# Worksheet-5

#### Angel Janica Marie De Jesus

2022-11-23

1. The table shows the enrollment of BS in Computer Science, SY 2010-2011.

```
enrollment <- data.frame("Course Year" = c ("1st", "2nd", "3rd", "4th"), " 2019-2020" = c(80, 75, 70, 6
enrollment

## Course.Year X.2019.2020
## 1    1st         80
## 2    2nd    75
## 3    3rd    70</pre>
```

a. Plot the data using a bar graph. Write the codes and copy the result.

## 4

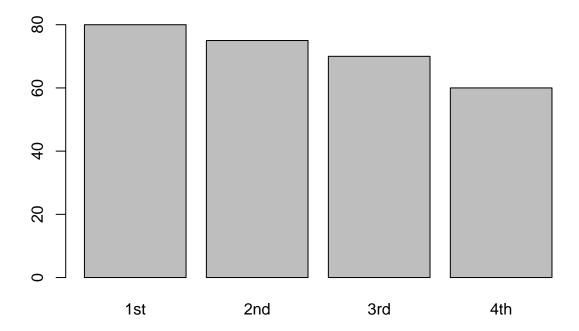
4th

60

```
bardt <- c("1st" = 80, "2nd" = 75, "3rd" = 70, "4th" = 60)
bardt

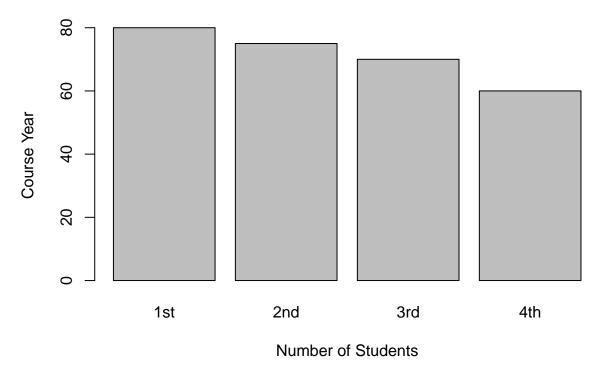
## 1st 2nd 3rd 4th
## 80 75 70 60

barplot(bardt)</pre>
```



# b. Using the same table, label the barchart with Title = "Enrollment of BS Computer Science" horizontal axis = "Curriculum Year" and vertical axis = "number of students"

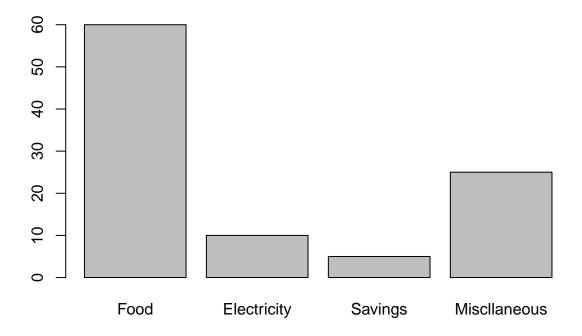
# **Enrollment of BS Computer Science**



# 2. The monthly income of De Jesus family was spent on the following: 60% on Food, 10% on electricity, 5% for savings, and 25% for other miscellaneous expenses.

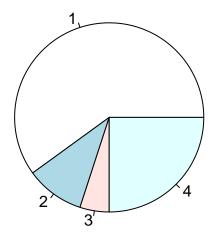
# a. Create a table for the above scenario. Write the codes and its result.

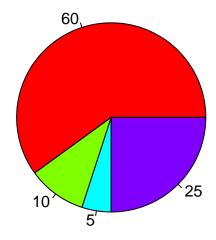
```
expenses <- c(60,10,5,25)
barplot(expenses,names.arg = c("Food", "Electricity", "Savings", "Misclaneous"))</pre>
```



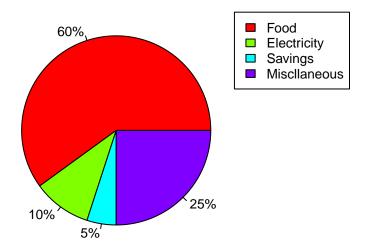
# b. Plot the data using a pie chart. Add labels, colors and legend. Write the codes and its result.

