



VIT[®]

Vellore Institute of Technology

(Deemed to be University under section 3 of UGC Act, 1956)

B. Tech. Semester 2020-2021

**SCHOOL OF COMPUTER SCIENCE ENGINEERING
(SCOPE)**

**OPERATING
SYSTEMS**

FAT LAB

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First

Question

Write a C program to develop the user defined procedure call to check the existence of the given input string in the specific file. If the file contains the given input string, then extract the string and print it in a standard output device. Use the system call to do the same process. Then compare the overhead of user defined procedure call and system call.

Code

```
#include <string.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <sys/time.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <assert.h>

void find()
{
    int num =0;
    char word[2000];
    char string[50];
    char student[] = "Amit";
    FILE *in_file = fopen("student.txt", "r");
    if (in_file == NULL)
    {
        printf("Error file missing\n");
        exit(-1);
    }
    while ( fscanf(in_file,"%s", string) == 1)
    {
        //Add a for loop till strstr(string, student) does-
not returns null.
        if(strstr(string, student)!=0) { //if match found
            num++;
        }
    }
    printf("we found the word %s in the file %d times\n",student,num );
    num = 0;
    fclose(in_file);
}
```

```

void find_using_grep(){
    FILE *cmd;
    char result[1024];
    FILE *popen(const char *command, const char *mode);
    int pclose(FILE *stream);

    cmd = popen("grep -i 'Amit' student.txt", "r");
    if (cmd == NULL) {
        perror("popen");
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }
    while (fgets(result, sizeof(result), cmd)) {
        printf("%s", result);
    }
    pclose(cmd);
}

long nanosec(struct timeval t){ /* Calculate nanoseconds in a timeval structure */
    return((t.tv_sec *1000000+t.tv_usec)*1000);
}

int main(){
    FILE* fileHandler;
    int i,j,res;
    long N_iterations=1; /* A million iterations */
    float avgTimeSysCall, avgTimeFuncCall;
    struct timeval t1, t2, t_test;

    /* Find average time for System call */
    res=gettimeofday(&t1,NULL); assert(res==0);
    for (i=0;i<N_iterations; i++){
        //fileHandler = fopen("test.txt", "w+");
        find_using_grep();
    }
    res=gettimeofday(&t2,NULL); assert(res==0);
    avgTimeSysCall = (nanosec(t2) - nanosec(t1))/(N_iterations*1.0);

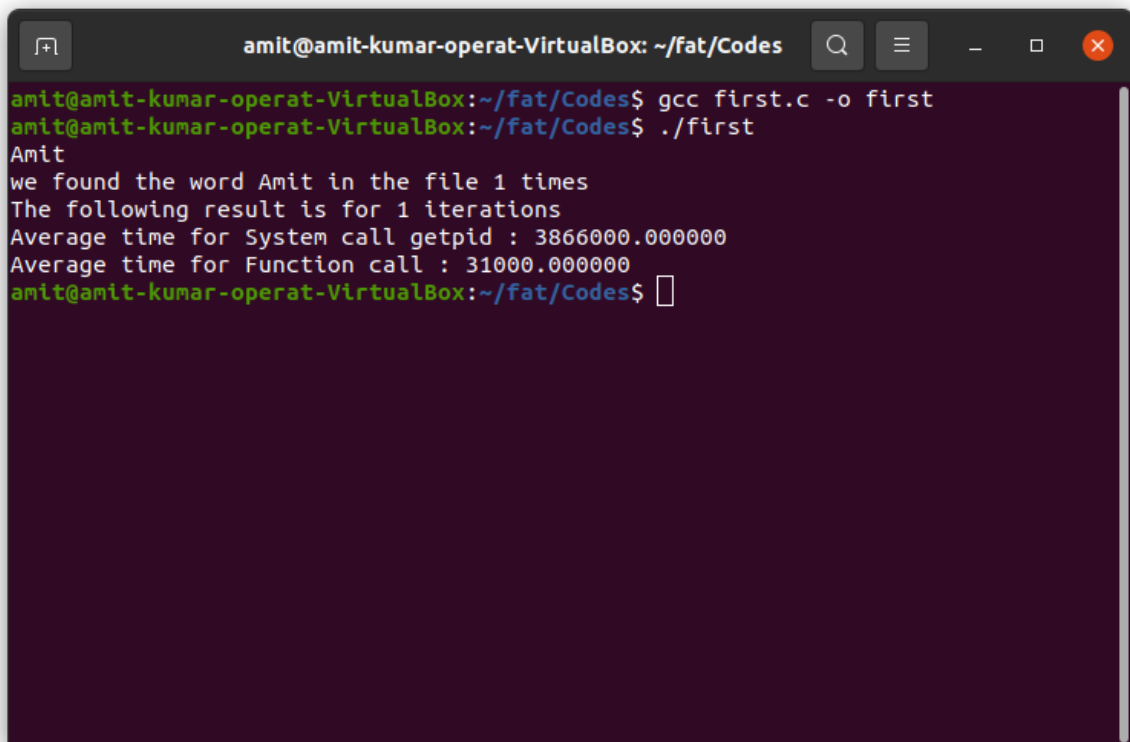
    /* Find average time for Function call */
    res=gettimeofday(&t1,NULL); assert(res==0);
    for (i=0;i<N_iterations; i++){
        find();
    }
    res=gettimeofday(&t2,NULL); assert(res==0);
    avgTimeFuncCall = (nanosec(t2) - nanosec(t1))/(N_iterations*1.0);

    printf("The following result is for %ld iterations \n", N_iterations);
    printf("Average time for System call getpid : %f\n",avgTimeSysCall);

