

- Q.27 What are the factors affect the heat resistance of microorganisms.
- Q.28 Explain the microbiology of fruit juice.
- Q.29 What are the control measures for prevention of food borne diseases?
- Q.30 Explain egg spoilage in detail.
- Q.31 Describe various methods of food preservation.
- Q.32 What is the difference between freezing and chilling?
- Q.33 Explain microbiology of cheese.
- Q.34 Explain the desirable role of microorganisms in food.
- Q.35 What factors should keeping in mind before adding antimicrobial agents in food?

**3rd Sem / Food Technology**  
**Subject:- Food Microbiology**

## SECTION-A

- Q.1 The time-temperature combination for HTST pasteurization of 71.1°C for 15 sec is selected on the basis of\_\_\_\_\_.
- a) E.coli                      b) Coxiella Burnetii  
c) C.botulinum             d) B.subtilis
- Q.2 Putrefaction is food spoilage due to the decomposition of\_\_\_\_\_
- a) Proteins and amino acids  
b) Phospholipids and fatty acids  
c) DNA and RNA  
d) Starches and simple sugars
- Q.3 The oxidation of fatty acids in dairy products leads to
- a) The holes in cheese such as swiss cheese  
b) Rancidity  
c) Food poisoning  
d) Ice cream production
- Q.4 What are the intrinsic factors for the microbial growth?

- a) pH
  - b) moisture
  - c) oxidation-reduction potential
  - d) all of these
- Q.5 Black mold rot is caused by
- a) flavus                                      b) *Apergillus niger*
  - c) *Trichoderma*                              d) *Trichothecium roseum*
- Q.6 Which factor is/are responsible for food borne illness?
- a) inadequate cooling during storage
  - b) food from unsafe sources
  - c) poor hygiene
  - d) all of the above
- Q.7 The microorganisms multiply and die in
- a) Geometric order      b) Logarithmic order
  - c) A-logarithmic order      d) None of above
- Q.8 Two types of fermentations are carried out for the production of
- a) Pickle                                      b) Yoghurt
  - c) Vinegar                                      d) Sausage
- Q.9 TDT kills \_\_\_\_\_ percent micro-organisms.
- a) 50%                                      b) 90%
  - c) 60%                                      d) 70%
- Q.10 Chitosan is a type of \_\_\_\_\_
- a) Polymer                                      b) polysaccharide
  - c) Both                                      d) none

## SECTION-B

**Note:** Objective type questions. All questions are compulsory. (10x1=10)

- Q.11 Define sterilization.
- Q.12 Expand TDT.
- Q.13 Define aerobic bacteria.
- Q.14 Define microscope.
- Q.15 Enlist four physical antimicrobial agents.
- Q.16 Which microorganism is responsible for the production of curd?
- Q.17 Define F value.
- Q.18 Define food poisoning.
- Q.19 Define the term food preservation.
- Q.20 What is lipolysis?

## SECTION-C

**Note:** Short answer type questions. Attempt any twelve questions out of fifteen questions. (12x5=60)

- Q.21 Describe various chemical antimicrobial agents.
- Q.22 Define pasteurization. Explain its types.
- Q.23 Explain the microbiology of poultry.
- Q.24 Define growth curve in detail.
- Q.25 Explain the significance of food microbiology.
- Q.26 Explain the term Intoxication and Infection.