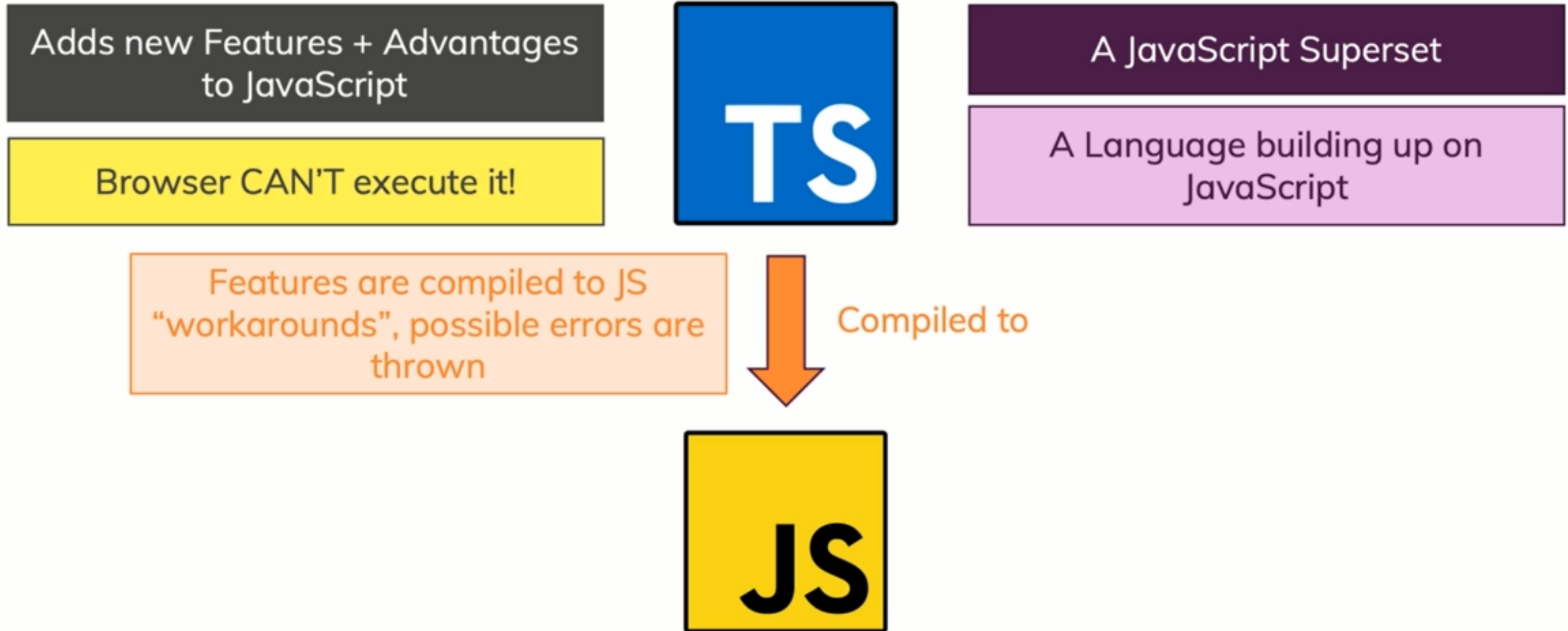


# What Is TypeScript?



# Why TypeScript?

JavaScript

```
function add(num1, num2) {  
  return num1 + num2;  
}  
  
console.log(add('2', '3'));
```

Unwanted Behavior at Runtime



Mitigation Strategies

Add if check to add function  
Validate & sanitize user input



Developers can still write invalid code!



TypeScript is a “Tool” that helps  
developers write better code!

# TypeScript Overview

TypeScript adds...

Types!

