

ASSIGNMENT-4 (SQL TASK)

TASK-1:

CREATION:

-- User Table

```
CREATE TABLE User (  
    UserID INT PRIMARY KEY,  
    Name VARCHAR(255),  
    Email VARCHAR(255) UNIQUE,  
    Password VARCHAR(255),  
    ContactNumber VARCHAR(20),  
    Address TEXT  
);
```

-- CourierServices Table

```
CREATE TABLE CourierServices (  
    ServiceID INT PRIMARY KEY,  
    ServiceName VARCHAR(100),  
    Cost DECIMAL(8, 2)  
);
```

-- Employee Table

```
CREATE TABLE Employee (  
    EmployeeID INT PRIMARY KEY,  
    Name VARCHAR(255),  
    Email VARCHAR(255) UNIQUE,  
    ContactNumber VARCHAR(20),  
    Role VARCHAR(50),  
    Salary DECIMAL(10, 2)
```

```
);
```

```
-- Location Table
```

```
CREATE TABLE Location (
```

```
    LocationID INT PRIMARY KEY,
```

```
    LocationName VARCHAR(100),
```

```
    Address TEXT
```

```
);
```

```
-- Courier Table
```

```
CREATE TABLE Courier (
```

```
    CourierID INT PRIMARY KEY,
```

```
    SenderName VARCHAR(255),
```

```
    SenderAddress TEXT,
```

```
    ReceiverName VARCHAR(255),
```

```
    ReceiverAddress TEXT,
```

```
    Weight DECIMAL(5, 2),
```

```
    Status VARCHAR(50),
```

```
    TrackingNumber VARCHAR(20) UNIQUE,
```

```
    DeliveryDate DATE,
```

```
    ServiceID INT,
```

```
    EmployeeID INT,
```

```
    FOREIGN KEY (ServiceID) REFERENCES CourierServices(ServiceID),
```

```
    FOREIGN KEY (EmployeeID) REFERENCES Employee(EmployeeID)
```

```
);
```

```
-- Payment Table
```

```
CREATE TABLE Payment (
```

```
PaymentID INT PRIMARY KEY,  
CourierID INT,  
LocationID INT,  
Amount DECIMAL(10, 2),  
PaymentDate DATE,  
FOREIGN KEY (CourierID) REFERENCES Courier(CourierID),  
FOREIGN KEY (LocationID) REFERENCES Location(LocationID)  
);
```

INSERTION:

```
--
```

```
INSERT INTO User (UserID, Name, Email, Password, ContactNumber, Address)
```

```
VALUES
```

```
(1, 'Alice Johnson', 'alice@example.com', 'password123', '1234567890', '123 Main St'),
```

```
(2, 'Bob Smith', 'bob@example.com', 'password456', '0987654321', '456 Elm St');
```

```
--
```

```
INSERT INTO CourierServices (ServiceID, ServiceName, Cost)
```

```
VALUES
```

```
(1, 'Standard Delivery', 50.00),
```

```
(2, 'Express Delivery', 100.00);
```

```
--
```

```
INSERT INTO Employee (EmployeeID, Name, Email, ContactNumber, Role, Salary)
```

```
VALUES
```

```
(1, 'John Doe', 'john@example.com', '1112223333', 'Delivery Agent', 30000.00),
```

```
(2, 'Jane Smith', 'jane@example.com', '4445556666', 'Manager', 50000.00);
```

```
--
```

```
INSERT INTO Location (LocationID, LocationName, Address)
```

VALUES

(1, 'Warehouse A', '789 Oak St'),

(2, 'Warehouse B', '321 Pine St');

--

INSERT INTO Courier (CourierID, SenderName, SenderAddress, ReceiverName,
ReceiverAddress, Weight, Status, TrackingNumber, DeliveryDate, ServiceID, EmployeeID)

VALUES

(1, 'Alice Johnson', '123 Main St', 'Charlie Brown', '987 Maple St', 2.5, 'Delivered',
'TRK123456', '2025-04-15', 1, 1),

(2, 'Bob Smith', '456 Elm St', 'Daisy Miller', '654 Spruce St', 1.2, 'In Transit', 'TRK654321',
'2025-04-17', 2, 1);

