

INPUT

- f : objective function
- N_c : number of chromosomes
- N_g : maximum number of allowed generations
- p_s : the selection rate of the algorithm, with $p_s \leq 1$
- p_m : the mutation rate of the algorithm, with $p_m \leq 1$
- k : the generation counter
- a : uniformly distributed random numbers, in $\in [-0.5, 1.5]$

OUTPUT

- x_{best}, f_{best}

INITIALIZATION

- $k \leftarrow 0$

main pseudocode

```
01 while  $k < N_g$  do // termination check
02     for each  $g_i, i \in \{1..N_c\}$  do
03          $f_i \leftarrow f(g_i)$ 
04     endfor
05     Sort chromosomes by increasing fitness:  $N_b \leftarrow (1 - p_s)xN_c$ 
06     Select parents  $w, z$  randomly among the best  $N_b$  chromosomes
07     Draw  $a_i \in U[-0.5, 1.5]$ 
08      $z_i \leftarrow a_i z_i + (1 - a_i)w_i$ 
09      $w_i \leftarrow a_i w_i + (1 - a_i)z_i$ 
10    for each  $g_i, i \in \{N_b + 1..N_c\}$  do
11        Replace  $g_i$  with  $z_i$  or  $w_i$ 
12    endfor
13    for each  $g_i, i \in \{1..N_c\}$  do
14        for each gene,  $j \in \{1....n\}$  do
15            Draw  $r \in U[0, 1]$ 
16            if  $r \leq p_m$  then
17                Mutate gene  $j$  of  $g_i$ 
18            endif
19        endfor
20    end for
21    for each  $g_i, i \in \{1..N_c\}$  do
22         $f_i \leftarrow f(g_i)$ 
23        Draw  $r_i \in U[0, 1]$ 
24        if ( $f_i < f_{best}$ ) then
25             $x_{best} \leftarrow g_i, f_{best} \leftarrow f_i$ 
26        endif
27    endfor
28     $k \leftarrow k + 1$ 
29 endwhile
30 return  $x_{best}, f_{best}$ 
```