

Chapter 07

Socialization

Contents for Discussion

- Impacts of different institutions in socialization • Impacts of Different factors on Socialization • Socialization Process in the villages and cities of Bangladesh • The role of information and communication technology and media in individual's socialization • Globalization and Socialization Process.

 **Learning Outcomes :** After studying this chapter I will be able to—

- explain the influence of different institutions and elements on socialization.
- tell about the differences between the socialization of village and that of city of Bangladesh.
- analyze the influence of mass media and information and communication technology on socialization and be inspired to their positive use.
- narrate the impact of globalization on socialization and present reports on it by collecting real data.
- develop family and social relationship and behave politely by acquiring human and social qualities.



Practice



Multiple Choice, Short & Creative Q/A
following 100% accurate format for best prep.

Dear learners, the Q/A of this chapter have been divided into exercise, multiple choice, short, creative & exercise-based activities in light of the learning outcomes. Practice the questions well to ensure the best preparation in the exam.



Textual Q/A



Let's learn the textbook Q/A



MCQs with Answers



1. Which one of the following is an element of a local society?
Ⓐ Science Club Ⓑ National Parliament
Ⓑ Union Parishad Ⓒ City Corporation
2. The process of socialization continues –
Ⓐ from childhood till teen age.
Ⓑ from childhood till youth.
Ⓒ from teenage till youth.
Ⓓ from childhood till death.
3. Read the following stem and answer the questions 3 and 4 :
Mohosin learns his lessons regularly with the help of his parents. Now he is a member of a recitation group. His mother notices that his behaviour is much better now with his family members and friends.
4. Which of the following processes has worked for Mohosin's change?
Ⓐ social Ⓑ political
Ⓑ financial Ⓒ familial

4. A person through that process —.

- i. gets used to social behaviour
- ii. learns appropriate behaviour
- iii. grows up as a good citizen

Which one of the following is right?

- Ⓐ Ⓑ i Ⓒ ii Ⓓ iii Ⓕ i & ii



Creative Questions with Answers

Ques. 01 Shihab, a friend of Mizan and Russel, is a student of Class viii. Shihab stood first in a chess competition in Inter-House Indoor Competition consecutively twice. Russel was being influenced by Shihab to learn how to play chess and this time he has stood second in the competition. Mizan, another friend of Shihab, is often late to school these days. He is irregular in doing his homework as well. His teacher came to know from his mother that Mizan chats with his friend through internet till late night.

- a. What is mass media? 1
- b. Explain what plays an important role in individual's socialization. 2
- c. Explain what institution has worked for Russel's being second in the chess competition. 3
- d. "Mizan is a victim of abuse of technology"— Explain it. 4

Answer to Question No. 01:

- a** The term "mass media" refers to means which are engaged in presenting news, opinions and entertainments to mass people.
- b** Some institutions like educational institutions, cultural organizations, sports clubs, political institutions, etc. play important role in individual's socialization. On the other hand, mass media including news papers, radio, television and cinema play significant role in this process. Now a days, information and communication technology has become an influential factor which play important role in individual's socialization.
- c** Russel is a student of class 8. He stood second in chess competition which was organized by his school. So, it is the educational institution which has worked for Russel's being second in the chess competition.

Russel was actually influenced by his friend Shihab who stood first in the chess competition in Inter-House Indoor Competition consecutively twice. Being influenced by Shihab, he learned to play chess and took part in the competition. Then he stood second in the competition. In this way, educational institutions provide opportunities for children to interact and influence each other. Thus, educational institutions have important roles in the process of socialization.

- d** Though technology plays an important role in the process of socialisation, Mizan is a victim of the technology abuse.

People's communication at home and abroad has been made easy due to internet. Besides, social networking sites like Facebook and Twitter have made communication easier. People can make new friends and exchange opinions through these media. But these media have some negative aspect too like all other scientific innovations. Their abuse can be destructive for individual and social life.

In the extract we see that Mizan is a victim of technology abuse. He becomes took much busy in chatting with his friends through internet. It has made a negative impact on his normal life. He becomes irregular in doing his home works. On the other hand, his friend Shihab and Russel are doing very well in the school. This is a clear indication that internet can also make negative impact on our young generation. We have to be aware of these.

Ques. 02 Mr. Shahed is an architect. He was designing a house on a large piece of paper. His five year old son, Rony, saw him and started to draw on paper with pencil. After sometime, he showed his father the small houses he had drawn. His father encouraged him and said that he would take him to show the real thatched houses, trees and river. Few days later they went to their village. There his cousin, Sohel, showed him field, pond, house, trees etc, and asked him to draw them.

- a. What is the strongest medium of socialization? 1
- b. What is it called to guide others according to one's own style? Explain it. 2
- c. Which element of socialization makes Rony to draw? Explain it. 3
- d. Is there any difference between the socialization process of Rony and Sohel? Give reasons for your answer. 4

Answer to Question No. 02 :

- a** The strongest medium of socialization is family. It is the first and main agency for socialization.
- b** The process which is used to guide others according to one's own style is called suggestion. It is a type of communication medium or process. Proposal or information is sent to others through this process. Children do not have logic or ripeness of knowledge. So they become influenced by suggestion easily. The use of suggestive process is noticed in different sections of society; such as education, politics, industry and commerce. Through this process one's thoughts and ideas are infused in others and other's thoughts and ideas are conducted as if they were of one's own. In recent times in publicity of social work and in scientific enterprise it is largely used.