#### pie(expenses)





## **Expenses**



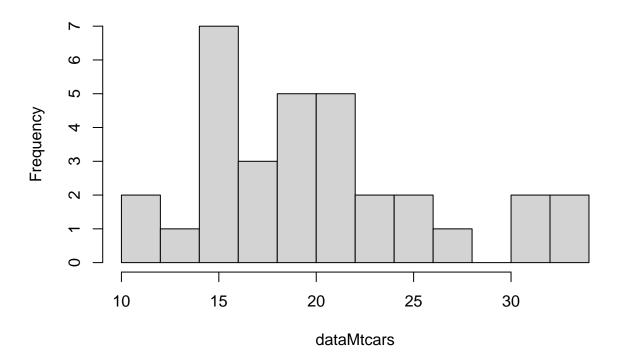
# 3. Open the mtcars dataset. # a. Create a simple histogram specifically for mpg (miles per gallon) variable. Use \$ to select the mpg only. Write the codes and its result.

```
data("mtcars")
dataMtcars <- (mtcars$mpg)
dataMtcars

## [1] 21.0 21.0 22.8 21.4 18.7 18.1 14.3 24.4 22.8 19.2 17.8 16.4 17.3 15.2 10.4
## [16] 10.4 14.7 32.4 30.4 33.9 21.5 15.5 15.2 13.3 19.2 27.3 26.0 30.4 15.8 19.7
## [31] 15.0 21.4

hist(dataMtcars, breaks = 12)</pre>
```

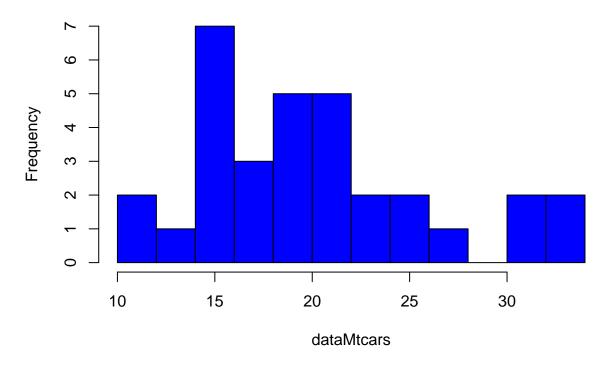
# Histogram of dataMtcars



# b. Colored histogram with different number of bins. hist(mtcars\$mpg, breaks=12, col="red") Note: breaks= controls the number of bins.

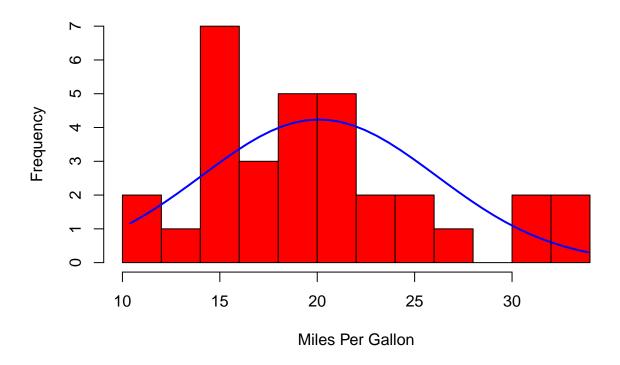
hist(dataMtcars, breaks=12, col="blue")

### Histogram of dataMtcars



 $\# \text{ c. Add a Normal Curve } \mathbf{x} <- \operatorname{mtcars} mpgh < -hist(x, breaks = 10, col = "red", xlab = "MilesPerGallon", main = "HistogramwithNormalCurve") xfit < -seq(min(x), max(x), length = 40) yfit < -dnorm(xfit, mean = mean(x), sd = sd(x)) yfit < -yfit * diff(hmids[1:2]) * length(\mathbf{x}) lines(xfit, yfit, col="blue", lwd=2) Copy the result.$ 

