

INPUT

- f : objective function
- m : number of particles with $x_i \in S$
- u_i : number of velocities with $u_i \in S$
- x_i : number of positions in Ω
- w : inertia
- $c1, c2$: constant numbers
- $r1, r2$: random numbers
- $iter$: iteration counter
- $iter_{max}$: max iterations
- p_i : vectors are best located values for every particle i

OUTPUT

- p_{best}

INITIALIZATION

```
01 Set  $iter \leftarrow 0$ 
02 Set positions  $x_i \in S, i = 1.....m$ 
03 Set velocities  $u_i, i = 1.....m$ 
04 For each particle  $i \in \{1..m\}$  do
05    $p_i \leftarrow x_i$ 
06 End for
07  $p_{best} \leftarrow argmin_i f(x_i)$  // global best
08 while  $generation < Gmax$  do // termination check
09   For each  $i \in \{1..m\}$  do
10     draw  $r1, r2 \sim U(0, 1)$ 
11      $u_i \leftarrow wu + c1r1(p_i - x_i) + c2r2(p_{best} - x_i)$  // update velocity
12      $x_i \leftarrow x_i + u_i$  // update position
13     if  $f(x_i) < f(p_i)$  then
14        $p_i \leftarrow x_i$ 
15     End if
16   End for
17    $p_{best} \leftarrow argmin_i f(x_i)$  // Update global best
18    $iter \leftarrow iter + 1$ 
19 End while
```