- c** Imitation is one of the element of socialization. This element of socialization makes Rony to draw in the stem. When a person exactly copies the work, custom and conducts of another person is called imitation. Children always imitate their elders. They learn language, pronunciation and manner of speaking through imitation. Even elders often imitate others to make themselves suitably adapt to new and unknown environment. In the stem, Mr Shahed was designing a house on a large piece of paper. After seeing that his son Rony started to draw some small houses on paper. It means Rony imitated the work of Mr Shahed. Here the activities of Rony has similarity with one of the element of socialization 'Imitation'— because imitation is a process of copying someone's activities exactly.

d There is must a significant difference between the socialization process of Rony an Sohel I think. As Rony lives in city with his parents so he is included in the socializing process of city life. On the other hand as Rony's cousin Sohel live in village. So he is included in the socializing process of village life. The process of rural and urban socialization is not same.

Family is the first and foremost medium in the process of socializing city people. Most of the parents of city life is service holder. So they are unable to give enough time to their children. So, there is some lacking of the children of city life of their learning about cooperation, sympathy and respecting others. But in rural socialization children grow up in family among its members and other relatives. As a result of an interaction of behaviors of children and of the family members, children learn different qualities like cooperation, tolerance, sympathy and respect.

On the other hand educational institutions and mass media play a role next to the family in the socializing process of city people. Apart these work place, entertainment sites, religious institutions, meetings and another associations, political institutions also play important role in socializing city people.

Again in village socializing process social and religious institutions influence greatly. In other words family, neighbors, community, same age groups, play mater and respective religious institutions etc. play a role in the socialization of individuals. Besides, socialization also takes place here due to different elements of folk culture like festivals, palagan, folk-drama, folk-music, jatra, puppet show, common behaviors etc.

Educational institution is one of the main media for socialization. Moreover television, cinema, internet also play a role at present.

From the all discussion we can say that, there is must have difference between the socialization process of Rony and Sohel.



Multiple Choice Q/A



Designed as per topic



- Impacts of different institutions in socialization** ▶ Textbook Page 86
1. What thing encourages children to learn social behavior?
Ⓐ Giving gift Ⓑ Beating
Ⓒ Admiration and criticism Ⓒ Giving knowledge
 2. Which one is one of the main media of socialization?
Ⓐ The drama Ⓑ Friends
Ⓒ Religious institution Ⓒ Educational institution
 3. Which one is the main element of socialization? *[MB '19]*
Ⓐ Family Ⓑ Local society
Ⓒ Same-age companions Ⓒ Educational institution
 4. What is the first and main agency of socialization? *[DB '18; RB; SB '18; JB '18]*
Ⓐ Family Ⓑ Educational institutions
Ⓒ Cultural groups Ⓒ Political institutions
 5. Which one is the element of the local society? *[DB '18]*
Ⓐ Shopping mall Ⓑ Local market
Ⓒ Educational institution Ⓒ Science club
 6. Which is the main agency for socialization of children? *[RB '18]*
Ⓐ mass media Ⓑ educational institutions
Ⓒ class mates Ⓒ family
 7. Which one plays an important role in socialization? *[SB '18]*
Ⓐ Family Ⓑ School
Ⓒ Play-mate Ⓒ Television
 8. Which one is the first element of socialization? *[DJB '18]*
Ⓐ School Ⓑ Peer group
Ⓒ Local society Ⓒ Family

9. Which of the following influences personality from childhood? *[DJB '17]*
Ⓐ Local society Ⓑ Suggestion
Ⓑ Incorporation Ⓒ Language
10. Every society has—
i. Rules and regulations
ii. Belief and ideals
iii. Absolute freedom
Which one is correct?
Ⓐ Ⓑ i & ii Ⓒ i & iii Ⓓ ii & iii Ⓕ i, ii & iii
11. The process of socialization is affected by—
i. schools and colleges
ii. newspapers
iii. internet
Which one is correct?
Ⓐ Ⓑ i, ii & iii Ⓒ ii Ⓓ ii & iii Ⓕ i & ii
12. The important medium of socialization is—
i. local society
ii. press media
iii. local community
Which one is correct?
Ⓐ Ⓑ i & ii Ⓒ i & iii Ⓓ ii & iii Ⓕ i, ii & iii
13. Rahim plays with the children of his contemporaries in play ground near his house regularly. For these qualities will develop in him are— *[SB '17]*
i. leadership
ii. consciousness
iii. fellow feeling
Which one is correct?
Ⓑ Ⓑ i & ii Ⓒ i & iii Ⓓ ii & iii Ⓕ i, ii & iii



