ls: List directory contents.

```bash
Copy code
ls
ls -l
ls -a
```

cd: Change the current directory.

```bash
Copy code
cd directory_name
cd ..
```

pwd: Print the current working directory.

```bash
Copy code
pwd
```

mkdir: Create a new directory.

```arduino
Copy code
mkdir new_directory
```

rmdir: Remove a directory.

```arduino
Copy code
rmdir directory_to_remove
```

cp: Copy files and directories.

```bash
Copy code
cp source_file destination_directory
cp -r source_directory destination_directory
```

mv: Move or rename files and directories.

```bash
Copy code
mv old_filename new_filename
mv filename directory
```

rm: Remove files or directories.

```bash
Copy code
rm filename
rm -r directory
```