### Lab Manual

## Unix and Linux Programming (Pr) COT-218 and IT-214

L T P

Practical exam: 40

Sessional: 60

Prerequisite for further experiments: Two hour lecture on LINUX

Refer: http://spoken-tutorial.org/tutorial-search/?search\_foss=Linux&search\_language=English http://www.redhat.com/en/files/resources/en-rhel-whats-new-in-rhel-712030417.pdf

#### **Experiment 1 (Basic commands)**

- I. a) Installation of Unix/Linux operating system.
  - b) Study of logging/logout details.
  - c) Study of Unix/Linux general purpose utility command list obtained from (man, who, cat, cd, cp, ps, ls, mv, rm, mkdir, rmdir, echo, more, date, time, kill, history, chmod, chown, finger, pwd, cal, logout, shutdown) commands.
  - d) Study of vi editor.( http://www.tutorialspoint.com/unix/pdf/unix-vi-editor.pdf)
  - e) Study of Bash shell, Bourne shell and C shell in Unix/Linux operating system.
  - f) Study of Unix/Linux file system (tree structure).
  - g) Study of .bashrc, /etc/bashrc and Environment variables.

#### Experiment 2 (C programs)

- I. Write a C program to check whether the given string is palindrome or not using Command line substitution.
- II. Write a C program to emulate the UNIX ls-l command.
- III. Write a C program to check the given integer is prime or not.
- IV. Write a C program to display Largest of three numbers.
- V. Write a C program to check whether the given number is Avogadro number or not.
- VI. Write a C program to find the Factorial of a given number.
- VII. Write a C program that accept two integers as its arguments and computes the value of first number raised to the power of second number.

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# Experiment 3 (Shell scripts)

- Write a shell script program to display list of user currently logged in.
- Write a shell script program to display "HELLO WORLD". I.
- II.
- Write a shell script program to develop a scientific calculator. Write a shell Script program to check whether the given number is even or odd. III.
- IV.
- Shell script Program to search whether element is present is in the list or not. V.

# Experiment 4 (Shell scripts and sed)

- Shell script program to check whether given file is a directory or not. I.
- Shell script program to count number of files in a Directory. Π.
- Shell script program to copy contents of one file to another.
- Create directory, write contents on that and Copy to a suitable location in your home III. IV.
- Use a pipeline and command substitution to set the length of a line in file to a variable. V.
- Write a program using sed command to print duplicated lines of Input. VI.

# Experiment 5 (grep, awk, perl scripts)

- Write a grep/egrep script to find the number of words character, words and lines in a I. (a) file.
  - Write an awk script to develop a Fibonacci series. **(b)**
- Write a perl script to compute the  $n^{th}$  power of a given number. II. (a)
  - Write an awk script to display the pattern of given string or number. (b)
- Write a perl script to check a number is prime or not. III. (a)
  - Write an egrep script to display list of files in the directory. (b)

# **Experiment 6 (programming)**

- Write a shell script program to display the process attributes. I.
- Write a shell script to change the priority of processes. II.
- Write a shell script to change the ownership of processes. III.

- IV. Write a program to send back a process from foreground.
- V. Write a program to retrieve a process from background.
- VI. Write a program to create a Zombie process.
- VII. Write a program to create a child process and allow the parent to display "parent" and the child to display "child" on the screen.

# Experiment 7 (Shell script programming)

- I. Write a shell script program to check variable attributes of file and processes.
- II. Write a shell script program to check and list attributes of processes.
- III. Shell Script program to implement read, write, and execute permissions.
- IV. Shell Script program for changing process priority.

### Experiment 8 (gdb)

- I. To execute programs using gdb to utilize its various features like breakpoints, conditional breakpoints.
- II. Write a shell script program to include verbose Debug option for debugging.
- III. Write a shell script program to include xtrace Debug option for debugging.
- IV. Write a shell script program to include verbose and trace Debug option for debugging.

## **Experiment 9 (Installations)**

- I. Installation of VirtualBox (VMWare) on a PC having other operating system.
- II. Installation of Cygwin on a PC having other operating system.
- III. Installation of NS2 on a PC having Unix/Linux operating system.
- IV. Installation of Unix/Linux packages.