# **Histogram with Normal Curve**



#### dataHist

```
[1] 10 12 14 16 18 20 22 24 26 28 30 32 34
##
##
## $counts
   [1] 2 1 7 3 5 5 2 2 1 0 2 2
##
##
## $density
   [1] 0.031250 0.015625 0.109375 0.046875 0.078125 0.078125 0.031250 0.031250
   [9] 0.015625 0.000000 0.031250 0.031250
##
##
## $mids
   [1] 11 13 15 17 19 21 23 25 27 29 31 33
##
## $xname
## [1] "dataCurve"
##
## $equidist
## [1] TRUE
##
## attr(,"class")
## [1] "histogram"
```

# 4. Open the iris dataset. Create a subset for each species.

# a. Write the codes and its result.

```
data("iris")
data_iris <- data.frame(iris)
data_iris</pre>
```

##		Senal Length	Senal Width	Petal.Length	Petal Width	Species
	1	5.1	3.5	1.4	0.2	setosa
##	2	4.9	3.0	1.4	0.2	setosa
##	3	4.7	3.2	1.3	0.2	setosa
	4	4.6	3.1	1.5	0.2	setosa
##	5	5.0	3.6	1.4	0.2	setosa
##	6	5.4	3.9	1.7	0.4	setosa
	7	4.6	3.4	1.4	0.3	setosa
##	8	5.0	3.4	1.5	0.2	setosa
##	9	4.4	2.9	1.4	0.2	setosa
##	10	4.9	3.1	1.5	0.1	setosa
##	11	5.4	3.7	1.5	0.2	setosa
##	12	4.8	3.4	1.6	0.2	setosa
##	13	4.8	3.0	1.4	0.1	setosa
##	14	4.3	3.0	1.1	0.1	setosa
##	15	5.8	4.0	1.2	0.2	setosa
##	16	5.7	4.4	1.5	0.4	setosa
##	17	5.4	3.9	1.3	0.4	setosa
##	18	5.1	3.5	1.4	0.3	setosa
##	19	5.7	3.8	1.7	0.3	setosa
##	20	5.1	3.8	1.5	0.3	setosa
##	21	5.4	3.4	1.7	0.2	setosa
##	22	5.1	3.7	1.5	0.4	setosa
##	23	4.6	3.6	1.0	0.2	setosa
##	24	5.1	3.3	1.7	0.5	setosa
##	25	4.8	3.4	1.9	0.2	setosa
##	26	5.0	3.0	1.6	0.2	setosa
##	27	5.0	3.4	1.6	0.4	setosa
##	28	5.2	3.5	1.5	0.2	setosa
##	29	5.2	3.4	1.4	0.2	setosa
##	30	4.7	3.2	1.6	0.2	setosa
##	31	4.8	3.1	1.6	0.2	setosa
##	32	5.4	3.4	1.5	0.4	setosa
	33	5.2	4.1	1.5	0.1	setosa
##	34	5.5	4.2	1.4	0.2	setosa
##	35	4.9	3.1	1.5	0.2	setosa
	36	5.0	3.2	1.2	0.2	setosa
##	37	5.5	3.5	1.3	0.2	setosa
		4.9	3.6	1.4	0.1	setosa
## ##		4.4	3.0	1.3	0.2	setosa
		5.1	3.4	1.5 1.3	0.2	setosa
##	41	5.0 4.5	3.5		0.3	setosa
	42	4.5	2.3	1.3	0.3	setosa
##	43	4.4	3.2	1.3	0.2	setosa