- 14. Every human being must learn some rules and regulations —.**
- for expected peaceful life
 - for healthy life
 - for the development of literary club
- Which one is correct?**
- a** @ i & ii @ i & iii @ ii & iii @ i, ii & iii
b Read the stimulus and answer questions 15 and 16 : Rupai didn't went to study earlier. But after the arrival of their new tenant son Rivu, he goes to school regularly. [BB '19]
- 15. What is called the process of Rupai's behavioural change?**
- @ Tolerance @ Socialization
b @ Develop values @ Awakening of the culture
- 16. As a result of Rupai and Rivu's friendship, in Rupai—**
- leadership develops
 - an attitude of tolerance is developed
 - the spirit of cooperation awakens
- Which one is correct?**
- a** @ i & ii @ i & iii @ ii & iii @ i, ii & iii
b Read the following stem and answer the questions No. 17 and 18 : When any guest comes to visit Salma's house, her dauther Jeba request them to sit bidding Salam and serves them with snack with her mother. [BB '18]
- 17. Which matter is indicated by Rabeya's conduct?**
- @ Suggestion @ Imitation
c @ Embodiment @ Socialization
- 18. What is noticed in Jeba's conduct —.**
- tendency to do expected conduct of the society
 - tendency to obey the rules and discipline of the society
 - tendency to do according to own thoughts and ideas
- Which one is correct?**
- a** @ i & ii @ i & iii @ ii & iii @ i, ii & iii
b Read the following passage and answer the questions No. 19 and 20 : Sumon did not study at all beforehand. But now he goes to school regularly with Santu living next to his house. He even studies attentively.
- 19. What is called the behavioural change of Sumon?** [DB '17]
- @ Tolerance @ Socialization
b @ Development of value @ Rebirth of culture
- 20. Due to this, in Sumon —.** [DB '17]
- there may be development of leadership
 - there may be formation of tolerance
 - there may be an attitude of organization
- Which one is correct?**
- a** @ i @ i & ii @ ii & iii @ i, ii & iii

Impacts of Different factors on Socialization

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- 21. What is meant by 'incorporation'?**
- @ Imitation of others @ Self contained
b @ Linguistic knowledge @ Be effected by others
- 22. For which reason are love and affection of the parents important for the children?** [RB '19]
- @ Intelligence @ Cooperation
b @ Sense of justice @ Proper development
- 23. What is called the process of transferring information from one person to another?** [RB '18]
- @ imitation @ incorporation
c @ transfer @ suggestion
- 24. Which medium influences a personality from childhood?** [CigB '18]
- @ Imitation @ Suggestion
c @ Language @ Incorporation
- 25. Little Antu surprises others of his home by acting as a batman. The influence of which element of socialization is seen in this case?** [DjB '18]
- @ Suggestion @ Imitation
d @ Language @ Incorporation
- 26. Imitation is —.**
- copying the work of another person
 - process of communication
 - copying the custom and conducts of another person
- Which one is correct?**
- c** @ i & ii @ ii & iii @ i & iii @ i, ii & iii
- 27. Through suggestive process —.**
- proposal is sent to others
 - information are sent to others
 - copying of others
- Which one is correct?**
- a** @ i & ii @ ii & iii @ i & iii @ i, ii & iii
- 28. The limit of the process and tendency of incorporations —.**
- remains same
 - gradually expands
 - social human beings achieve the nature of the society
- Which one is correct?**
- b** @ i & ii @ ii & iii @ i & iii @ i, ii & iii
c Read the following passage and answer question No. 29 and 30 : Though Misu lives with his grandparents in the villages his cousin Anas lives with his parent in town. Both of them have good conduct. But one thing is absent in the character of Anas. [RB '17]
- 29. What may be absent in Anas's character?**
- @ Respectfulness @ Tolerance
d @ Good conduct @ Cooperation
- 30. What plays an important role in socialization of Misu?**
- social institution
 - religious institution
 - political institution
- Which one is correct?**
- a** @ i & ii @ i & iii @ ii & iii @ i, ii & iii

-  **Socialization Process in the villages and cities of Bangladesh** → Textbook Page 89
31. How many percent of people live in rural areas?
C @ 65% @ 75% © 85% @ 95%
32. The social structure of Bangladesh includes—
d @ only villages @ only cities
C © only rich people @ both village and city
33. The socialization process of most of the people of this country occurs in—
d @ natural environment @ artificial environment
C © urban environment @ rural environment
34. Which quality a child learn at the time of growing up in the rural environment?
C @ Falsehood @ Greediness
C © Sympathy @ Jealousy
35. Children grow up in the cities in the—
d @ joint family @ the patriarchal family
C © matriarchal family @ nuclear family
36. Most of the city people are wishful for—
a @ development @ earn money
C © learning @ knowledge
37. Which is the first medium of learning of a child?
C @ Teachers @ Neighbours
C © Family @ Club
38. It is necessary for the proper development of an individual— [JB '17]
d @ education @ training
C © urbanization @ socialization
39. Read the following extract and answer questions No. 39 and 40 :
 Abir leaves in company of derailed juveniles and goes to school regularly. He participates in cultural programme. His behaviour is much better now with his family members and friends. [CB '17]
40. Which of the following process has worked for Abir's change?
C @ political @ financial
C © socialization @ familial
41. A person through that process—
 i. gets used to social rules and regulation
 ii. learns appropriate behaviour
 iii. grows up as a good citizen
 Which one is correct?
d @ i & ii @ i & iii © ii & iii @ i, ii & iii
-  **The role of information and communication technology and media in individual's socialization** → Textbook Page 90
42. Which one is the most strong and popular mass-media? [DB '19]
C @ Radio @ E-mail © Television @ Facebook
43. Which one is the strongest media of the world? [RB '19]
a @ Television @ Cinema
C © Newspaper @ Radio
44. Which is acknowledged as effective means of social networking at present? [SB '19]
d @ Cinema @ E-mail
C © E-commerce @ Facebook

