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**5th Sem / ECE, Automation & Robotics, ECE  
(For Speech and Hearing Impaired )  
Subject : PLC & SCADA**

Time : 3 Hrs. M.M. : 60

**SECTION-A**

**Note:** Multiple choice questions. All questions are compulsory (6x1=6)

**Q.1** Which of the following is a key advantage of PLCs over electromagnetic relays? (CO1)

- a) Higher complexity
- b) Lower speed
- c) Easier to program
- d) Higher power consumption

**Q.2** What does a PLC do in an industrial control system? (CO1)

- a) Provides power to machinery
- b) Sends data to the cloud
- c) Automates control tasks
- d) Measures fuel level

**Q.3** Which number system is primarily used in PLC programming? (CO2)

- a) Decimal
- b) Binary
- c) Octal
- d) Hexadecimal

**Q.4** What is the function of a timer in ladder logic? (CO4)  

- a) To perform mathematical calculations
- b) To delay an action by a specified amount of time
- c) To reset all inputs
- d) To increase output voltage

**Q.5** SCADA systems are primarily used for: (CO5)  

- a) Simple calculations
- b) Supervisory control and data acquisition
- c) Personal communication
- d) Low-level signal processing

**Q.6** Which file is used in PLC programming to manage counting operations? (CO3)  

- a) Integer file
- b) Counter file
- c) Status file
- d) Control file

**SECTION-B**

**Note:** Objective/ Completion type questions. All questions are compulsory. (6x1=6)

**Q.7** Define the term 'PLC architecture.' (CO1)

**Q.8** Name any two manufacturers of PLCs. (CO1)

**Q.9** Write down one advantage of Boolean logic in ladder programming. (CO2)

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- Q.10 What is the purpose of the Reset instruction in PLCs.? (CO4)
- Q.11 Explain the term ‘Tag’ in SCADA systems. (CO5)
- Q.12 What is meant by data logging in SCADA? (CO3)

### SECTION-C

**Note:** Short answer type questions. Attempt any eight questions out of ten questions. (8x4=32)

- Q.13 Describe the limitations of relays and explain how PLCs overcome these limitations. (CO1)
- Q.14 Draw and explain the basic structure of PLC architecture. (CO1)
- Q.15 Explain number system conversions and why they are important in PLC programming. (CO2)
- Q.16 Write a short note on the role of Boolean algebra in ladder logic. (CO2)
- Q.17 Explain the purpose and function of the Timer data file in PLCs. (CO3)
- Q.18 What are counter instructions, and how are they used in PLC programs? (CO4)
- Q.19 Describe the steps for creating a simple ladder diagram for turning on a motor with a switch. (CO4)
- Q.20 Explain how to create a basic numeric display in a SCADA project. (CO5)
- Q.21 Describe any two types of animations that can be created in SCADA. (CO5)

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- Q.22 Discuss the importance of alarms in SCADA systems. (CO5)

### SECTION-D

**Note:** Long answer type questions. Attempt any two questions out of three questions. (2x8=16)

- Q.23 Describe in details the architecture and main components of a PLC. Explain the functions of each component. (CO1)
- Q.24 Compare and contrast different logic gates used in ladder diagrams. Provide examples for AND, OR, or and NOT gates in ladder programming. (CO4)
- Q.25 Explain the process of creating visibility and text animations in SCADA. Provide an example of where each type would be useful. (CO5)

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