##	4.4	F O	2 E	1 6	0 6	antoan
##		5.0	3.5	1.6	0.6	setosa
	45	5.1	3.8	1.9	0.4	setosa
	46	4.8	3.0	1.4	0.3	setosa
##	47	5.1	3.8	1.6	0.2	setosa
##	48	4.6	3.2	1.4	0.2	setosa
##	49	5.3	3.7	1.5	0.2	setosa
##	50	5.0	3.3	1.4	0.2	setosa
##	51	7.0	3.2	4.7		versicolor
##	52	6.4	3.2	4.5		versicolor
##	53	6.9	3.1	4.9		versicolor
##	54	5.5	2.3	4.0		versicolor
##	55	6.5	2.8	4.6	1.5	versicolor
##	56	5.7	2.8	4.5	1.3	versicolor
##	57	6.3	3.3	4.7	1.6	versicolor
##	58	4.9	2.4	3.3	1.0	versicolor
##	59	6.6	2.9	4.6	1.3	versicolor
##	60	5.2	2.7	3.9	1.4	versicolor
##	61	5.0	2.0	3.5	1.0	versicolor
##	62	5.9	3.0	4.2	1.5	versicolor
##	63	6.0	2.2	4.0	1.0	versicolor
##	64	6.1	2.9	4.7	1.4	versicolor
##	65	5.6	2.9	3.6	1.3	versicolor
##	66	6.7	3.1	4.4	1.4	versicolor
##	67	5.6	3.0	4.5	1.5	versicolor
##	68	5.8	2.7	4.1		versicolor
##	69	6.2	2.2	4.5		versicolor
##	70	5.6	2.5	3.9		versicolor
##	71	5.9	3.2	4.8		versicolor
##	72	6.1	2.8	4.0		versicolor
##	73	6.3	2.5	4.9		versicolor
##	74	6.1	2.8	4.7		versicolor
##	75	6.4	2.9	4.3		versicolor
##	76	6.6	3.0	4.4		versicolor
##	77	6.8	2.8	4.8		versicolor
##	78	6.7	3.0	5.0		versicolor
##	79	6.0	2.9	4.5		versicolor
##		5.7	2.6	3.5		versicolor
		5.5	2.4	3.8		versicolor
##						
##		5.5	2.4	3.7		versicolor
##		5.8	2.7	3.9		versicolor
##		6.0	2.7	5.1		versicolor
##		5.4	3.0	4.5		versicolor
	86	6.0	3.4	4.5		versicolor
	87	6.7	3.1	4.7		versicolor
	88	6.3	2.3	4.4		versicolor
	89	5.6	3.0	4.1		versicolor
##	90	5.5	2.5	4.0		versicolor
##	91	5.5	2.6	4.4		versicolor
##	92	6.1	3.0	4.6	1.4	versicolor
##	93	5.8	2.6	4.0	1.2	versicolor
##	94	5.0	2.3	3.3	1.0	versicolor
##	95	5.6	2.7	4.2	1.3	versicolor
##	96	5.7	3.0	4.2	1.2	versicolor
##	97	5.7	2.9	4.2	1.3	versicolor

##	98	6.2	2.9	4.3	1 3	versicolor
##	99	5.1	2.5	3.0		versicolor
##	100	5.7	2.8	4.1		versicolor
##	101	6.3	3.3	6.0	2.5	virginica
##	102	5.8	2.7	5.1	1.9	virginica
##	103	7.1	3.0	5.9	2.1	virginica
##	104	6.3	2.9	5.6	1.8	virginica
##	105	6.5	3.0	5.8	2.2	virginica
##	106	7.6	3.0	6.6	2.1	virginica
##	107	4.9	2.5	4.5	1.7	virginica
##	108	7.3	2.9	6.3	1.8	virginica
##	109	6.7	2.5	5.8	1.8	virginica
##	110	7.2	3.6	6.1	2.5	virginica
##	111	6.5	3.2	5.1	2.0	virginica
##	112	6.4	2.7	5.3	1.9	virginica
##	113	6.8	3.0	5.5	2.1	virginica
##	114	5.7	2.5	5.0	2.0	virginica
##	115	5.8	2.8	5.1	2.4	virginica
##	116	6.4	3.2	5.3	2.3	virginica
##	117	6.5	3.0	5.5	1.8	virginica
##	118	7.7	3.8	6.7	2.2	virginica
##	119	7.7	2.6	6.9	2.3	virginica
##	120	6.0	2.2	5.0	1.5	virginica
##	121	6.9	3.2	5.7	2.3	virginica
##	122	5.6	2.8	4.9	2.0	virginica
##	123	7.7	2.8	6.7	2.0	virginica
##	124	6.3	2.7	4.9	1.8	virginica
##	125	6.7	3.3	5.7	2.1	virginica
##	126	7.2	3.2	6.0	1.8	virginica
##	127	6.2	2.8	4.8	1.8	virginica
##	128	6.1	3.0	4.9	1.8	virginica
##	129	6.4	2.8	5.6	2.1	virginica
##	130	7.2	3.0	5.8	1.6	virginica
##	131	7.4	2.8	6.1	1.9	virginica
##	132	7.9	3.8	6.4	2.0	virginica
##	133	6.4	2.8	5.6	2.2	virginica
	134	6.3	2.8	5.1	1.5	virginica
##	135	6.1	2.6	5.6	1.4	virginica
##	136	7.7	3.0	6.1	2.3	virginica
##	137	6.3	3.4	5.6	2.4	virginica
##	138	6.4	3.1	5.5	1.8	virginica
##	139	6.0	3.0	4.8	1.8	virginica
##	140	6.9	3.1	5.4	2.1	virginica
##	141	6.7	3.1	5.6	2.4	virginica
##	142	6.9	3.1	5.1	2.3	virginica
##	143	5.8	2.7	5.1	1.9	virginica
##	144	6.8	3.2	5.9	2.3	virginica 
##	145	6.7	3.3	5.7	2.5	virginica 
##	146	6.7	3.0	5.2	2.3	virginica
##	147	6.3	2.5	5.0	1.9	virginica
##	148	6.5	3.0	5.2	2.0	virginica
##	149	6.2	3.4	5.4	2.3	virginica
##	150	5.9	3.0	5.1	1.8	virginica