44. TV Channels telecast many advertisement. By which element is it influenced in socialization? [MB '19]
C @ Suggestion @ Imitation
C © Incorporation @ Language
45. Which is the most powerful and popular mass media at present? [CtgB '18]
C @ Newspaper @ Television
a © Cinema @ Facebook
46. Which one has revolutionised the field of communications worldwide? [CtgB '17]
C @ E-commerce @ E-book
C © E-mail @ Twitter
47. By which means can we exchange letters and information in abroad within a very short time and less expense? [SB '17]
C @ E-commerce @ E-mail
b © Facebook @ Twitter
48. The programmes broadcasted on television are—
 i. Drama & cinema
 ii. Song-poems, comedies
 iii. Discussion of personal life of general people
 Which one is correct?
a @ i & ii @ ii & iii © i & iii @ i, ii & iii
49. The technologies which influence more the socialization of a person are—
 i. Negative use of internet
 ii. Computer, internet
 iii. Telephone and mobile
 Which one is correct?
C @ i & ii @ i & iii © ii & iii @ i, ii & iii
50. Radio broadcasts—
 i. news
 ii. educational programmes
 iii. entertaining programmes
 Which one is correct?
d @ i & ii @ ii & iii © i & iii @ i, ii & iii
51. Facebook helps to— [DB '19]
 i. bring change in mentality
 ii. widen social relationship
 iii. create public opinion
 Which one is correct?
C @ i & ii @ i & iii © ii & iii @ i, ii & iii
52. Salim spent his time in Facebook and Twitter with his friends just after the next day of his half yearly exam. What can be done by that social networking media used by Salim? [RB '18]
 i. exchanging photos
 ii. making new friends
 iii. doing business
 Which one is correct?
a @ i & ii @ i & iii © ii & iii @ i, ii & iii
53. Through facebook and twitter— [SB '18]
 i. Transaction of money is done
 ii. Communication is established
 iii. Pictures are exchanged
 Which one is correct?
C @ i & ii @ i & iii © ii & iii @ i, ii & iii



54. By Facebook and Twitter —. /DjB '18/
 i. friendship is created
 ii. opinions are exchanged
 iii. money is transferred
Which one is correct?
 a. @ i & ii b. i & iii c. ii & iii d. i, ii & iii
55. Through information and communication technology it can be done easily —. /RB '17/
 i. exchange of feeling with relatives
 ii. business correspondence
 iii. trade treaty
Which one is correct?
 a. @ i & ii b. i & iii c. ii & iii d. i, ii & iii
56. Newspaper plays a significant role in socialization —. /CB '17/
 i. as an effective means of mass education
 ii. creating true picture about society and the universe
 iii. creating correlated patience
Which one is correct?
 a. @ i & ii b. i & iii c. ii & iii d. i, ii & iii
- Read the following stem and answer the questions No. 57 and 58 :
 Tamanna chose her Eid-dress watching some advertisements in internet during this Eid. She bought her Eid-dress through online. Her father is a patient of heart disease. He contacts his foreign doctor with the help of video call. /SB '18/

57. This type of purchasing-selling goods in the stem is called —.

- a. E-commerce b. Online banking
 c. E-mail d. Facebook

58. The users of internet like Tamanna's father become —.

- i. High thinking and personality
 ii. Adjusted with any type of situation
 iii. Addicted to negative activities

Which one is correct?

- a. @ i & ii b. i & iii c. ii & iii d. i, ii & iii

Globalization and Socialization Process.

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59. Globalization has impacts on —.

- a. @ education and culture b. family and society
 c. religion and opinion d. science and technology

60. Which one is changing life —.

- a. @ globalization b. misuse of culture
 c. language d. trade and commerce

61. For which influence man has turned into the world citizen? /JB '19/

- a. @ Globalization b. Socialization
 c. Industrialization d. Cauterization

62. Why has the world now become a global village? /CrgB '18/

- a. @ Socialization b. Globalization
 c. Industrialization d. Culturalization



Short Q/A



Designed as per topic

Impacts of different institutions in socialization

► Textbook Page 86

Question 1. What do you mean by socialization?

Ans. Socialization is a process through which people learn the laws, rules, and regulation of society. From birth, a human child participates in this process through family, neighbours, peers, and other institutions. As a result, he/she grows up as a suitable member of society.

Question 2. Write down the main characteristics of the socialization process.

Ans. The main characteristic of the socialization process is that it helps in the formation of a person's personality. It is the process of shaping a person's values, behavior, and way of thinking through family, neighbors, educational institutions, political parties, and other institutions. This process helps in the harmony of all people in the society.

Question 3. How do neighbors play a role in the socialization of a child?

Ans. Neighbors play an important role in a child's socialisation after its parents or family and school. A child grows up by observing his surroundings and learning rules and regulations and behaviour. Thus he develops social behaviour and becomes familiar with social customs. The gesture and posture of the people and the values he observes influence his behaviour.

Question 4. How do different elements of the local society help in socialization?

Ans. Different elements of a local society include literary circles, cultural organizations, sport clubs, music institutions, science clubs etc. These locally developed organizations affect a person's way of thinking, attitude to life, and behavioural pattern. It makes the child a part of the local society and strengthens social bonds.

Question 5. How does the literature of the local society help in socialization?

Ans. The literature, organizations, and clubs of the local society play a role in shaping the thinking and perspective of the child. Through these institutions, the child learns cognitive, aesthetic, and other softer aspects. This helps him/her to become an effective member of the society.

