

## Diabetic Retinopathy using CNN – Source code

```
from tensorflow.keras.layers import Input, Lambda, Dense, Flatten, Dropout
from tensorflow.keras.models import Model
import tensorflow as tf
from tensorflow.keras.applications.inception_v3 import InceptionV3
from tensorflow.keras.applications.inception_v3 import preprocess_input
from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing import image
from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing.image import ImageDataGenerator, load_img
from tensorflow.keras.models import Sequential
import tensorflow_datasets as tfds
import numpy as np
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
import os
from glob import glob
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import cv2
import itertools
import random
from collections import Counter
from glob import iglob

IMAGE_SIZE = [512, 512]
train_path=r'C:\Users\Windows\Downloads\DR Notebook\val'
valid_path=r'C:\Users\Windows\Downloads\DR Notebook\dataset'

train_images = glob(os.path.join(train_path, '*.jpg'))
valid_images= glob(os.path.join(valid_path, '*.jpg'))
```

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total_images1 = len(train_images)
total_images2 = len(valid_images)
print('Train images:', total_images1)
print('Valid images:', total_images2)
image_count = []
class_names = []
print('Training images\n')
for folder in os.listdir(os.path.join(train_path)):
    folder_num = len(os.listdir(os.path.join(train_path, folder)))
    image_count.append(folder_num)
    class_names.append(folder)

    print('{:20s}'.format(folder), end=' ')
    print(folder_num)
print('\n')
print('Validating images\n')
for folder in os.listdir(os.path.join(valid_path)):
    folder_num = len(os.listdir(os.path.join(valid_path, folder)))

    print('{:20s}'.format(folder), end=' ')
    print(folder_num)

folders1 = glob(r'C:\Users\Windows\Downloads\DR Notebook\dataset\*')

folders2= glob(r'C:\Users\Windows\Downloads\DR Notebook\val\*')

train_datagen =ImageDataGenerator(rescale=1./512,
                                   shear_range = 0.2,
                                   zoom_range = 0.2,

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        horizontal_flip = True,
    )
valid_datagen=ImageDataGenerator(rescale=1./255)

training_generator = train_datagen.flow_from_directory(
    train_path,
    target_size = (512, 512),
    batch_size = 32,
    class_mode = 'categorical'
)

validation_generator = valid_datagen.flow_from_directory(
    valid_path,
    target_size=(512,512),
    batch_size=32,
    class_mode='categorical'
)

#input_tensor = Input(shape=(IMAGE_SIZE, IMAGE_SIZE, 3))
inception = InceptionV3(input_shape=IMAGE_SIZE + [3], weights='imagenet', include_top=False)

for layer in inception.layers:
    layer.trainable = False

x = Flatten()(inception.output)

#prediction = Dense(len(folders1), activation='softmax')(x)
prediction = Dense(5, activation='softmax')(x)
model = Model(inputs=inception.input, outputs=prediction)

```

```
model.summary()
```

```
model.compile(  
    loss='categorical_crossentropy',  
    optimizer='adam',  
    metrics=['accuracy']  
)
```

```
#r = model.fit_generator(  
r = model.fit(  
    training_generator,  
    validation_data=validation_generator,  
    epochs=50,  
    steps_per_epoch=len(training_generator),  
    validation_steps=len(validation_generator)  
)
```

```
plt.plot(r.history['loss'], label='train loss')  
plt.plot(r.history['val_loss'], label='val loss')  
plt.legend()  
plt.show()  
plt.savefig('LossVal_loss')
```

```
# plot the accuracy  
plt.plot(r.history['accuracy'], label='train accuracy')  
plt.plot(r.history['val_accuracy'], label='val accuracy')  
plt.legend()  
plt.show()
```

```
plt.savefig('AccVal_acc')
```

```
from tensorflow.keras.models import load_model  
from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing import image  
model.save('DRmodel_inception.h5')
```

```
from PIL import Image  
from skimage.io import imread  
from skimage.transform import resize  
import skimage  
import os
```

```
def load_image(file):  
    dimension=(512, 512)  
    image = Image.open(file)  
    flatten_data = []  
    img = skimage.io.imread(file)  
    img = resize(img, dimension)  
    return img  
  
def predict(image):  
    probabilities = model.predict(np.asarray([img]))[0]  
    class_idx = np.argmax(probabilities)  
    return class_names[class_idx]
```

```
%matplotlib inline
```

```
img = load_image(r'C:\Users\User\Documents\Python Projects\Diabetic Retinopathy  
RCNN\CodeDR\1170_left.jpeg')  
prediction = predict(img)  
plt.imshow(img)  
plt.show()
```

```
test = class_names
```

```
print("Predicted Disease is", (prediction))
```