

- Q.21 What are biosensors and how do they function? (CO5)
- Q.22 Describe the operation of an electric motor as an actuator in control systems. (CO4)

### SECTION-D

**Note: Long answer questions. Attempt any two questions out of three Questions. (2x8=16)**

- Q.23 Discuss the construction, operation and applications of capacitive transducers. (CO1)
- Q.24 Describe the different types of flow sensors used in industrial applications and explain their working principles. (CO3)
- Q.25 Explain in detail the working of different types of temperature sensors and their role in process control. (CO3)

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**4th Sem.**  
**Branch : Automation & Robotics**  
**Sub. Sensors & Actuators**

Time : 3 Hrs.

M.M. : 60

### SECTION-A

**Note: Multiple choice Questions. All Questions are compulsory. (6x1=6)**

- Q.1 Which of the following is a variable inductance transducer? (CO1)
- a) Thermocouple                      b) LVDT  
c) Hall effect sensor                d) Piezoelectric transducer
- Q.2 A photoelectric transducer converts: (CO1)
- a) Heat into electricity                b) Light into electricity  
c) Pressure into voltage                d) Sound into voltage
- Q.3 A diaphragm pressure sensor works on the principle of a: (CO2)
- a) Capacitance                          b) Resistance  
c) Displacement                        d) Piezoelectricity

- Q.4 Which sensor is used for non-contact temperature measurement? (CO3)
- a) RTD                                      b) Thermocouple
- c) Thermistor                                d) Infrared thermography
- Q.5 A solenoid is used for : (CO4)
- a) Linear motion                            b) Rotary motion
- c) Heat generation                        d) Fluid flow control
- Q.6 Nano-sensor are typically used in : (CO5)
- a) Aerospace applications
- b) Food industry
- c) Nanotechnology and biotechnology applications
- d) Automobile industry

### SECTION-B

**Note: Objective/Completion type questions. All questions are compulsory. (6x1=6)**

- Q.7 Hall effect transducers are used for measuring \_\_\_\_\_. (CO1)
- Q.8 The Venturi tube is a device used to measure \_\_\_\_\_. (CO3)
- Q.9 Thermistors change their resistance with \_\_\_\_\_. (CO3)

- Q.10 Piezoelectric sensors are widely used to measure \_\_\_\_\_. (CO2)
- Q.11 \_\_\_\_\_ sensors are used for proximity detection in industrial applications. (CO2)
- Q.12 A float sensor measures \_\_\_\_\_ level in a tank. (CO3)

### SECTION-C

**Note: Short answer type Questions. Attempt any eight questions out of ten Questions. (8x4=32)**

- Q.13 Differentiate between static and dynamic sensors with examples. (CO1)
- Q.14 Explain the working principle of a capacitive proximity sensor. (CO2)
- Q.15 Describe the structure and application of thermistors. (CO3)
- Q.16 How does an orifice plate flow sensor work? (CO3)
- Q.17 Compare and contrast diaphragm and capsule pressure sensors. (CO2)
- Q.18 What are the main difference between an ultrasonic flow sensor and an electromagnetic flow sensor? (CO3)
- Q.19 Explain the working of a hydraulic actuator. (CO4)
- Q.20 Discuss the advantages of smart sensors in industrial applications. (CO5)