Question 6. How do companions play a role in the socialization of a child?

Ans. Companions play a role in the socialization of a child through play and other activities. Through play, they learn patience, cooperation, and leadership qualities from each other. Their mutual relationship has a positive effect on the child's behavior and personality.

Question 7. How do educational institutions play a role in socialization?

Ans. Learners of schools or various kinds of educational institutes get enough scopes of mingling with one another. In educational institution students can acquire co-operation, fellow-feelings, empathy, patriotism and leadership qualities. Thus, educational institutions have important roles in the process of socialization.

Question 8. How do educational institutions build children as future citizens?

Ans. Educational institutions teach children language, co-operation, fellow feelings, empathy and patriotism. Here, children learn the customs and responsibilities of the society by interacting with each other. This builds them as future citizens.

Question 9. How do political institutions play a role in socialization?

Ans. Political institutions play a role in socialization. Political parties, their leaders and different kinds of movements are also important in socialization. They play their roles by encouraging people to discharge their civic duties and responsibilities by making them conscious and organized.

► Impacts of Different factors on Socialization

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Question 10. What do you mean by imitation?

Ans. When a person exactly copies the work, custom and conducts of another person it is called imitation. Children always imitate their elders. They learn language, pronunciation and manner of speaking through imitation. Even elders often imitate others to make themselves suitably adapt to new and unknown environment.

Question 11. Mention the work of the suggestion process.

Ans. Suggestion is a process through which a person transmits ideas and information to another. It plays an important role in various fields including education, politics, and commerce. Indoctrination helps in shaping the behavior and mentality of an individual or group.

Question 12. Describe the meaning of incorporation in a child.

Ans. Incorporation is the process of consciously acquiring necessary things from random behavior in childhood. It plays a role in the child's entertainment, education, and personality development. In childhood, it starts with toys or favorite friends and extends to acquiring social nature.

Question 13. Give an example of the suggestion process.

Ans. Examples of the suggestion process are education and publicity activities. This process is used in advertisements and political campaigns. It is helpful in shaping the behavior and mentality of people.

Question 14. What can be achieved through language?

Ans. Through language, people can communicate, acquire knowledge, and receive education. It is the main medium of their socialization and personality development. Through language, culture and social values are transmitted from generation to generation.

► Socialization Process in the villages and cities of Bangladesh

► Textbook Page 89

Question 15. Where does the socialization of most people in Bangladesh take place?

Ans. The socialization of most people in Bangladesh takes place in rural environments. As almost 85% of the people of this country live in villages, their behavior and values are developed in the rural environment. Family, neighbors, and religious institutions play a major role in rural socialization.

Question 16. How does the mass media play a role in the socialization process of the city?

Ans. Mass media plays an important role in the socialization process of the city. It makes people aware of the contemporary information and knowledge-science of the world. Through the mass media, the people of the city are able to adopt new ideas and technologies.

Question 17. How do educational institutions play a role in socialization in the village?

Ans. In the village, educational institutions teach children language, values, and social behavior. The teachers and curriculum of the school help children to develop social skills. Nowadays television and internet are also playing an important role in the socialization of students.

Question 18. Describe the role of the family in the socialization of children in the city.

Ans. Family is the first and foremost medium in the process of socializing city people. In the family, the child gets the opportunity to learn language, learn behavior and acquire values. The primary education of the child's socialization is from the parents and other members of the family.

Question 19. Why is a lack of cooperative attitude seen in the behavior of children in the city?

Ans. Most children in cities grow up in nuclear families, where they do not have the experience of mutual cooperation found in joint families. Due to the small number of family members, children get less opportunity for social interaction. As a result, a lack of cooperation is seen in their behavior.

Question 20. What impact is information and communication technology having on the socialization of villages and cities?

Ans. Information and communication technology is reducing the gap in the socialization of villages and cities. It is enriching the people of both places with contemporary knowledge and ideas at the same time. The Internet and social media are spreading the same behavior and thoughts among the children of villages and cities.



Question 21. How does rural folk culture help in socialization?

Ans. Rural folk culture like Palagan, Jatra, puppet dance etc. helps in the socialization of children through entertainment. Through these, children get acquainted with their traditions and culture. These elements help in teaching the rules and values of the society.

Question 22. Write the role of sports in the socialization of children in the city.

Ans. Sports play a big role in the socialization of children in the city. It creates empathy, cooperation and team spirit among children. Through sports, children learn to be trustworthy to each other and learn social behavior.

► The role of information and communication technology and media in individual's socialization

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Question 23. What do you mean by mass media?

Ans. Mass media is a medium through which present news, opinions and entertainment are presented to the public. For example- Newspapers, radio, television and cinema. They play an important role in establishing communication between individuals and society.

Question 24. Mention the role of television in socialization.

Ans. Television is another strong and popular media all over the world at present. It manipulates human thinking and life style in different ways. It presents various kinds of entertaining programmes along with informative and educative programmes to entertain and educate people.

Question 25. What kind of impact does television have on children?

Ans. Television plays a positive role in the mental development of children. Educational and entertaining programs increase children's knowledge and encourage creativity. However, the visualization of violence or falsehood can have a harmful impact on the child's behavior.

Question 26. How does information and communication technology play a role in socialization?

Ans. People's communication at home and abroad has been easy owing to internet. Social communications, exchange of feelings and emotions with friends and family members or business deals are possible now from homes very easily. Thus information and communication technology is playing an important role in social development through socialization.