##		Sepal.Length	Sepal.Width	Petal.Length	Petal.Width	Species
##	1	5.1	3.5	1.4	0.2	setosa
##	2	4.9	3.0	1.4	0.2	setosa
##	3	4.7	3.2	1.3	0.2	setosa
##	4	4.6	3.1	1.5	0.2	setosa
##	5	5.0	3.6	1.4	0.2	setosa
##	6	5.4	3.9	1.7	0.4	setosa
##	7	4.6	3.4	1.4	0.3	setosa
##	8	5.0	3.4	1.5	0.2	setosa
##	9	4.4	2.9	1.4	0.2	setosa
##	10	4.9	3.1	1.5	0.1	setosa
##	11	5.4	3.7	1.5	0.2	setosa
##	12	4.8	3.4	1.6	0.2	setosa
##	13	4.8	3.0	1.4	0.1	setosa
##	14	4.3	3.0	1.1	0.1	setosa
##	15	5.8	4.0	1.2	0.2	setosa
##	16	5.7	4.4	1.5	0.4	setosa
##	17	5.4	3.9	1.3	0.4	setosa
##	18	5.1	3.5	1.4	0.3	setosa
##	19	5.7	3.8	1.7	0.3	setosa
##	20	5.1	3.8	1.5	0.3	setosa
##	21	5.4	3.4	1.7	0.2	setosa
##	22	5.1	3.7	1.5	0.4	setosa
##	23	4.6	3.6	1.0	0.2	setosa
##	24	5.1	3.3	1.7	0.5	setosa
##	25	4.8	3.4	1.9	0.2	setosa
##	26	5.0	3.0	1.6	0.2	setosa
##	27	5.0	3.4	1.6	0.4	setosa
##	28	5.2	3.5	1.5	0.2	setosa
## ##	29 30	5.2 4.7	3.4	1.4	0.2	setosa
##	31	4.8	3.2 3.1	1.6 1.6	0.2	setosa
##	32	5.4	3.4	1.5	0.2	setosa setosa
##	33	5.2	4.1	1.5	0.4	setosa
##	34	5.5	4.2	1.4	0.2	setosa
##	35	4.9	3.1	1.5	0.2	setosa
##	36	5.0	3.2	1.2	0.2	setosa
##		5.5	3.5	1.3	0.2	
##		4.9	3.6	1.4	0.1	
##		4.4	3.0	1.3	0.2	
##		5.1	3.4	1.5	0.2	
##		5.0	3.5	1.3	0.3	
##		4.5	2.3	1.3	0.3	
##		4.4	3.2	1.3	0.2	
##		5.0	3.5	1.6	0.6	
##		5.1	3.8	1.9	0.4	
##		4.8	3.0	1.4	0.3	
##		5.1	3.8	1.6	0.2	
##		4.6	3.2	1.4	0.2	
##	49	5.3	3.7	1.5	0.2	