Non-JavaScript Features like Interfaces  
or Generics

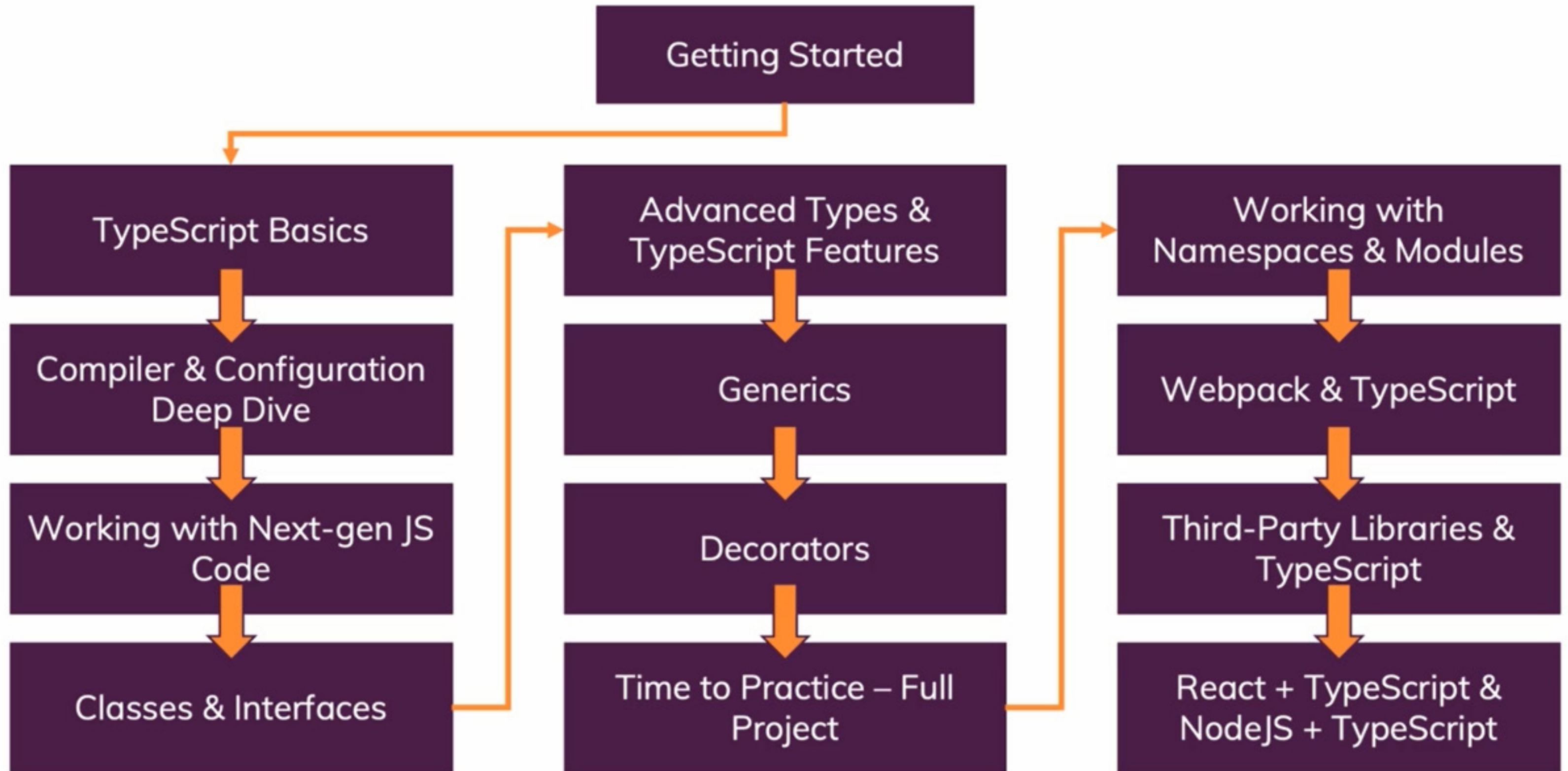
Rich Configuration Options

Next-gen JavaScript Features (compiled  
down for older Browsers)