--

INSERT INTO Payment (PaymentID, CourierID, LocationID, Amount, PaymentDate)

VALUES

(1, 1, 1, 50.00, '2025-04-15'),

(2, 2, 2, 100.00, '2025-04-16');

Task 2: SELECT and WHERE Queries

1) List all customers:

SELECT * FROM User;

2) List all orders for a specific customer:

SELECT * FROM Courier WHERE SenderName = 'Alice Johnson';

3) List all couriers:

SELECT * FROM Courier;

4) List all packages for a specific order:

SELECT * FROM Courier WHERE CourierID = 1;

5) List all deliveries for a specific courier:

SELECT * FROM Courier WHERE TrackingNumber = 'TRK123456';

6) List all undelivered packages:

```
SELECT * FROM Courier WHERE Status != 'Delivered';
```

7) List all packages that are scheduled for delivery today:

```
SELECT * FROM Courier WHERE DeliveryDate = CURRENT_DATE;
```

8) List all packages with a specific status:

```
SELECT * FROM Courier WHERE Status = 'In Transit';
```

9) Calculate the total number of packages for each courier:

```
SELECT EmployeeID, COUNT(*) AS TotalPackages
```

```
FROM Courier
```

```
GROUP BY EmployeeID;
```

10) Find the average delivery time for each courier:

```
SELECT EmployeeID, AVG(DATEDIFF(DeliveryDate, DispatchDate)) AS AvgDeliveryTime
```

```
FROM Courier
```

```
GROUP BY EmployeeID;
```

11) List all packages with a specific weight range:

```
SELECT * FROM Courier WHERE Weight BETWEEN 1.0 AND 3.0;
```

12) Retrieve employees whose names contain 'John':

```
SELECT * FROM Employee WHERE Name LIKE '%John%';
```

13) Retrieve all courier records with payments greater than \$50:

```
SELECT c.*
```

```
FROM Courier c
```

```
JOIN Payment p ON c.CourierID = p.CourierID
```

```
WHERE p.Amount > 50.00;
```

Task 3: GroupBy, Aggregate Functions, Having, Order By, where

14) Find the total number of couriers handled by each employee:

```
SELECT EmployeeID, COUNT(*) AS TotalCouriers
```

```
FROM Courier
```

```
GROUP BY EmployeeID;
```

15) Calculate the total revenue generated by each location:

```
SELECT LocationID, SUM(Amount) AS TotalRevenue
```

```
FROM Payment
```

```
GROUP BY LocationID;
```

16) Find the total number of couriers delivered to each location:

```
SELECT ReceiverAddress, COUNT(*) AS TotalCouriers
```

```
FROM Courier
```

```
GROUP BY ReceiverAddress;
```

17. Find the courier with the highest average delivery time:

```
SELECT CourierID, AVG(DATEDIFF(DeliveryDate, DispatchDate)) AS AvgDeliveryTime
```

```
FROM Courier
```

```
GROUP BY CourierID
```

```
ORDER BY AvgDeliveryTime DESC
```

```
LIMIT 1;
```

18. Find Locations with Total Payments Less Than a Certain Amount:

```
SELECT LocationID, SUM(Amount) AS TotalPayments
```

```
FROM Payment
```

```
GROUP BY LocationID
```

HAVING SUM(Amount) < 1000;

19) Calculate Total Payments per Location:

SELECT LocationID, SUM(Amount) AS TotalPayments

FROM Payment

GROUP BY LocationID;

20) Couriers who received payments > \$1000 in a specific location:

SELECT CourierID, SUM(Amount) AS Total

FROM Payment

WHERE LocationID = X

GROUP BY CourierID

HAVING SUM(Amount) > 1000;

21) Couriers with payments > \$1000 after a specific date:

SELECT CourierID, SUM(Amount) AS Total

FROM Payment

WHERE PaymentDate > '2025-01-01'

GROUP BY CourierID

HAVING SUM(Amount) > 1000;

22) Locations with total amount > \$5000 before a date:

SELECT LocationID, SUM(Amount) AS Total

FROM Payment

WHERE PaymentDate < '2025-01-01'

