

LAB ASSIGNMENT - 3.

- 1) Write a server & client program for multi connection.

Inputserver-multi.c

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <netinet/in.h>
#include <arpa/inet.h>
#include <netdb.h>
```

```
#define PORT 4950
```

```
#define BUFSIZE 1024
```

```
void send-to-all (int j, int i, int sockfd, int nbytes_recv,
                  char *recv_buf, fd_set *master).
```

```
{
    if (FD_ISSET (j, master)) {
```

```
        if (j != sockfd && f != i) {
```

```
            if (send (j, recv_buf, nbytes_recv, 0) == 1)
```

```
                perror ("send");
```

```

void send_recv(int i, fd_set *master, int sockfd, int fdmax)
{
    int nbytes_recv, j;
    char recv_buf[BUFSIZE], buf[BUFSIZE];
    if ((nbytes_recv = recv(i, recv_buf, BUFSIZE, 0)) <= 0) {
        if (nbytes_recv == 0) {
            printf("Socket %d hung up\n", i);
        } else {
            perror("recv");
        }
        close(i);
        FD_CLR(i, master);
    } else {
        for (j = 0; j < fdmax; j++) {
            send_to_all(j, i, sockfd, nbytes_recv, recv_buf, master);
        }
    }
}

```

```

void connection_accept(fd_set *master, int *fdmax, int sockfd,
                      struct sockaddr_in *client_addr)
{
    socklen_t addrlen;
    int newsockfd;
    addrlen = sizeof(struct sockaddr_in);
    if ((newsockfd = accept(sockfd, (struct sockaddr *)
                           client_addr, &addrlen)) == 1) {

```

```
{
    perror("accept");
    exit(1);
} else {
    FD_SET(newsockfd, master);
    if (newsockfd > *fdmax) {
        *fdmax = newsockfd;
    }

    printf("New connection from %s on port %d\n", inet_ntoa(client_addr->
                                                    sin_addr),
                                                    ntohs(client_addr->
                                                    sin_port));
    void connect_request(int *sockfd, struct sockaddr_in *my_addr)
    {
        int yes = 1;
        if (*sockfd = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM) == -1) {
            perror("Socket");
            exit(1);
        }

        my_addr->sin_family = AF_INET;
        my_addr->sin_port = htons(4950);
        my_addr->sin_addr.s_addr = INADDR_ANY;
        memset(my_addr->sin_zero, '0', sizeof my_addr->sin_zero);
    }
}
```

```
if (setsockopt (*sockfd, SOL_SOCKET, SO_REUSEADDR, &yes, sizeof(int)) == -1) {  
    perror("setsockopt");  
    exit(1);  
}  
  
if (bind (*sockfd, (struct sockaddr *) my_addr, sizeof (struct sockaddr))  
    == -1) {  
    perror("Unable to bind");  
    exit(1);  
}  
  
if (listen (*sockfd, 10) == -1) {  
    perror("listen");  
    exit(1);  
}  
  
printf("\n TCP Server Waiting for client on port 4950\n");  
fflush(stdout);  
}  
  
int main() {  
    fd_set master;  
    fd_set read_fds;  
    int fdmax, i;  
    int sockfd = 0;  
    struct sockaddr_in my_addr, client_addr;  
    FD_ZERO(&master);  
    FD_ZERO(&read_fds);  
    connect_request (&sockfd, &my_addr);  
    FD_SET (sockfd, &master);
```

```
while (1) {
```

```
    read_fds = master;
```

```
    if (select (fdmax+1, &read_fds, NULL, NULL, NULL)
        == -1) {
```

```
        perror ("select");
        exit (4);
    }
```

```
    for (i = 0; i <= fdmax; i++) {
```

```
        if (FD_ISSET(i, &read_fds)) {
            if (i == sockfd)
```

```
                connection = accept(&master, &fdmax, sockfd, &client_addr);
            else
```

```
                send_recv(i, &master, sockfd, fdmax);
            }
```

```
        }
```

```
    }
```

```
    return 0;
```

```
}
```


client_multi.c

```

#include <stdio.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <netinet/in.h>
#include <arpa/inet.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <errno.h>
#define BUFSIZE 1024.

void send_recv(int i, int sockfd)
{
    char send_buf[BUFSIZE];
    char recv_buf[BUFSIZE];
    int nbyte_recv;
    if (i == 0) {
        fgets(send_buf, BUFSIZE, stdin);
        if (strcmp(send_buf, "quit\n") == 0) {
            exit(0);
        } else {
            send(sockfd, send_buf, strlen(send_buf), 0);
        }
    } else {
        nbyte_recv = recv(sockfd, recv_buf, BUFSIZE, 0);
        recv_buf[nbyte_recv] = '\0';
        printf("%s\n", recv_buf);
        fflush(stdout);
    }
}

```

Teacher's Signature

```

void connect_request (int *sockfd, struct sockaddr_in *server_addr)
{
    if (( *sockfd = socket (AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0)) == -1) {
        perror ("Socket");
        exit (1);
    }
}

```

```

server_addr -> sin_family = AF_INET;
server_addr -> sin_port = htons (4950);
server_addr -> sin_addr.s_addr = inet_addr ("127.0.0.1");
memset (server_addr -> sin_zero, '0', sizeof server_addr -> sin_zero);

```

```

if (connect (*sockfd, (struct sockaddr *) server_addr, sizeof (
                                     struct sockaddr)) == -1)
{
    perror ("connect");
    exit (1);
}

```

```

int main () {
    int sockfd, fdmax, i;
    struct sockaddr_in server_addr;
    fd_set master;
    fd_set read_fds;
    connect_request (&sockfd, &server_addr);
    FD_ZERO (&master);
    FD_ZERO (&read_fds);
    FD_SET (0, &master);
}

```

```
FD_SET (sockfd, & master);  
fdmax = sockfd;
```

```
while(1) {  
    read_fds = master;  
    if (select (fdmax+1, &read_fds, NULL, NULL, NULL) == -1)  
    {  
        perror ("select");  
        exit (4);  
    }  
    for (i = 0; i < fdmax; i++)  
        if (FD_ISSET (i, &read_fds))  
            send_recv (i, sockfd);  
    printf ("Client- quited");  
    close (sockfd);  
    return 0;  
}
```


Output

New connection from Client on port 5500

Client: Hello!

Server: Hi!

Client: Computer.

Server: Networks.

Client: Lab.

Server: exit

Client Quit.