Meta-Programming Features like  
Decorators

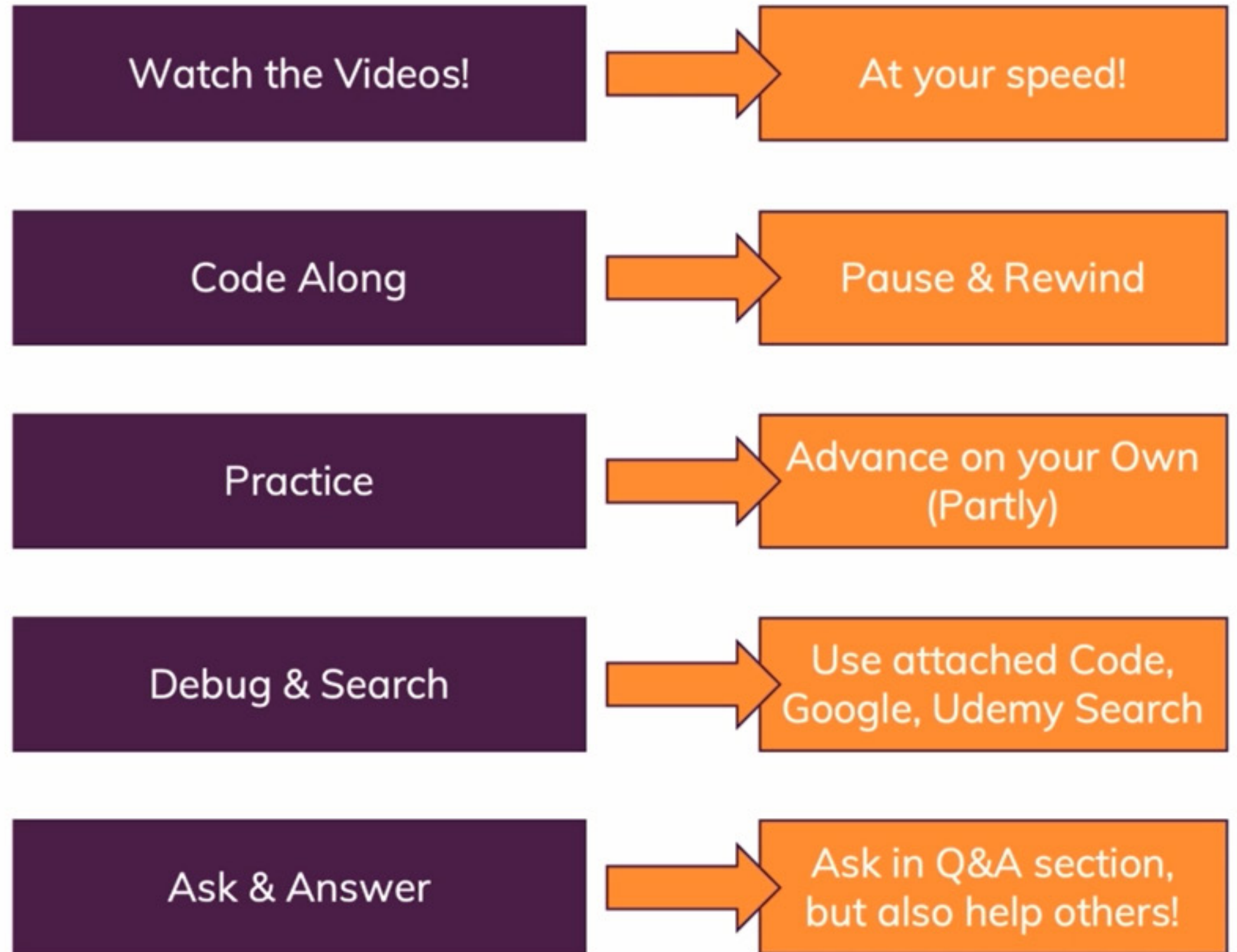
Modern Tooling that helps even in non-  
TypeScript Projects

# Course Outline





# How To Get The Most Out Of The Course



# Working with Types

Core Syntax & Features

# Core Types

number	1, 5.3, -10	All numbers, no differentiation between integers or floats
string	'Hi', "Hi", `Hi`	All text values
boolean	true, false	Just these two, no "truthy" or "falsy" values
object	{age: 30}	Any JavaScript object, more specific types (type of object) are possible
Array	[1, 2, 3]	Any JavaScript array, type can be flexible or strict (regarding the element types)
Tuple	[1, 2]	Added by TypeScript: Fixed-length array
Enum	enum { NEW, OLD }	Added by TypeScript: Automatically enumerated global constant identifiers
Any	*	Any kind of value, no specific type assignment