Question 27. What role does E-mail play in socialization?

Ans. E-mail helps in socialization through fast and easy communication. It plays an important role in connecting individuals and society at the international level. Through this, along with the exchange of information, relationship development is also possible.

Question 28. How do Facebook and Twitter help in socialization?

Ans. Facebook and Twitter help communicate with people at home and abroad as well as make new friends and exchange opinions and photos or pictures. However, misuse of these mediums can have negative effects on society.

Question 29. Mention the role of the World Wide Web (www) in socialization.

Ans. The World Wide Web provides a all kind of information of education, which accelerates the socialization process of people. It helps in improving the standard of living of people and acquiring contemporary knowledge.

Question 30. How does e-commerce affect socialization?

Ans. E-commerce establishes economic connections among people through the transaction of goods. It acts as an important element of socialization in modern society along with the development of personal and business relationships.

Question 31. Write the negative effects of information and communication technology.

Ans. Misuse of information and communication technology is harmful for individuals and society. Excessive use of the internet and Facebook can harm the education of young people and create mental problems. Therefore, its use must be ensured consciously.

Question 32. How does cinema help in socialization?

Ans. Healthy and thoughtful films awaken values and humanity among people. Although it helps in socialization, violence and negative content can increase crime in the society.

► Globalization and Socialization Process

► Textbook Page 92

Question 33. What do you mean by globalization?

Ans. Globalization refers to the influence of each other on the society and culture of different countries of the world through modern communication system. It has transformed the whole world into a global village. As a result of globalization, people are becoming internationally connected and becoming part of the global society along with their own society.

Question 34. How does globalization affect the socialization process?

Ans. Globalization elevates socialization to a global context. It creates opportunities for people to learn about the society and culture of other countries. Through globalization, people adopt different languages, lifestyles and values and adapt themselves to international standards.

Question 35. What changes have come about in socialization as a result of globalization?

Ans. As a result of globalization, people have joined the global society beyond the boundaries of their own society. The use of technology in education, the adoption of customs and cultures of different countries and the awareness of global problems have increased. This has changed the way of socialization as well as making the individual a global citizen.

Question 36. How does information technology help globalization?

Ans. Information technology is a major medium of globalization. Internet, satellite and mobile technology establish rapid communication among people. Through this, people can acquire global information and knowledge sitting at home, which accelerates globalization.

Question 37. What changes have occurred in education due to globalization?

Ans. Due to globalization, the use of technology in education has increased and opportunities for receiving international standard education have been created. Online education, multimedia materials and global research information have made students more efficient. It has expanded the scope of education globally.

Question 38. What is the impact on culture due to globalization?

Ans. As a result of globalization, diversity and mixing are seen in culture. The customs and cultures of different countries influence each other. While this brings about positive changes, it can sometimes create dominance of foreign culture over local culture.

Question 39. How does mass media affect globalization?

Ans. Mass media accelerates globalization by delivering global information and ideas to people. People can learn about various events in the world through television, internet and newspapers. This leads to the spread of global ideas in people's lives.

Question 40. How does globalization make people global citizens?

Ans. Through globalization, people become aware of the customs, languages and cultures of different countries. By participating in solving global problems and through international communication, they develop themselves as part of the world society. This helps people to become global citizens.

Question 41. Mention the role of satellite technology in socialization.

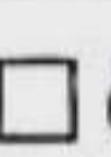
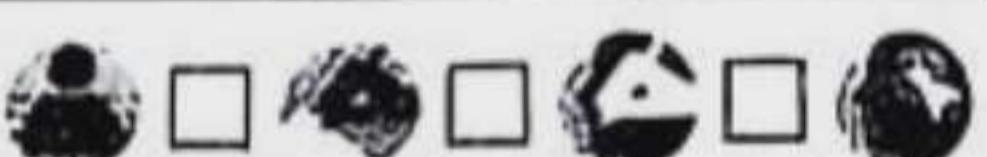
Ans. Satellite technology improves communication system and helps in socialization. It has made various information and experiences of the world easily available to people through television, internet and mobile phones. As a result, people can increase their skills by connecting with global knowledge.



Creative Q/A



Designed as per learning outcomes



Ques. 11 Sabuj's mother told him, "Every day at 9 p.m. watch a news representing programme on a television channel. You have learnt to speak nicely like the news presenters watching the programme regularly." Mother also told Sabuj, "Be neat and clean, seat for study timely, play with the good boys of your age at the field regularly.
 a. What is the full form of E-commerce? 1
 b. Why language is important communication? 2
 c. Role of which institution of socialization is reflected by the first speech of mother?— Explain. 3
 d. Is the institution indicated by last speech of mother most important for the socialization of Sabuj?— Answer with logic. 4

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Answer to Question No. 01 :

- a E-commerce stands for electronic commerce.
- b Elements of society and culture are transferred through language. A man expresses his feelings through language. Moreover, language is used to know one another or one's country and society, acquire knowledge about the world, earn education. In fact, language influences personality from childhood. So, it is beyond question that language is one of the most important communication media of human beings.

c In the first speech of Sabuj's mother, the role of media, specially the role of television in socialization has been reflected.

