

### **Section-D**

**Note: Long answer questions. Attempt any two question out of three Questions.** **(2x8=16)**

- Q.23 Draw a block diagram of pH meter and describe its parts.
- Q.24 Explain continuous flow analyzer and discrete automatic analyzer in detail.
- Q.25 Explain the working principle of haemoglobinometer and draw its block diagram.

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### **5th Sem./ Medical Electronics Subject : Medical Laboratory Instruments**

Time : 3 Hrs.

M.M. : 60

### **SECTION-A**

**Note: Multiple Choice Questions. All Questions are compulsory.** **(6x1=6)**

- Q.1 Which of the following is a key benefit of laboratory services in patient care?
- They provide timely and accurate diagnostic information
  - They reduce the need for healthcare providers.
  - They eliminate the need for imaging studies
  - They focus solely on outpatient care.
- Q.2 Which principle does a photo colorimeter operate on?
- Light refraction
  - Light reflection
  - Light diffusion
  - Light absorption
- Q.3 What is the typical range of pH values that a digital pH meter can measure?
- 0 to 7
  - 0 to 14
  - 1 to 15
  - 1 to 10

- Q.4 Which of the following features is typically found in fully automatic analyzers?
- Manual sample handling
  - Single use cartridges only
  - Built in quality control systems
  - Paper records for all results
- Q.5 Which type of microscope uses visible light and lenses to magnify specimens?
- Electron microscope
  - Scanning probe microscope
  - Light microscope
  - Fluorescence microscope
- Q.6 Which parameter is NOT typically measured by a blood cell counter?
- Hemoglobin concentration
  - Blood pH level
  - White blood cell differential
  - Platelet count
- Section-B**
- Note:** Objective/Completion type questions. All questions are compulsory. (6x1=6)
- Q.7 \_\_\_\_\_ electrode is used in pH meter.
- Q.8 \_\_\_\_\_ is a cell of blood.
- Q.9 One method for blood cell counting is \_\_\_\_\_.
- Q.10 Write one component of Microscope.
- Q.11 Write one application of flame photometer.
- Q.12 Write one component of photo colorimeter.
- Section-C**
- Note:** Short answer type Question. Attempt any eight questions out of Ten Questions. (8x4=32)
- Draw the block diagram of flame photometer.
  - Write four applications of fully automatic analyzer.
  - Write a short note on electrical conductivity method.
  - Write a short note on electrophoresis.
  - Write four differences between semi and fully automatic analyzer.
  - Write a short note on buffer solution.
  - Draw the block diagram of pH meter.
  - Explain role of medical laboratory services in healthcare.
  - Write a short note on chromatography.
  - Write a short note on ethics of medical laboratory.

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