

IFL Research Methodology class

Name: _____ Room _____

Review Quiz One (10 marks)

I. Match the following terms with their definitions below. Write your answers in the grid.

1. Construct validity

2. Content validity

3. Face validity

4. Internal validity

5. External validity

A. The extent to which a data collection tool appears to measure what is intended

B. The extent to which the findings can be generalized to the total population and other settings

C. The outcome measure of the current study which has previously been confirmed or established in another study

D. The extent to which other possible explanations of the findings can be excluded

E. The extent to which a data collection tool encompasses all aspects of the variables being measured

1	2	3	4	5

II. Match the following terms with their definitions below. Write the answers in the grid

1. Credibility

2. Transferability

3. Dependability

4. Confirmability

5. Authenticity

A. The extent to which the findings portray a range of perspectives and realities

B. The consistency of the approaches used throughout the study

- C. The extent to which the findings reflect the data provided by the participants
- D. The extent to which the findings are believable
- E. The extent to which the findings can be applied to other similar populations in other similar settings.

1	2	3	4	5

Quiz Two (10 marks)

I. Match the words below with their definitions. Write the answers in the grid provided.

1. Non-participant observation
2. Participant observation
3. Covert observation
4. Overt observation

A. A method of data collection whereby the researcher observes a group and does not participate in group activities during episodes of data collection.

B. Observation carried out when participants do not know that they are being observed.

C. A method of data collection whereby the researcher observes a group whilst at the same time participating in the group's activities.

D. Observation carried out when participants are fully aware that they are being observed.

1	2	3	4

II. Match the definition to the correct research term:

Research terms

1. Non-probability sampling
2. Inductive reasoning

- 3. Bias
- 4. Data saturation
- 5. Iterative process
- 6. Reflexivity

Definitions

- A. The constant review of data until data analysis has been completed
- B. When the findings are distorted
- C. Development of a theory based on a study's findings
- D. The researcher reflects upon the impact of their knowledge, experience and beliefs on the conduct of the research
- E. When data collection and analysis does not reveal any new findings and so the recruitment of further participants is unnecessary
- F. Participants are recruited because they have ongoing or prior experience of the phenomena the researcher is exploring

Write your answers in the grid provided.

1	2	3	4	5	6