Television is a strong and popular medium all over the world at present. It manipulates human thinking and lifestyle in different ways. It presents various kinds of entertaining programs along with informative and educative programs to entertain and educate people. Television has a huge influence over people and children. This influence can be interpreted both in the negative and positive ways. Informative and educative programs can enlighten people if presented in attractive ways. Television can maximize patriotic feelings among new generations by introducing them to their country, cultural aspects and traditions. It makes the task of socialization easy. In contrast, poor entertainments or sub-standard programs cast adverse impact on society especially on children. As a result, they grow up with sick mentality and perversion. Too much addiction to television hampers students' studies too.



a In the last speech of Sabuj's mother mentioned in the stem, the role educational institutions has been reflected. Certainly, an educational institute is one the most important institutions for the socialization of Sabuj and its role in socialization has been explained below.

Every civilized society has developed schools, colleges, and universities which have a great influence in the socialization process. It is in the educational institutions that the culture is formally transmitted and acquired. Educational institutions provide opportunities for children to interact and influence one another.

In terms of socialization, the modern system of education is second only to the family in importance. The educational institutions not only help the growing child in learning the language and other subjects but also install the concept of time, discipline, teamwork, cooperation and competition. Through the means of reward and punishment, the desired behavior pattern is reinforced.

An educational institution is a very important means by which an individual acquires social norms and values, such as values of achievement, civic ideals, solidarity and group loyalty etc. Educational institutions try to impress upon children the importance of working for rewards, and they try to teach neatness, punctuality, orderliness, and respect for authority.

c The element that plays a role in the socialization of Shimul is joint family. Family is the first and foremost element in the socialization process. The role of joint family in the socialization is described below.

The joint family system plays a pivotal role in the personality formation of children. It exerts the effective mechanism of social control and provides children with a variety of relationships. It helps children to learn interpersonal skills, and the art of living in a society. Children can learn about love, affection, sympathy, respect, tolerance, kindness, prudence, obedience, courtesy, sincerity and so on living in a joint family. By living together, the kids feel closer to their grandparents, uncles, aunts and cousins; they understand them more and establish a trusting relationship which is not possible when they live apart and meet only occasionally. In the joint family, there is a lot of people around to help children and to share their sorrows and joys. But it is a matter of sorrow that joint families are turning into nuclear families due to many reasons and so the socialization of children is getting hampered.

d According to the passage mentioned in the stem, no controversy can pierce the argument that globalization has played a role in the socialization of Polash and helped him get a scholarship to study in a Canadian university. The way globalization plays a role in our socialization is discussed below. Globalization has an impact on education and culture. Now we are adjusting ourselves to the global society particularly for global socialization. We exchange mutual opinions with the society and cultures of many countries of the world. Consequently, we get cooperation of others in different fields. If we learn linguistic English, we can overcome obstacles and come closer to all. Owing to the development of mass media and information technology, we can gather different experiences of the world through satellite communication sitting at home today. Everyone is building himself up as the global citizen and thus becoming able to improve himself and his society. So, globalization has become able to stretch an important and strong influence on the socialization of individuals. This changes life of the people.

Modern communication media has reduced the distance among the countries of the world. So, different societies and cultures influence our life. And this is globalization. As a result of globalization, the world has become a global village. People are no longer confined to their own society and culture owing to the development of communication media and the spread of information technology. So, people have become the citizen of the world now.



Ques. 02 Shimul is four years old. She is being raised in a joint family. She adopted behaviour like elders. Members of her family is proud of her behaviour. On the other hand her paternal cousin college student Polash keeps communication with different countries through internet. One day he declared that he got scholarship to study in a Canadian University.

- a. What is E-mail? 1
- b. Why is there differences in socialization between villages and towns of Bangladesh? 2
- c. Which element played role in socialization of Shimul?— Explain. 3
- d. Do you think that globalization played role in case of Polash?— Give logic to support your opinion. 4

• Cumilla Board 2019

Answer to Question No. 02 :

a E-mail stands for electronic mail. It is used to exchange letters and information at home and abroad with less time and expenditure.

b As the social structure of the cities is different from that of the villages in our country, the socialization processes are different. Moreover, the socialization processes are not same due to the difference between the family structure of villages and cities.

Ques. 03 'Cha' is the student of class eight. He does not want to mix with others easily at home or school. His father admitted him in a local cultural organization. Gradually he became a dear one to all. On the other hand instead of going to school 'L' mix with unruly boys. He does not listen to anybody at home. His parents are worried about him.

- What is E-commerce? 1
- Explain the importance of language in socialization. 2
- Which institution has influence on socialization of 'Cha'? Explain. 3
- 'L' is family is responsible for his situation. Do you agree? Give opinion. 4

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Answer to Question No. 03 :

a E-commerce stands for electronic commerce. A customer and a trader can do business online through this system.

b Language is one of the most communication media of human beings. Elements of society and culture are transferred through language. An individual expresses his thoughts through language. Moreover, language is used to know one another's country and society, acquire knowledge about the world, earn education and so on. In fact, language influences personality from childhood.

c The different elements of a local society has influence on socialization of 'cha'.

In the stem we find that the father of 'Cha' admitted him in a local cultural organization. Gradually he became a dear one to all but before he didn't want to mix with others easily.

Different elements of a local society include literary circles, cultural organizations, sport clubs, music institutions, science clubs, etc. These locally developed organizations affect a person's way of thinking, attitude to life, and behavioural pattern. People involve themselves with these organizations to sharpen cognitive, aesthetic and other softer aspects of life by socializing with others in these places. Thus they develop adaptability in them and become a part of that society.

d In the stem we find that instead of going to school 'L' mixes with unruly boys. He doesn't listen to any body at home. 'L' is family is responsible for his situation. Yes, I agree with this statement.

