ls: List directory contents.  
bash  
Copy code  
ls  
ls -l  
ls -a  
cd: Change the current directory.  
bash  
Copy code  
cd directory\_name  
cd ..  
pwd: Print the current working directory.  
bash  
Copy code  
pwd  
mkdir: Create a new directory.  
arduino  
Copy code  
mkdir new\_directory  
rmdir: Remove a directory.  
arduino  
Copy code  
rmdir directory\_to\_remove  
cp: Copy files and directories.  
bash  
Copy code  
cp source\_file destination\_directory  
cp -r source\_directory destination\_directory  
mv: Move or rename files and directories.  
bash  
Copy code  
mv old\_filename new\_filename  
mv filename directory  
rm: Remove files or directories.  
bash  
Copy code  
rm filename  
rm -r directory