## 50 5.0 3.3 1.4 0.2 setosa

data\_ver <- subset(data\_iris, Species == 'versicolor' )
data\_ver</pre>

##		Sepal.Length	Sepal.Width	Petal.Length	Petal.Width	Species
##		7.0	3.2	4.7	1.4	versicolor
##		6.4	3.2	4.5	1.5	versicolor
##	53	6.9	3.1	4.9	1.5	versicolor
##	54	5.5	2.3	4.0	1.3	versicolor
##	55	6.5	2.8	4.6	1.5	versicolor
##	56	5.7	2.8	4.5	1.3	versicolor
##	57	6.3	3.3	4.7	1.6	versicolor
##	58	4.9	2.4	3.3	1.0	versicolor
##	59	6.6	2.9	4.6	1.3	versicolor
##	60	5.2	2.7	3.9	1.4	versicolor
##	61	5.0	2.0	3.5	1.0	versicolor
##	62	5.9	3.0	4.2	1.5	versicolor
##	63	6.0	2.2	4.0	1.0	versicolor
##	64	6.1	2.9	4.7	1.4	versicolor
##	65	5.6	2.9	3.6	1.3	versicolor
##	66	6.7	3.1	4.4	1.4	versicolor
##	67	5.6	3.0	4.5	1.5	versicolor
##	68	5.8	2.7	4.1		versicolor
	69	6.2	2.2	4.5		versicolor
	70	5.6	2.5	3.9	1.1	versicolor
	71	5.9	3.2	4.8	1.8	versicolor
	72	6.1	2.8	4.0		versicolor
	73	6.3	2.5	4.9		versicolor
	74	6.1	2.8	4.7		versicolor
	75	6.4	2.9	4.3		versicolor
	76	6.6	3.0	4.4		versicolor
	77	6.8	2.8	4.8		versicolor
	78	6.7	3.0	5.0		versicolor
	79	6.0	2.9	4.5		versicolor
	80	5.7	2.6	3.5		versicolor
	81	5.5	2.4	3.8		versicolor
##		5.5	2.4	3.7		versicolor
##		5.8	2.7	3.9		versicolor
##		6.0	2.7	5.1		versicolor
	85	5.4	3.0	4.5		versicolor
##		6.0	3.4	4.5		versicolor
##		6.7	3.1	4.7		versicolor
##		6.3	2.3	4.4		versicolor
##		5.6	3.0	4.1		versicolor
##		5.5	2.5	4.0		versicolor
##		5.5	2.6	4.4		versicolor
##		6.1	3.0	4.6		versicolor
##		5.8	2.6	4.0		versicolor
##		5.0	2.3	3.3		versicolor
##		5.6	2.7	4.2		versicolor
##		5.7	3.0	4.2		versicolor
##		5.7	2.9	4.2		versicolor
##	98	6.2	2.9	4.3	1.3	versicolor

```
## 99 5.1 2.5 3.0 1.1 versicolor
## 100 5.7 2.8 4.1 1.3 versicolor
```

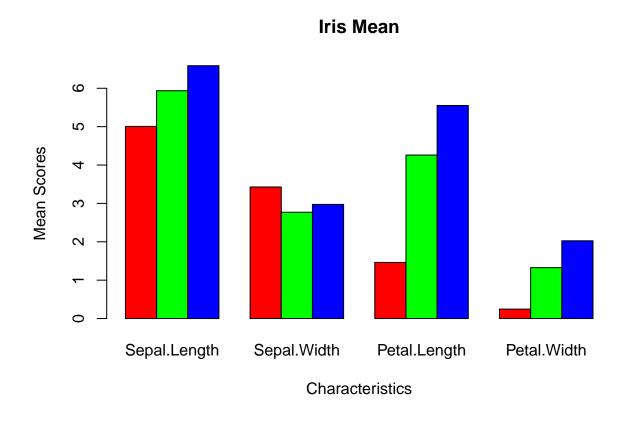
data\_vir <- subset(data\_iris, Species == 'virginica' )
data\_vir</pre>