GROUP BY LocationID

HAVING SUM(Amount) > 5000;

Task 4: JOINS

23) Retrieve Payments with Courier Information:

```
SELECT p.*, c.*  
  
FROM Payment p  
  
JOIN Courier c ON p.CourierID = c.CourierID;
```

24) Payments with Location Info:

```
SELECT p.*, l.*  
  
FROM Payment p  
  
JOIN Location l ON p.LocationID = l.LocationID;
```

25. Payments with Courier and Location Info:

```
SELECT p.*, c.*, l.*  
  
FROM Payment p  
  
JOIN Courier c ON p.CourierID = c.CourierID  
  
JOIN Location l ON p.LocationID = l.LocationID;
```

26. List all payments with courier details:

```
SELECT p.*, c.*  
  
FROM Payment p  
  
JOIN Courier c ON p.CourierID = c.CourierID;
```

27. Total payments received for each courier:

```
SELECT CourierID, SUM(Amount) AS TotalReceived  
  
FROM Payment  
  
GROUP BY CourierID;
```

28. Payments on a specific date:


```
SELECT * FROM Payment
```

```
WHERE PaymentDate = '2025-04-15';
```

29. Courier Info for Each Payment:

```
SELECT p.PaymentID, c.*
```

```
FROM Payment p
```

```
JOIN Courier c ON p.CourierID = c.CourierID;
```

30. Payment Details with Location:

```
SELECT p.*, l.LocationName
```

```
FROM Payment p
```

```
JOIN Location l ON p.LocationID = l.LocationID;
```

31. Total Payments for Each Courier:

```
SELECT CourierID, SUM(Amount) AS TotalPayment
```

```
FROM Payment
```

```
GROUP BY CourierID;
```

32. Payments Within Date Range:

```
SELECT * FROM Payment
```

```
WHERE PaymentDate BETWEEN '2025-04-01' AND '2025-04-17';
```

33. All Users and Their Couriers:

```
SELECT u.*, c.*
```

```
FROM User u
```

```
LEFT JOIN Courier c ON u.Name = c.SenderName
```

```
UNION
```

```
SELECT u.*, c.*
```

FROM User u

RIGHT JOIN Courier c ON u.Name = c.SenderName;

34. All Couriers and Their Services:

SELECT c.*, s.*

FROM Courier c

LEFT JOIN CourierServices s ON c.ServiceID = s.ServiceID

UNION

SELECT c.*, s.*

FROM Courier c

RIGHT JOIN CourierServices s ON c.ServiceID = s.ServiceID;

35. Employees and Their Payments:

SELECT e.*, p.*

FROM Employee e

LEFT JOIN Courier c ON e.EmployeeID = c.EmployeeID

LEFT JOIN Payment p ON c.CourierID = p.CourierID;

36. All Users and All Courier Services:

SELECT u.*, s.*

FROM User u

CROSS JOIN CourierServices s;

37. Employees and All Locations:

SELECT e.*, l.*

FROM Employee e

CROSS JOIN Location l;

38. Couriers and Sender Info:

```
SELECT c.*, u.*  
  
FROM Courier c  
  
LEFT JOIN User u ON c.SenderName = u.Name;
```

39. Couriers and Receiver Info:

```
SELECT c.*, u.*  
  
FROM Courier c  
  
LEFT JOIN User u ON c.ReceiverName = u.Name;
```

40. Couriers with Service Details:

```
SELECT c.*, s.*  
  
FROM Courier c  
  
LEFT JOIN CourierServices s ON c.ServiceID = s.ServiceID;
```

41. Employees and Courier Count:

```
SELECT e.EmployeeID, e.Name, COUNT(c.CourierID) AS NumCouriers  
  
FROM Employee e  
  
LEFT JOIN Courier c ON e.EmployeeID = c.EmployeeID  
  
GROUP BY e.EmployeeID, e.Name;
```

42. Locations and Total Payments:

```
SELECT l.LocationID, l.LocationName, SUM(p.Amount) AS TotalAmount  
  
FROM Location l  
  
LEFT JOIN Payment p ON l.LocationID = p.LocationID  
  
GROUP BY l.LocationID, l.LocationName;
```