```

```
printf("Average time for Function call : %f\n",avgTimeFuncCall);  
return 0;  
}
```

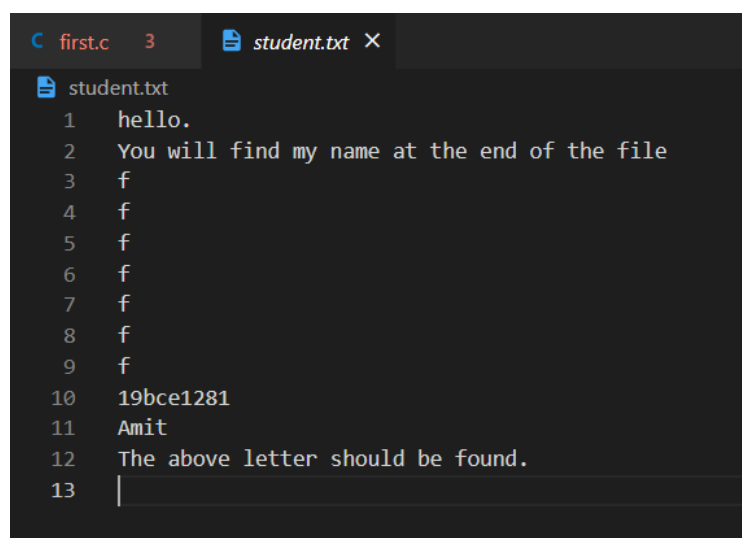
Result



A terminal window titled "amit@amit-kumar-operat-VirtualBox: ~/fat/Codes" showing the compilation and execution of a C program. The user runs "gcc first.c -o first" and then "./first". The program outputs the word "Amit", the number of occurrences (1), and average times for system calls and function calls.

```
amit@amit-kumar-operat-VirtualBox: ~/fat/Codes  
amit@amit-kumar-operat-VirtualBox:~/fat/Codes$ gcc first.c -o first  
amit@amit-kumar-operat-VirtualBox:~/fat/Codes$ ./first  
Amit  
we found the word Amit in the file 1 times  
The following result is for 1 iterations  
Average time for System call getpid : 3866000.000000  
Average time for Function call : 31000.000000  
amit@amit-kumar-operat-VirtualBox:~/fat/Codes$
```

Student.txt



A code editor window with two tabs: "first.c" and "student.txt". The "student.txt" tab is active, showing a text file with 13 lines of content.

```
student.txt  
1 hello.  
2 You will find my name at the end of the file  
3 f  
4 f  
5 f  
6 f  
7 f  
8 f  
9 f  
10 19bce1281  
11 Amit  
12 The above letter should be found.  
13 |
```

Second

Question

Write a C program to create a new process. This newly created process reads the file access time for 5 different files from the main memory and plots the graph to show the relationship between file size and its access time from the main memory. User has to prompt the 5 different file names at runtime. The parent should wait until the child has to complete its task. Then, the parent has to execute the UNIX commands to print the system's current date (don't print the time) and number of files in the current directory.

Code

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<sys/types.h>
#include<signal.h>
#include<string.h>
#include<time.h>
#include<unistd.h>
#include<sys/time.h>
#include<time.h>
#include <dirent.h>

void access_child() {
    char data1[600], ch;
    int i, j, res, seq[15], ran[15], n;
    long int size[15];
    printf("enter the value of n to read last 'n' charecters");
    scanf("%d", &n);
    struct timeval t1, t2;
    FILE * f[5];
    //creating 15 text files files
    f[0] = fopen("1.txt", "r+");
    f[1] = fopen("2.txt", "r+");
    f[2] = fopen("3.txt", "r+");
    f[3] = fopen("4.txt", "r+");
    f[4] = fopen("5.txt", "r+");
    //finding file size
    for (i = 0; i < 5; i++) {
        fseek(f[i], 0L, SEEK_END);
        size[i] = ftell(f[i]);
        printf("size[%d]: %ld\n", i, size[i]);
    }
    //finding time for sequential access
```