# The TypeScript Compiler

Configuring & Using the TypeScript  
Compiler



# TypeScript & Modern JavaScript

Using Next-Gen JavaScript Syntax

# Classes & Interfaces

Working with Objects

# Module Content

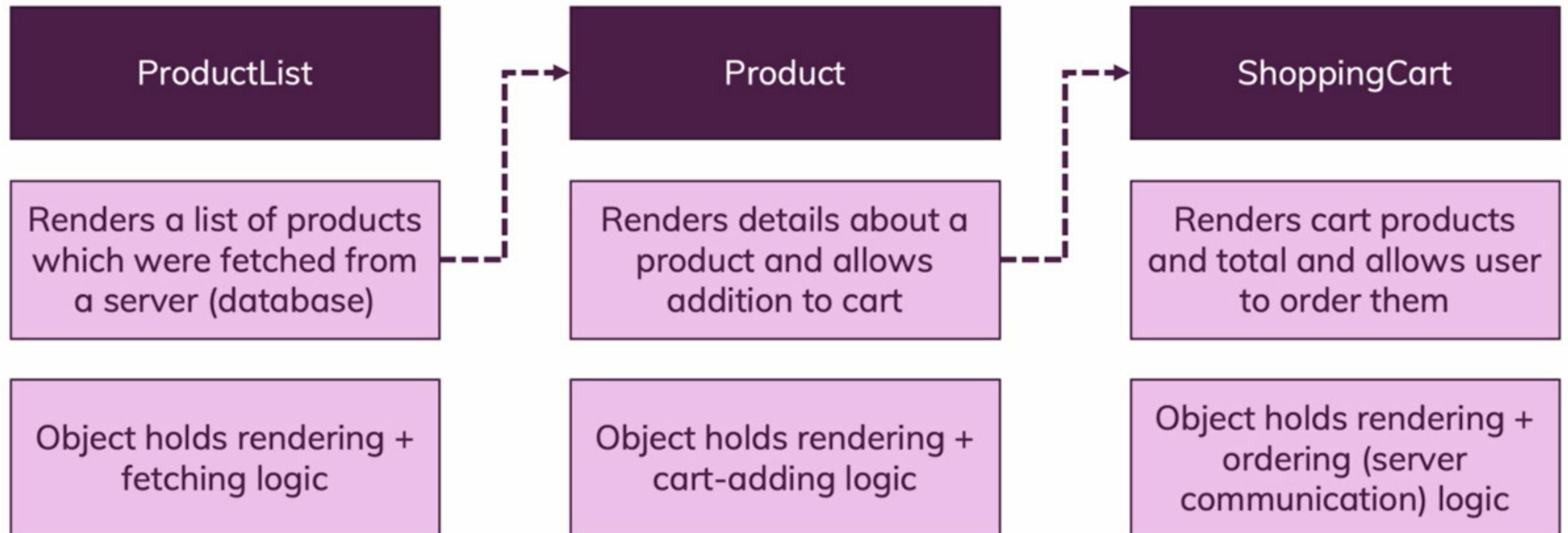
What & Why?

