5501384504	0.5508397598
##	[757]	0.5515446923	0.5522571295	0.5529682729	0.5536822628
##	[761]	0.5543913359	0.5550991150	0.5558112934	0.5565214016
##	[765]	0.5572281455	0.5579346307	0.5593336266	0.5600406294
##	[769]	0.5607497024	0.5614608457	0.5621725066	0.5628857202
##	[773]	0.5635883236	0.5642963615	0.5650064696	0.5657176130
##	[777]	0.5664246157	0.5671298069	0.5678388800	0.5685513172
##	[781]	0.5692598727	0.5699715336	0.5706862999	0.5713940790
##	[785]	0.5728044615	0.5735145696	0.5742262305	0.5749340096
##	[789]	0.5756441178	0.5763552611	0.5770622639	0.5777630557
##	[793]	0.5784555665	0.5791573935	0.5798638787	0.5805615651
##	[797]	0.5812696030	0.5819781585	0.5826805031	0.5833895761
##	[801]	0.5847645049	0.5861246830	0.5868259924	0.5875309249
##	[805]	0.5882358574	0.5889387195	0.5896410641	0.5903465142
##	[809]	0.5910519642	0.5917620724	0.5924724393	0.5931753015

##	[813]	0.5938820454	0.5945874955	0.5952906164	0.5959934786
##	[817]	0.5966984111	0.5974023084	0.5981108638	0.5988199369
##	[821]	0.5995277160	0.6002362714	0.6009391336	0.6016482066
##	[825]	0.6023585736	0.6030624709	0.6037601573	0.6044650898
##	[829]	0.6051705398	0.6058759899	0.6072216759	0.6079279023
##	[833]	0.6086276590	0.6093302624	0.6107132136	0.6114163346
##	[837]	0.6121155737	0.6128215413	0.6135269914	0.6142334765
##	[841]	0.6149389266	0.6156402360	0.6163415455	0.6170299156
##	[845]	0.6177330366	0.6184379690	0.6191410900	0.6198480927
##	[849]	0.6205509549	0.6212517468	0.6219548678	0.6226344392
##	[853]	0.6233290202	0.6240298121	0.6247078309	0.6254086227
##	[857]	0.6261094146	0.6268122768	0.6275130687	0.6282097200
##	[861]	0.6295864603	0.6316218105	0.6329405828	0.6336320584
##	[865]	0.6343351793	0.6350328658	0.6357305522	0.6364230630
##	[869]	0.6371191967	0.6378106723	0.6385119818	0.6391951762
##	[873]	0.6405175716	0.6418839605	0.6425800942	0.6432829564
##	[877]	0.6439824543	0.6446811759	0.6453796387	0.6460721495
##	[881]	0.6467579318	0.6474592412	0.6481527871	0.6488473681
##	[885]	0.6502499871	0.6516272450	0.6523156151	0.6529915636
##	[889]	0.6536838155	0.6550481342	0.6557440091	0.6564150406
##	[893]	0.6583781895	0.6590691476	0.6597637286	0.6604546866
##	[897]	0.6618011490	0.6624721805	0.6631574453	0.6638419336
##	[901]	0.6645403965	0.6652313545	0.6659217949	0.6666039542
##	[905]	0.6672907717	0.6679729310	0.6693548471	0.6700416645
##	[909]	0.6707390922	0.6714233218	0.6721137622	0.6728062730
##	[913]	0.6734801511	0.6741568759	0.6748128979	0.6754575333
##	[917]	0.6761420216	0.6768329797	0.6775097045	0.6781980746
##	[921]	0.6788833394	0.6795771440	0.6802499871	0.6809158429
##	[925]	0.6815980022	0.6822718803	0.6829385125	0.6836082501
##	[929]	0.6842624605	0.6849430671	0.6856197919	0.6862988458
##	[933]	0.6869711713	0.6876450494	0.6883246209	0.6889948760
##	[937]	0.6896420993	0.6903242586	0.6909732933	0.6916365613
##	[941]	0.6922907717	0.6929361834	0.6936051447	0.6942521091
##	[945]	0.6949249521	0.6956040060	0.6962527819	0.6969062160
##	[949]	0.6975674137	0.6987919880	0.7000755654	0.7007432328
##	[953]	0.7013811397	0.7020493246	0.7027035350	0.7033608509
##	[957]	0.7040065214	0.7046555561	0.7053097666	0.7059686352
##	[961]	0.7066264686	0.7079729310	0.7086354226	0.7092885979
##	[965]	0.7099376326	0.7105734693	0.7117638839	0.7123777237
##	[969]	0.7130143367	0.7136597485	0.7148739713	0.7161101910
##	[973]	0.7167411107	0.7173671135	0.7179436882	0.7195675690
##	[977]	0.7201710574	0.7218987112	0.7230720460	0.7243835723
##	[981]	0.7249904249	0.7256174629	0.7262354433	0.7267483567
##	[985]	0.7277032762	0.7282969308	0.7288696237	0.7294819109
##	[989]	0.7300654728	0.7306653382	0.7311945551	0.7317711299
##	[993]	0.7323425289	0.7329423943	0.7340300709	0.7352813001
##	[997]	0.7358648621	0.7364134879	0.7369781585	0.7387316909
##	[1001]	0.7392854925	0.7398165209	0.7403056260	0.7408193158
##	[1005]	0.7418109829	0.7423880752	0.7442414989	0.7447559650
##	[1009]	0.7459132550	0.7464152994	0.7469126857	0.7493835723
##	[1013]	0.7521598261	0.7525262668	0.7529765540	0.7543149940