##		Sepal.Length	Sepal.Width	Petal.Length	Petal.Width	Species
##	101	6.3	3.3	6.0		virginica
##	102	5.8	2.7	5.1	1.9	virginica
##	103	7.1	3.0	5.9	2.1	virginica
##	104	6.3	2.9	5.6	1.8	virginica
##	105	6.5	3.0	5.8	2.2	virginica
##	106	7.6	3.0	6.6	2.1	virginica
##	107	4.9	2.5	4.5		virginica
##	108	7.3	2.9	6.3		virginica
##	109	6.7	2.5	5.8	1.8	virginica
##	110	7.2	3.6	6.1		virginica
##	111	6.5	3.2	5.1	2.0	virginica
##	112	6.4	2.7	5.3	1.9	virginica
##	113	6.8	3.0	5.5	2.1	virginica
##	114	5.7	2.5	5.0	2.0	virginica
##	115	5.8	2.8	5.1	2.4	virginica
##	116	6.4	3.2	5.3	2.3	virginica
##	117	6.5	3.0	5.5	1.8	virginica
##	118	7.7	3.8	6.7	2.2	virginica
##	119	7.7	2.6	6.9	2.3	virginica
##	120	6.0	2.2	5.0	1.5	virginica
##	121	6.9	3.2	5.7	2.3	virginica
##	122	5.6	2.8	4.9	2.0	virginica
##	123	7.7	2.8	6.7	2.0	virginica
##	124	6.3	2.7	4.9	1.8	virginica
##	125	6.7	3.3	5.7	2.1	virginica
##	126	7.2	3.2	6.0	1.8	virginica
##	127	6.2	2.8	4.8	1.8	virginica
##	128	6.1	3.0	4.9	1.8	virginica
##	129	6.4	2.8	5.6	2.1	virginica
##	130	7.2	3.0	5.8	1.6	virginica
##	131	7.4	2.8	6.1	1.9	virginica
##	132	7.9	3.8	6.4	2.0	virginica
	133	6.4	2.8	5.6	2.2	virginica
	134	6.3	2.8	5.1		virginica
##	135	6.1	2.6	5.6		virginica
	136	7.7	3.0	6.1		virginica
	137	6.3	3.4	5.6		virginica
	138	6.4	3.1	5.5		virginica
##	139	6.0	3.0	4.8		virginica
##	140	6.9	3.1	5.4		virginica
##	141	6.7	3.1	5.6		virginica
##	142	6.9	3.1	5.1		virginica
	143	5.8	2.7	5.1		virginica
	144	6.8	3.2	5.9		virginica
	145	6.7	3.3	5.7		virginica
	146	6.7	3.0	5.2		virginica
##	147	6.3	2.5	5.0	1.9	virginica

```
## 148 6.5 3.0 5.2 2.0 virginica
## 149 6.2 3.4 5.4 2.3 virginica
## 150 5.9 3.0 5.1 1.8 virginica
```

b. Get the mean for every characteristics of each species using colMeans(). Write the codes and its result. Example: setosa <-colMeans(setosa[sapply(setosaDF,is.numeric)])

```
setosa <- colMeans(data_setosa[sapply(data_setosa,is.numeric)])</pre>
## Sepal.Length Sepal.Width Petal.Length Petal.Width
          5.006
                       3.428
                                     1.462
versicolor <- colMeans(data_ver[sapply(data_ver,is.numeric)])</pre>
versicolor
## Sepal.Length Sepal.Width Petal.Length Petal.Width
          5.936
                       2.770
                                     4.260
virginica <- colMeans(data_vir[sapply(data_vir,is.numeric)])</pre>
virginica
## Sepal.Length Sepal.Width Petal.Length Petal.Width
          6.588
                       2.974
                                     5.552
#c. Combine all species by using rbind()
allspec <- rbind(setosa,</pre>
                versicolor,
                virginica)
allspec
              Sepal.Length Sepal.Width Petal.Length Petal.Width
##
## setosa
                     5.006
                                  3.428
                                             1.462
                                                            0.246
                     5.936
                                               4.260
## versicolor
                                  2.770
                                                            1.326
## virginica
                     6.588
                                  2.974
                                               5.552
                                                            2.026
#d. From the data in 4-c: Create the barplot(). #Write the codes and its result.
barplot(allspec, beside = TRUE,
        main = "Iris Mean",
        xlab = "Characteristics",
        ylab = "Mean Scores",
        col = c("red", "green", "blue"))
```



#Figure 1: Iris Data using Barplot