

Section-D

Note: Long answer questions. Attempt any two question out of three Questions. (2x8=16)

- Q.23 Draw a block diagram of pH meter and describe its parts.
- Q.24 Explain continuous flow analyzer and discrete automatic analyzer in detail.
- Q.25 Explain the working principle of haemoglobinometer and draw its block diagram.

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Roll No.

5th Sem./ Medical Electronics Subject : Medical Laboratory Instruments

Time : 3 Hrs.

M.M. : 60

SECTION-A

Note: Multiple Choice Questions. All Questions are compulsory. (6x1=6)

- Q.1 Which of the following is a key benefit of laboratory services in patient care?
- a) They provide timely and accurate diagnostic information
 - b) They reduce the need for healthcare providers.
 - c) They eliminate the need for imaging studies
 - d) They focus solely on outpatient care.
- Q.2 Which principle does a photo colorimeter operate on?
- a) Light refraction b) Light reflection
 - c) Light diffusion d) Light absorption
- Q.3 What is the typical range of pH values that a digital pH meter can measure?
- a) 0 to 7 b) 0 to 14
 - c) -1 to 15 d) 1 to 10

Q.4 Which of the following features is typically found in fully automatic analyzers?

- a) Manual sample handling
- b) Single use cartridges only
- c) Built in quality control systems
- d) Paper records for all results

Q.5 Which type of microscope uses visible light and lenses to magnify specimens?

- a) Electron microscope
- b) Scanning probe microscope
- c) Light microscope
- d) Fluorescence microscope

Q.6 Which parameter is NOT typically measured by a blood cell counter?

- a) Hemoglobin concentration
- b) Blood pH level
- c) White blood cell differential
- d) Platelet count

Section-B

Note: Objective/Completion type questions. All questions are compulsory. (6x1=6)

Q.7 _____ electrode is used in pH meter.

Q.8 _____ is a cell of blood.

Q.9 One method for blood cell counting is _____.

Q.10 Write one component of Microscope.

Q.11 Write one application of flame photometer.

Q.12 Write one component of photo colorimeter.

Section-C

Note: Short answer type Question. Attempt any eight questions out of Ten Questions. (8x4=32)

Q.13 Draw the block diagram of flame photometer.

Q.14 Write four applications of fully automatic analyzer.

Q.15 Write a short note on electrical conductivity method.

Q.16 Write a short note on electrophoresis.

Q.17 Write four differences between semi and fully automatic analyzer.

Q.18 Write a short note on buffer solution.

Q.19 Draw the block diagram of pH meter.

Q.20 Explain role of medical laboratory services in healthcare.

Q.21 Write a short note on chromatography.

Q.22 Write a short note on ethics of medical laboratory.