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## Stomach ache

Most stomach aches are not serious and will go away after a few days.

#### Common causes of stomach ache

Talk to your GP if you're worried about your stomach ache.

Common causes of stomach ache include:

- farting (flatulence) feeling bloated or farting a lot
- indigestion feeling full and bloated after eating, heartburn or feeling sick
- constipation cannot poo
- diarrhoea or food poisoning watery poo, feeling sick or vomiting

### When to see a pharmacist

You can ask a pharmacist about:

- what might be causing your stomach ache
- · treatments that might help
- medicines for constipation and indigestion

## When to see your GP

Talk to your GP if you have a stomach ache and:

- the pain gets much worse quickly
- · the pain or bloating does not go away or keeps coming back
- · you have stomach pain and problems swallowing food
- · you're losing weight without trying to
- · you pee more often or less often
- peeing is painful
- you bleed from your bottom or vagina or you have unusual discharge from your vagina
- your diarrhoea does not go away after a few days

### When to go to the emergency department (ED)

#### Go to your nearest ED if:

- your stomach ache came on very suddenly or is severe
- it hurts when you touch your stomach
- you're vomiting blood or your vomit looks like ground coffee
- your poo is bloody or black, sticky and extremely smelly
- · you cannot pee
- · you cannot poo or fart
- · you cannot breathe
- · you have chest pain
- you're diabetic and vomiting

If you see someone collapse with a stomach ache, call 112 or 999, or take them to the nearest ED.

#### Other causes of stomach ache

Do not self-diagnose, talk to your GP if you're worried about your stomach ache.

Stomach ache could also be caused by:

- <u>period pain</u> pain and cramps when you have your period
- appendicitis sudden pain in the centre or lower right-hand side of your tummy
- irritable bowel syndrome (IBS) continuing cramps, bloating, diarrhoea or constipation
- <u>kidney stones</u> bad continuing pain that can go down to your groin, nausea or pain when peeing
- gallstones severe pain that lasts for hours in the centre of your tummy or just under the ribs on the right-hand side

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