43. Couriers from Same Sender:

```
SELECT * FROM Courier

WHERE SenderName = 'Alice Johnson';
```

44. Employees with Same Role:

```
SELECT * FROM Employee

WHERE Role IN (

    SELECT Role FROM Employee

    GROUP BY Role

    HAVING COUNT(*) > 1

);
```

45. Payments for Couriers from Same Location:

```
SELECT p.*

FROM Payment p

JOIN Courier c ON p.CourierID = c.CourierID

WHERE c.SenderAddress = '123 Main St';
```

46. Couriers Sent from Same Location:

```
SELECT * FROM Courier

WHERE SenderAddress = '123 Main St';
```

47. Employees and Couriers Delivered:

```
SELECT e.EmployeeID, e.Name, COUNT(c.CourierID) AS DeliveredCount

FROM Employee e

JOIN Courier c ON e.EmployeeID = c.EmployeeID

WHERE c.Status = 'Delivered'

GROUP BY e.EmployeeID, e.Name;
```

48. Couriers Paid More Than Service Cost:

```
SELECT c.CourierID, SUM(p.Amount) AS Paid, s.Cost
FROM Courier c
JOIN Payment p ON c.CourierID = p.CourierID
JOIN CourierServices s ON c.ServiceID = s.ServiceID
GROUP BY c.CourierID, s.Cost
HAVING SUM(p.Amount) > s.Cost;
```

Task 5: Subqueries and Advanced Logic**49. Couriers Heavier than Average Weight:**

```
SELECT * FROM Courier
WHERE Weight > (SELECT AVG(Weight) FROM Courier);
```

50. Employees with Salary > Average:

```
SELECT * FROM Employee
WHERE Salary > (SELECT AVG(Salary) FROM Employee);
```

51. Total Cost of Services Below Max Cost:

```
SELECT SUM(Cost) AS Total
FROM CourierServices
WHERE Cost < (SELECT MAX(Cost) FROM CourierServices);
```

52. Couriers That Have Been Paid For:

```
SELECT DISTINCT c.*
FROM Courier c
JOIN Payment p ON c.CourierID = p.CourierID;
```

53. Locations with Max Payment:

```
SELECT LocationID, Amount
```

```
FROM Payment
```

```
WHERE Amount = (SELECT MAX(Amount) FROM Payment);
```

54. Couriers Heavier Than All from Specific Sender:

```
SELECT * FROM Courier
```

```
WHERE Weight > ALL (
```

```
    SELECT Weight FROM Courier
```

```
    WHERE SenderName = 'Alice Johnson'
```

```
);
```

PYTHON :

Task 1: Control Flow Statements

1. Check order delivery status:

```
status = input("Enter order status (Processing, Delivered, Cancelled): ")
```

```
if status == "Delivered":
```

```
    print("Order has been delivered.")
```

```
elif status == "Processing":
```

```
    print("Order is still processing.")
```

```
elif status == "Cancelled":
```

```
    print("Order has been cancelled.")
```

```
else:
```

```
    print("Unknown status.")
```

2. Switch-case weight categorization:

```
weight = float(input("Enter parcel weight (kg): "))
```

```
match weight:
```

```
case w if w <= 2:
```

```
    print("Light")
```

```
case w if 2 < w <= 5:
```

```
    print("Medium")
```

```
case _:
```

```
    print("Heavy")
```

3. User Authentication:

```
def login(user_type):
```

```
    username = input("Enter username: ")
```

```
    password = input("Enter password: ")
```

```
    if user_type == "employee":
```

```
        if username == "emp123" and password == "emp@pass":
```

```
            print("Employee logged in.")
```

```
        else:
```

```
            print("Invalid employee credentials.")
```

```
    elif user_type == "customer":
```

```
        if username == "cust456" and password == "cust@pass":
```

```
            print("Customer logged in.")
```

```
        else:
```

```
            print("Invalid customer credentials.")
```

```
login("customer") # or login("employee")
```

