

## INPUT

- $f$ : objective function
- $N_c$ : number of chromosomes
- $N_g$ : maximum number of allowed generations
- $p_s$ : the selection rate of the algorithm, with  $p_s \leq 1$
- $p_m$ : the mutation rate of the algorithm, with  $p_m \leq 1$
- $k$ : the generation counter
- $a$ : uniformly distributed random numbers, in  $\in [-0.5, 1.5]$

## OUTPUT

-  $x_{best}, f_{best}$

## INITIALIZATION

-  $k \leftarrow 0$

### main pseudocode

```
01 while  $k < N_g$  do // termination check
02   for each  $g_i, i \in \{1..N_c\}$  do
03      $f_i \leftarrow f(g_i)$ 
04   endfor
05   Sort chromosomes by increasing fitness:  $N_b \leftarrow (1 - p_s) \times N_c$ 
06   Select parents  $w, z$  randomly among the best  $N_b$  chromosomes
07   Draw  $a_i \in U[-0.5, 1.5]$ 
08      $z_i \leftarrow a_i z_i + (1 - a_i) w_i$ 
09      $w_i \leftarrow a_i w_i + (1 - a_i) z_i$ 
10   for each  $g_i, i \in \{N_b + 1..N_c\}$  do
11     Replace  $g_i$  with  $z_i$  or  $w_i$ 
12   endfor
13   for each  $g_i, i \in \{1..N_c\}$  do
14     for each gene,  $j \in \{1..n\}$  do
15       Draw  $r \in U[0, 1]$ 
16       if  $r \leq p_m$  then
17         Mutate gene  $j$  of  $g_i$ 
18       endif
19     endfor
20   end for
21   for each  $g_i, i \in \{1..N_c\}$  do
22      $f_i \leftarrow f(g_i)$ 
23     Draw  $r_i \in U[0, 1]$ 
24     if  $(f_i < f_{best})$  then
25        $x_{best} \leftarrow g_i, f_{best} \leftarrow f_i$ 
26     endif
27   endfor
28    $k \leftarrow k + 1$ 
29 endwhile
30 return  $x_{best}, f_{best}$ 
```