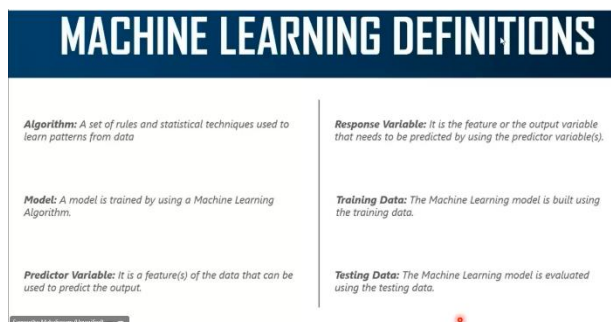


# Report on SkillMatch Resume Matcher and Skill Recommender

## 1. What is Machine Learning (ML)?

Machine Learning is a crucial component of Artificial Intelligence.

- **Core Definition:** Machine learning is a **subset of Artificial Intelligence (AI)** which provides machines the ability to **learn automatically & improve from experience** without being explicitly programmed.
- **Alternative Definition:** Machine Learning is the science of making computers **learn and act like humans** by feeding data and information without being explicitly programmed.



### What is Machine Learning?



- **The Learning Rule:** "A computer program is said to learn from **experience E** with respect to some class of **tasks T** and **performance measure P** if its performance at tasks in T, as measured by P, **improves with experience E**."
- **History:** **Arthur Samuel** first coined the term Machine Learning in the year **1959**.
- **Basic Flow:** Data  $\rightarrow$  Training the Machine  $\rightarrow$  Building a Model  $\rightarrow$  Predicting Outcome.
  - The machine takes **Past Data**, **Analyses** it, and **Trains** on it to **Predict** an **Output**.

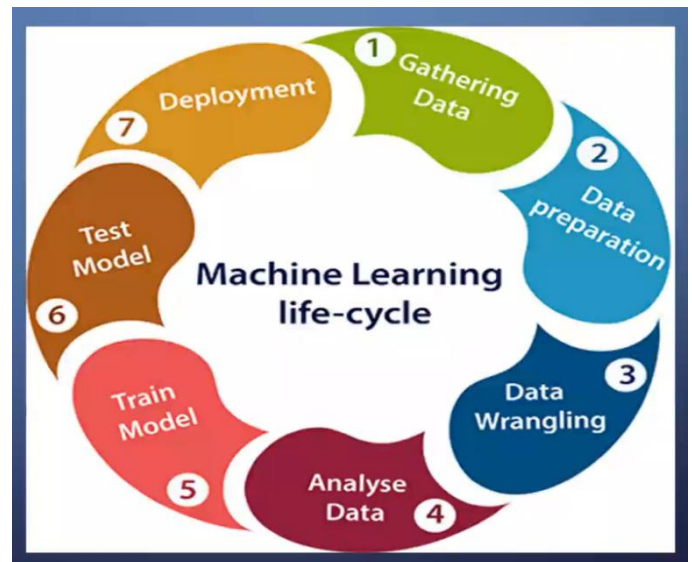
## 2. The Machine Learning Process and Life-Cycle

The Machine Learning process involves building a **Predictive model** that can be used to find a **solution for a Problem Statement**.

## The 7-Step Machine Learning Life-Cycle

The process is cyclical and involves:

1. **Gathering Data**
2. **Data preparation**
3. **Data Wrangling**
4. **Analyse Data**
5. **Train Model**
6. **Test Model**
7. **Deployment**



## Alternative ML Process Steps

Another view of the process emphasizes model development:

- Define Objective
- Data Gathering
- Preparing Data
- Data Exploration
- Building a Model
- Model Evaluation
- Predictions

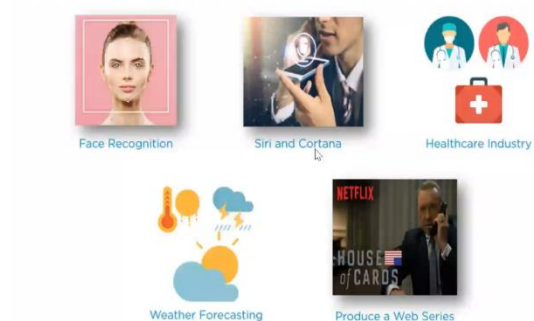
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## 3. Real-World Applications of Machine Learning

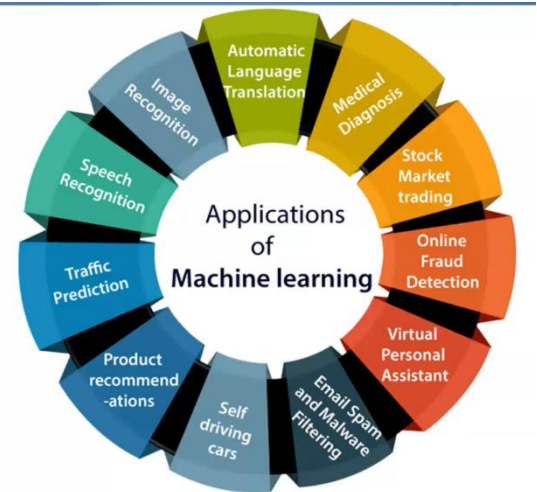
ML is widely applied across various domains, including:

- Automatic Language Translation
- Medical Diagnosis
- Stock Market trading
- Online Fraud Detection
- Virtual Personal Assistant
- Email Spam and Malware Filtering
- Self driving cars

### Real World Applications of Machine Learning



- Product recommendations
- Traffic Prediction
- Speech Recognition
- Image Recognition
- Face Recognition
- Siri and Cortana
- Healthcare Industry
- Weather Forecasting
- Produce a Web Series (e.g., Netflix recommendations)



Certainly! I can expand section 4 to include **Matplotlib** and **Seaborn**, which are essential libraries for data visualization in the ML process, often used in the **Analyze Data** and **Test Model** phases.

Here is the updated and detailed report.

## Detailed Report: Machine Learning and Data Science Fundamentals

This report is compiled from the provided instructional slides and expanded with essential information about core Python data visualization libraries.

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- 

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  - Weather Forecasting
  - Produce a Web Series (e.g., Netflix recommendations)
- 

#### 4. Key Python Libraries for Data Science

The Python ecosystem relies on several libraries for data handling and analysis in ML. **NumPy** and **Pandas** handle the data itself, while **Matplotlib** and **Seaborn** handle its visual representation.

| Library | Full Meaning     | Core Functionality  | Data Structures / Focus   |
|---------|------------------|---|---|
| NumPy   | Numerical Python | The core library for numeric and scientific computing.    | Multi-dimensional array objects and routines for processing them. |
| Pandas  | Panel Data       | The core library for data manipulation and data analysis. | Single and multi-dimensional data-structures (like DataFrames).   |

| Library    | Full Meaning | Core Functionality   | Data Structures / Focus  |
|------------|--------------|--|--|
| Matplotlib | Matplotlib   | A <b>low-level</b> library for creating <b>static, animated, and interactive visualizations</b> .                                  | Used for <b>basic plotting</b> (line charts, scatter plots, bar charts) and offers <b>high customizability</b> .                   |
| Seaborn    | Seaborn      | A <b>high-level</b> library <b>built on top of Matplotlib</b> for drawing <b>attractive and informative statistical graphics</b> . | Simplifies creating complex plots (like heatmaps and violin plots) with <b>beautiful default themes</b> and statistical functions. |