4. Courier Assignment Logic:

```
couriers = [
```

```
    {"name": "John", "location": "Downtown", "load": 3},
```

```
    {"name": "Sarah", "location": "Uptown", "load": 1},
```

```
    {"name": "Mike", "location": "Midtown", "load": 2}
```

```
]
```

```
def assign_courier(required_location):  
    for courier in couriers:  
        if courier["location"] == required_location and courier["load"] < 5:  
            print(f"Assigned courier: {courier['name']}")  
            courier["load"] += 1  
            return  
    print("No available courier found.")
```

```
assign_courier("Uptown")
```

Task 2: Loops

5. For loop to show orders:

```
orders = {  
    "cust1": ["order001", "order002"],  
    "cust2": ["order003"]  
}  
  
customer_id = "cust1"  
print(f"Orders for {customer_id}:")  
for order in orders.get(customer_id, []):  
    print(order)
```

6. While loop for tracking:

```
location_updates = ["Warehouse", "City Hub", "On the Way", "Delivered"]  
  
i = 0  
while i < len(location_updates):  
    print(f"Current location: {location_updates[i]}")  
    if location_updates[i] == "Delivered":  
        break  
    i += 1
```

Task 3: Arrays and Data Structures

7. Parcel tracking history (array):

```
tracking_history = ["Dispatched", "Arrived at hub", "Out for delivery", "Delivered"]  
print("Tracking History:")
```



```
for status in tracking_history:
```

```
    print(status)
```

8. Nearest courier logic:

```
couriers = [
```

```
    {"name": "John", "distance": 10},
```

```
    {"name": "Jane", "distance": 5},
```

```
    {"name": "Rick", "distance": 8}
```

```
]
```

```
nearest = min(couriers, key=lambda x: x["distance"])
```

```
print(f"Nearest courier: {nearest['name']}, Distance: {nearest['distance']}km")
```

Task 4: Strings, 2D Arrays, User-Defined Functions, HashMap

9. Parcel Tracking using 2D String Array:

```
parcels = [
```

```
    ["TRK001", "In Transit"],
```

```
    ["TRK002", "Out for Delivery"],
```

```
    ["TRK003", "Delivered"]
```

```
]
```

```
def track_parcel(tracking_number):
```

```
    for parcel in parcels:
```

```
        if parcel[0] == tracking_number:
```

```
            status = parcel[1]
```

```
            print(f"Tracking Number: {tracking_number} - Status: {status}")
```

```
            return
```

```
    print("Parcel not found.")
```

```
track_parcel("TRK002")
```

10. Customer Data Validation:

```
import re
```

```
def validate(data, detail):
```

```

if detail == "name":
    return data.isalpha() and data.istitle()
elif detail == "address":
    return all(c.isalnum() or c.isspace() for c in data)
elif detail == "phone":
    return re.match(r"^\d{3}-\d{3}-\d{4}$", data) is not None
return False

```

Test

```

print(validate("John", "name"))    # True
print(validate("123 Main St", "address")) # True
print(validate("987-654-3210", "phone")) # True

```

11. Address Formatting:

```

def format_address(street, city, state, zip_code):
    formatted = f"{street.title()}, {city.title()}, {state.upper()} - {zip_code}"
    return formatted

```

Test

```

print(format_address("123 main street", "boston", "ma", "02115"))

```

12. Order Confirmation Email Generator:

```

def generate_email(name, order_num, address, delivery_date):
    print(f"""
    Hello {name},

    Your order #{order_num} has been confirmed!
    Delivery Address: {address}
    Expected Delivery Date: {delivery_date}

    Thank you for choosing our courier service.
    """)

```

```

generate_email("Alice", "ORD123", "123 Main St, Boston, MA", "2025-04-20")

```

13. Calculate Shipping Cost:

```
def calculate_shipping_cost(weight_kg, distance_km):  
    cost_per_km = 0.5  
    cost_per_kg = 1.0  
    return (weight_kg * cost_per_kg) + (distance_km * cost_per_km)  
  
print("Shipping Cost: $", calculate_shipping_cost(3.5, 20))
```