Classes & Inheritance

Interfaces

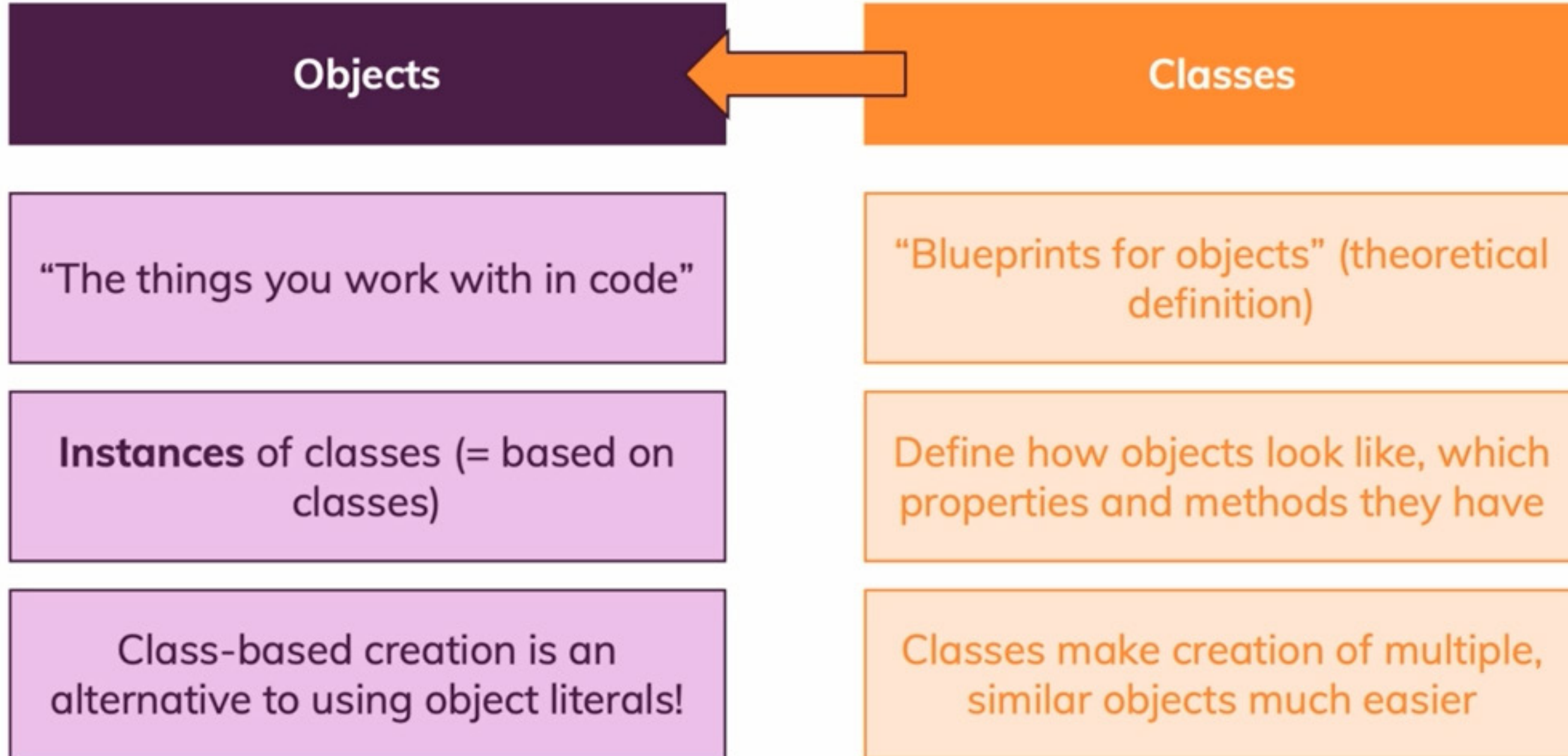
# What's Object-oriented Programming (OOP)?

Work with (real-life) Entities in your Code





# Classes & Instances



# Advanced Typing Concepts

Beyond the Very Basics

# Module Content

Intersection Types

Type Guards

Discriminated Unions

Type Casting

Function Overloads

# Generics

Flexible & Re-Usable Code



# Module Content

What?

Generic Functions & Classes

Constraints

Special TypeScript Types

# Decorators

Meta-Programming

# Module Content

What?

Decorator Usage

Examples!

**Practice Time!**

Using TypeScript In A Project



# Writing Modular Code

Splitting Your Code Into Modules

# Module Content

Two Options to Organize Code In  
Multiple Files

Demo Time!

# Splitting Code Into Multiple Files

## Namespaces & File Bundling

Use “namespace” code syntax to group code

Per-file or bundled compilation is possible (less imports to manage)

## ES6 Imports/ Exports

Use ES6 import/ export syntax

Per-file compilation but single `<script>` import

Bundling via third-party tools (e.g. Webpack) is possible!

# TypeScript & Webpack

A Modern Build Workflow



# Module Content

What is Webpack?

Example Setup

# What is Webpack?

Webpack is a Bundling & “Build Orchestration” Tool

## “Normal” Setup

Multiple .ts files & imports (Http requests)

Unoptimized code (not as small as possible)

“External” development server needed

## With Webpack

Code bundles, less imports required

Optimized (minified) code, less code to download

More build steps can be added easily

# TypeScript & 3<sup>rd</sup> Party Libraries

Utilizing TypeScript's Power!

# Module Content

“Normal” Libraries & Using them with  
TypeScript

TypeScript-specific Libraries

**Time to Practice!**

Using 3rd Party Libraries

# Using React with TypeScript

A Popular Combination



# Using Node.js & Express with TypeScript

A Popular Combination