

**Semester: 3<sup>rd</sup>**

**Branch: Comp./Mechtronics**  
**Subject Name: Programming in C**

**Time Allowed : 3 Hrs.**

**MM:100**

## Section –A

**Note: Multiple Choice questions. All questions are compulsory.**

**10x1=10**

- Q1. Who is the father of C language?
  - a) Steve Jobs
  - b) James Gosling
  - c) Dennis Ritchie
  - d) Rasmus Lerdorf
- Q2. Which of the following is not a valid C variable name?
  - a) int number;
  - b) float rate;
  - c) int variable\_count;
  - d) int \$main;
- Q3. All keywords in C are in \_\_\_\_
  - a) LowerCase letters
  - b) UpperCase letters
  - c) CamelCase letters
  - d) None of the mentioned
- Q4. In which year C was developed?
  - a) 1972
  - b) 1981
  - c) 1992
  - d) 1995
- Q5. What is an example of iteration in C?
  - a) for
  - b) while
  - c) do-while
  - d) all of the mentioned
- Q6. Functions in C Language are always \_\_\_\_
  - a) Internal
  - b) External
  - c) Both Internal and External
  - d) External and Internal are not valid terms for functions
- Q7. The standard header \_\_\_\_ is used for variable list arguments (...) in C.
  - a) <stdio.h>
  - b) <stdlib.h>
  - c) <math.h>
  - d) <stdarg.h>
- Q8. What will be the final value of x in the following C code?

```
#include <stdio.h>

void main()
{ int x = 5 * 9 / 3 + 9; }
```

  - a) 3.75
  - b) Depends on compiler
  - c) 24
  - d) 3
9. User defined data type can be derived by
  - a) Struct
  - b) Enum
  - c) typedef
  - d) All of the above
10. goto can be used to jump from main() to within a function.
  - a) True
  - b) False
  - c) Depends
  - d) Varies

## Section-B

**Note: Objective type questions. All questions are compulsory.**

**10x1=10**

- Q11 Array of character is called\_\_\_\_\_
- Q12 Name any five escape sequences.
- Q13 Scanf() is user defined function. (True/False)
- Q14 A single dimensional array has \_\_\_\_\_ number of subscript.
- Q15 Which keyword is used to declare union in C ?
- Q16 What do you mean by reserved word?

- Q17 What is initialization of a variable?
- Q18 Define global variable.
- Q19 What is nested loop?
- Q20 What is the subscript of the first element of array?

### **Section –C**

**Note: Short answer type Questions. Attempt any twelve questions out of fifteen questions. 12x5=60**

- Q21 Define Flowchart. Explain various symbols used in flowchart.
- Q22 How to create a structure?
- Q23 Write down the difference between actual parameters and formal parameters.
- Q24 Write any five benefits of using pointer.
- Q25 List any five characteristics of C.
- Q26 What is single dimensional array? How it is declared and initialized?
- Q27 Explain increment and decrement operators.
- Q28 What is function prototype? Write down its syntax.
- Q29 Define recursion. Write a program for finding factorial of a number using recursion.
- Q30 Difference between break & continue statement.
- Q31 Write a program to add two matrices.
- Q32 Differentiate between while and do while loops.
- Q33 Differentiate between call by value and call by reference.
- Q34 Write note on Program debugging.
- Q35 How to initialize structure members?

### **Section-D**

**Note: Long answer questions. Attempt any two questions out of three questions. 2x10=20**

- Q36 Differentiate for loop, while loop and do while loop by giving examples.
- Q37 What is pointer? How it is declared and initialized? What are the benefits of pointer?
- Q38 Explain the method of declaring structure and its variables.