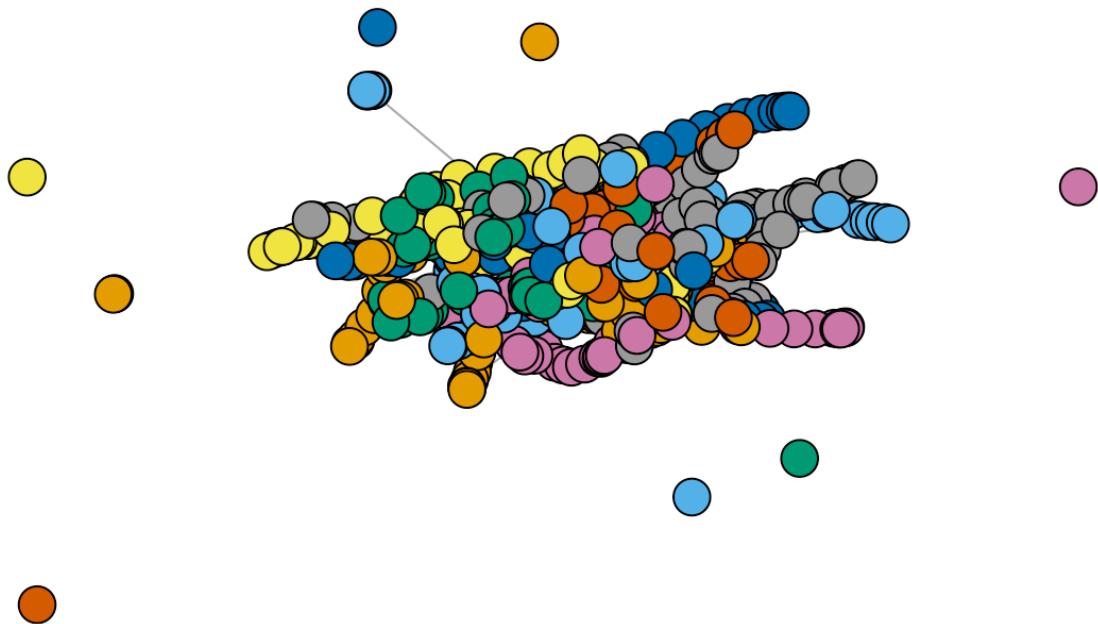


```
## [1017] 0.7552818177 0.7562486414 0.7571285130 0.7575622380
## [1021] 0.7598840640 0.7602696548 0.7606539517 0.7609883029
## [1025] 0.7613653538 0.7615374463 0.7617134206 0.7619877336
## [1029] 0.7621719890 0.7626372859 0.7630378862 0.7637107293
## [1033] 0.7639182755 0.7645833549 0.7647241344 0.7648007350
## [1037] 0.7649190001 0.7650328658 0.7651368977 0.7651995238
## [1041] 0.7656852647 0.7666344910 0.7662980695 0.7661816159
## [1045] 0.7666342322 0.7659717406 0.7652352363 0.7651048082
## [1049] 0.7639061125 0.7634353812 0.7606619740 0.7593131825
## [1053] 0.7566236220 0.7490173904 0.7438163139 0.7425394648
## [1057] 0.7340285182 0.7317007401 0.7197484602 0.7096620258
## [1061] 0.6996925625 0.6893118886 0.6516401843 0.5654567569
## [1065] 0.5260022773 0.4901741628 0.4582361161 0.4362175871
## [1069] 0.0028735573
```

## Multi-Level

```
multi = multilevel.community(eur_data)
```

```
membership_multi = membership(multi)
plot(eur_data, vertex.size=7, vertex.label=NA, vertex.color=membership_multi, asp=FALSE)
```



## Community received and their size

```
max(levels(as.factor(membership_multi)))
```

```
## [1] "9"
```

```
summary(as.factor(membership_multi))
```

```
##  1  2  3  4  5  6  7  8  9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25
##  1  1  1  1  1  1  1 30  3 39 66 29 34 35 50 49 67 53 46 40 49 40 23 28 25
## 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35
## 33 27 27 32 60 33 56 24 47 25
```

## Modularity

```
multi$modularity
```

```
## [1] 0.4500538 0.6388086 0.7355090 0.7595981 0.7596405
```