14. Secure Password Generator:

```
import random  
  
import string  
  
def generate_password(length=12):  
    chars = string.ascii_letters + string.digits + "!@#$%^&*()"  
    return "".join(random.choice(chars) for _ in range(length))  
  
print("Generated Password:", generate_password())
```

15. Find Similar Addresses:

```
from difflib import SequenceMatcher  
  
addresses = [  
    "123 Main Street",  
    "124 Main St.",  
    "123 Maine Street",  
    "99 Elm Avenue"  
]  
  
def find_similar(input_addr):
```

```

print(f"Similar addresses to '{input_addr}':")
for addr in addresses:
    similarity = SequenceMatcher(None, input_addr.lower(), addr.lower()).ratio()
    if similarity > 0.7 and addr != input_addr:
        print(f"- {addr} (Similarity: {round(similarity, 2)})")

find_similar("123 Main Street")

```

Task 5: OOP Model/Entity Classes

1. User Class:

```

class User:
    def __init__(self, userID, userName, email, password, contactNumber,
address):
        self.__userID = userID
        self.__userName = userName
        self.__email = email
        self.__password = password
        self.__contactNumber = contactNumber
        self.__address = address

    def __str__(self):
        return f"User[{self.__userID}] - {self.__userName}, {self.__email}"

    # Getters & Setters
    def get_userID(self): return self.__userID
    def set_userID(self, uid): self.__userID = uid
    # Add others similarly if needed

```

2. Courier Class:

```

class Courier:
    tracking_number_seed = 1000 # Static tracking number generator

```

```

def __init__(self, courierID, senderName, senderAddress, receiverName,
receiverAddress, weight, status, deliveryDate, userId):
    self.__courierID = courierID
    self.__senderName = senderName
    self.__senderAddress = senderAddress
    self.__receiverName = receiverName
    self.__receiverAddress = receiverAddress
    self.__weight = weight
    self.__status = status
    self.__trackingNumber = f"TRK{Courier.tracking_number_seed}"
    self.__deliveryDate = deliveryDate
    self.__userId = userId
    Courier.tracking_number_seed += 1

```

```

def __str__(self):
    return f"Courier[{self.__courierID}] - {self.__trackingNumber}, Status:
{self.__status}"

```

3. Employee Class:

```

class Employee:
    def __init__(self, employeeID, employeeName, email, contactNumber, role,
salary):
        self.__employeeID = employeeID
        self.__employeeName = employeeName
        self.__email = email
        self.__contactNumber = contactNumber
        self.__role = role
        self.__salary = salary

    def __str__(self):
        return f"Employee[{self.__employeeID}] - {self.__employeeName},
{self.__role}"

```

4. Location Class:

```
class Location:
```

```
    def __init__(self, locationID, locationName, address):
```

```
        self.__locationID = locationID
```

```
        self.__locationName = locationName
```

```
        self.__address = address
```

```
    def __str__(self):
```

```
        return f"Location[{self.__locationID}] - {self.__locationName}"
```

5. CourierCompany Class:

```
class CourierCompany:
```

```
    def __init__(self, companyName):
```

```
        self.__companyName = companyName
```

```
        self.__courierDetails = []
```

```
        self.__employeeDetails = []
```

```
        self.__locationDetails = []
```

```
    def __str__(self):
```

```
        return f"CourierCompany: {self.__companyName}, Couriers:  
{len(self.__courierDetails)}, Employees: {len(self.__employeeDetails)}"
```

6. Payment Class:

```
from datetime import date
```

```
class Payment:
```

```
    def __init__(self, paymentID, courierID, amount, paymentDate: date):
```

```
        self.__paymentID = paymentID
```

```
        self.__courierID = courierID
```

```
        self.__amount = amount
```

```
        self.__paymentDate = paymentDate
```

```
    def __str__(self):
```

```
        return f"Payment[{self.__paymentID}] - Courier: {self.__courierID}, Amount:  
${self.__amount}"
```

Task 6: Service Provider Interface / Abstract Class:

