

Day - 181STL* STL:

- ⇒ STL (Standard Template Library).
- ⇒ It is not the part of original C++.
- ⇒ It is developed by programmers.

* Pair:

- ⇒ `Pair < Type1, Type2 > name_of_pair;`

Ex:`Pair < String, int > p;`Methods of Pair creation:

- ⇒ `P = make_pair("Rohit", 30);`
- ⇒ `P.first = "Rohit";`
- ⇒ `P.second = 30;`

- ⇒ We can implement pair by using class.

* List:

- ⇒ It is same as Linked List.
- ⇒ But here it is doubly linked list.

- ⇒ `list < Type > name_of_list;`

Ex:`list < int > l1;`

Operations:

⇒ Push_back().

⇒ Push_front().

⇒ Pop_front().

⇒ Pop_back().

⇒ front().

⇒ back().

⇒ size().

⇒ Empty().

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Set:

⇒ It stores only unique element.

⇒ It stores values in sorted order.

⇒ Search, insert & delete → all can done in $\log(n)$ T.C.

⇒ Set is implemented using AVL and Red Black Trees.

⇒ set <int> s;

⇒ s.insert(20);

⇒ s.insert(30);

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Unordered Set:

⇒ It store unique & element.

⇒ It store data in unordered way.

⇒ It can do search, insert & delete in $O(1)$.

⇒ It is implemented using Hashing.

* Map:

⇒ It store values in key-value pair.

key - value
↙ ↘
Duplicate

Unique

key → 3 10 20
value →

2	3	2
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⇒ key should be unique.

⇒ Search, insert, delete → $\log(n)$

⇒ It is implemented using AVL & RB Tree.