```

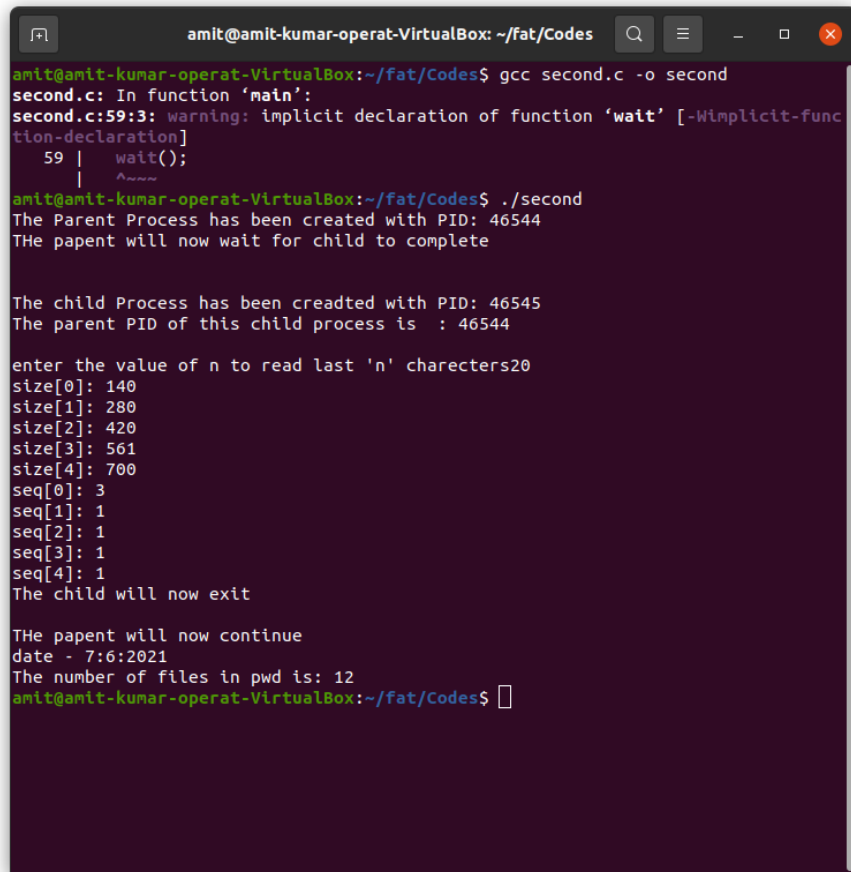
    for (i = 0; i < 5; i++) {
        gettimeofday( & t1, NULL);
        while (fgets(data1, 250, f[i]) != NULL) {}
        gettimeofday( & t2, NULL);
        long seconds = (t2.tv_sec - t1.tv_sec);
        seq[i] = (((seconds * 1000000) + t2.tv_usec) -
            (t1.tv_usec));
        printf("seq[%d]: %d\n", i, seq[i]);
    }
}

int main(){
    int n;
    n = fork();
    if(n == 0){
        printf("\n");
        printf("The child Process has been created with PID: %d\n",getpid());
        printf("The parent PID of this child process is : %d\n",getppid());
        printf("\n");
        access_child();
        printf("The child will now exit\n\n");
    }
    else{
        printf("The Parent Process has been created with PID: %d\n", getpid());
        printf("The parent will now wait for child to complete\n");
        printf("\n");
        wait();
        time_t t = time(NULL);
        printf("The parent will now continue\n");
        struct tm time = *localtime(&t);
        printf("date - %d:%d:%d\n", time.tm_mday, time.tm_mon + 1, time.tm_year + 1900);
        int file_count = 0;
        DIR * dirp;
        struct dirent * entry;

        dirp = opendir("/home/amit/fat/Codes");
        while ((entry = readdir(dirp)) != NULL) {
            if (entry->d_type == DT_REG) {
                file_count++;
            }
        }
        printf("The number of files in pwd is: %d\n", file_count);
        closedir(dirp);
    }
}

```

Result



```
amit@amit-kumar-operat-VirtualBox: ~/fat/Codes
amit@amit-kumar-operat-VirtualBox:~/fat/Codes$ gcc second.c -o second
second.c: In function 'main':
second.c:59:3: warning: implicit declaration of function 'wait' [-Wimplicit-func
tion-declaration]
    59 |     wait();
        |         ^
amit@amit-kumar-operat-VirtualBox:~/fat/Codes$ ./second
The Parent Process has been created with PID: 46544
The parent will now wait for child to complete

The child Process has been created with PID: 46545
The parent PID of this child process is : 46544

enter the value of n to read last 'n' characters20
size[0]: 140
size[1]: 280
size[2]: 420
size[3]: 561
size[4]: 700
seq[0]: 3
seq[1]: 1
seq[2]: 1
seq[3]: 1
seq[4]: 1
The child will now exit

The parent will now continue
date - 7:6:2021
The number of files in pwd is: 12
amit@amit-kumar-operat-VirtualBox:~/fat/Codes$
```

Graph