ICourierUserService:

```
from abc import ABC, abstractmethod
```

```
class ICourierUserService(ABC):
```

```
    @abstractmethod
```

```
    def placeOrder(self, courierObj):
```

```
        """Place a new courier order and return tracking number"""
```

```
        pass
```

```
    @abstractmethod
```

```
    def getOrderStatus(self, trackingNumber):
```

```
        """Get the status of a courier order"""
```

```
        pass
```

```
    @abstractmethod
```

```
    def cancelOrder(self, trackingNumber):
```

```
        """Cancel the order using tracking number"""
```

```
        pass
```

```
    @abstractmethod
```

```
    def getAssignedOrder(self, courierStaffId):
```

```
        """Get orders assigned to a specific courier staff member"""
```

```
        Pass
```

ICourierAdminService:

```
class ICourierAdminService(ABC):
```

```
    @abstractmethod
```

```
    def addCourierStaff(self, employeeObj):
```

```
        """Add a new courier staff member to the system"""
```

Pass

Task 7: Custom Exceptions:

1. TrackingNumberNotFoundException:

```
class TrackingNumberNotFoundException(Exception):  
    def __init__(self, tracking_number):  
        super().__init__(f"Tracking number {tracking_number} not found.")
```

2. InvalidEmployeeIdException:

```
class InvalidEmployeeIdException(Exception):  
    def __init__(self, employee_id):  
        super().__init__(f"Employee ID {employee_id} is invalid.")
```

Task 8: Collections:

1. Create a model: CourierCompanyCollection:

```
class CourierCompanyCollection:  
    def __init__(self, company_name):  
        self.company_name = company_name  
        self.courier_details = [] # List of Courier objects  
        self.employee_details = [] # List of Employee objects  
        self.location_details = [] # List of Location objects  
  
    def __str__(self):  
        return f"CourierCompany({self.company_name})"
```

2. Implementation class: CourierUserServiceCollectionImpl:

```
class CourierUserServiceCollectionImpl:  
    def __init__(self, company_obj):  
        self.company_obj = company_obj  
        self.tracking_number_seq = 1000 # Simulating static tracking number  
  
    def place_order(self, courier_obj):  
        self.tracking_number_seq += 1  
        courier_obj.tracking_number = f"TRK{self.tracking_number_seq}"  
        self.company_obj.courier_details.append(courier_obj)
```



```
    return courier_obj.tracking_number
```

```
def get_order_status(self, tracking_number):
```

```
    for courier in self.company_obj.courier_details:
```

```
        if courier.tracking_number == tracking_number:
```

```
            return courier.status
```

```
    raise TrackingNumberNotFoundException(tracking_number)
```

```
def cancel_order(self, tracking_number):
```

```
    for courier in self.company_obj.courier_details:
```

```
        if courier.tracking_number == tracking_number:
```

```
            courier.status = "Cancelled"
```

```
    return True
```

```
    raise TrackingNumberNotFoundException(tracking_number)
```

Service Implementation:

```
class CourierUserServiceImpl:
```

```
    def __init__(self, company_obj):
```

```
        self.company_obj = company_obj
```

```
        self.tracking_number_seq = 1000
```

```
    def place_order(self, courier_obj):
```

```
        self.tracking_number_seq += 1
```

```
        courier_obj.tracking_number = f"TRK{self.tracking_number_seq}"
```

```
        self.company_obj.courier_details.append(courier_obj)
```

```
        return courier_obj.tracking_number
```

```
    def get_order_status(self, tracking_number):
```

```
        for courier in self.company_obj.courier_details:
```

```
            if courier.tracking_number == tracking_number:
```

```
                return courier.status
```

```
        raise TrackingNumberNotFoundException(tracking_number)
```

```
def cancel_order(self, tracking_number):
    for courier in self.company_obj.courier_details:
        if courier.tracking_number == tracking_number:
            courier.status = "Cancelled"
            return True
    raise TrackingNumberNotFoundException(tracking_number)

def get_assigned_order(self, courier_staff_id):
    return [c for c in self.company_obj.courier_details if c.user_id ==
courier_staff_id]
```

3. CourierAdminServiceImpl Class:

```
class CourierAdminServiceImpl(CourierUserServiceImpl):
    def add_courier_staff(self, employee_obj):
        self.company_obj.employee_details.append(employee_obj)
        return employee_obj.employeeID
```