Family is the first and main agency for socialization. The feeling of love, emotion and respect grows in child with the members in a family. The impact of family culture regarding food habit, dress, religious practice and education is reflected on the child. For this reason, the strongest agent of socialization is family.

Ques. 04 Rahi and Suchi are brother and sister. Suchi is in the village with her parents and grandparents. Rahi is studying in Dhaka staying in a hostel. Suchi also helps her mother in various activities as well as spends time with her grandparents.

- What is the mass media? 1
- Why are children easily influenced by others? Explain. 2
- Which institution can be seen in Suchi's socialization process? Explain. 3
- Is the environment of socialization of Rahi and Suchi same? Argue for the opinion. 4

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Answer to Question No. 04 :

a Newspaper, radio, television, cinema are called mass media as they are some means to present news, opinions and entertainments to mass people.

b Children do not have logic or ripeness of knowledge. So they become influenced by suggestion easily. The use of suggestive process is noticed in different sections of society such as education, politics, industry and commerce. Through this process one's thoughts and ideas are infused in others and others' thoughts and ideas are conducted as if they were of one's own.

c In Suchi's socialization process. The influence of the institution 'family' is seen.

Family is the first and main agency for socialization. The feeling of love, emotion and respect grows in child with the members in a family. The impact of family culture regarding food habit, dress, religious practice and education is reflected on the child. For this reason, the strongest agent of socialization is family.

d The environment of socialization of Rahi and Suchi is not the same because Suchi lives in the village with family and Rahi in Dhaka in a hostel. Children grow up in family among its members and other relatives in rural environment. As a result of an interaction of behaviours of children and of the family members, children learn different qualities like cooperation, tolerance, sympathy and respect. But most of the children in cities grow up in nuclear families. So, mutual cooperation remains often absent in their behaviour. Social and religious institutions influence socialization greatly in the villages.

On the other hand, Family is the first and foremost medium in the process of socializing city people. Family is the first place for children's learning. Educational institutions and mass-media play a role next to the family. Most of the city people are wistful for development. Work-place, entertainment sites, religious institutions, meetings and associations, political institutions play important role in socializing city people. Mass media play strong role in socialization of city people. People get much information through mass media. As a result, city people easily receive new and recent information and knowledge, science about the contemporary society and world and thus, they rapidly adapt themselves to it.



Ques. 05 As 'M' a student of class VIII, is becoming inattentive to study, his father made him get admitted in a recitation club beside school. There his talent and intellect got flourished through participation in various programmes.

- Which one is one of the most communication media of human beings? 1
- What do you mean by suggestion? 2
- Which institution's influence is observed in the development of talent and intellect of 'M'? 3
- "In socialization of children, other institutions also play a vital role apart from the mentioned institution."— Analyze. 4

• Dhaka Board 2017

Answer to Question No. 05 :

a Language is one of the most used communication media of human beings.

b It is a type of communication medium or process. Proposal or information is sent to others through this process. Children do not have logic or ripeness of knowledge. So they become influenced by suggestion easily. The use of suggestive process is noticed in different sections of society; such as education, politics, industry and commerce. Through this process one's thoughts and ideas are infused in others and others' thoughts and ideas are conducted as if they were of one's own. In recent times in publicity of social work and in scientific enterprise it is largely used.

c The influence of different elements of a local society is observed in the development of talent and intellect of 'M'.

Companions play important roles in the process of socialization. Children naturally play with their mates when they are in their teens. During this period, they learn many things from their friends. They influence each other through their conversations, behaviour, and attitudes. In this way, they develop fellow feelings, cooperation, patience, and qualities of leadership.

d In socialization of children, other institutions also play a vital role apart from the mentioned institution.

Socialization is necessary for the proper development of an individual. From birth, a child starts learning different kinds of laws, rules, and regulations of a society. Some institutions play important roles in the process such as –

Local society : The local society has the most important roles in socialization after the parents. A child grows up by observing his surroundings and learning rules and regulations, and behaviour. Thus he develops social behaviour and is familiar with social customs. The gesture and posture of the people, and the values he observes influence his behaviour.

Contemporaries : Contemporaries also play important roles in the process of socialization. Children naturally play with their contemporaries when they are in their teens. During this period, they learn many things from their friends. They influence each other through their conversations, behaviour, and attitudes. In this way, they develop fellow feelings, cooperation, patience, and qualities of leadership.

Educational Institutions : Educational institutions provide opportunities for children to interact and influence each other. Thus, educational institutions have important roles in the process of socialization.

Political Institutions : Political parties, their leaders and different kinds of movements are also important in socialization. They play their roles by organizing people and increasing their consciousness.

Ques. 06 Zobayer and his cousin Rifat are the students of class 8. Zobayer obeys the commands of his parents. He goes to school in time and does his homework regularly. On the other hand Rifat uses Facebook and Internet keeping awake at late hours at night. He does not go to school in time. He spends time gossiping with his friends. In the JSC exam, Zobayer gets GPA-5 but Rifat fails.

- What is E-commerce? 1
- Explain the importance of the same aged companions in socializing the child. 2
- Which medium of socialization has played a role for the credit of Zobayer? Explain. 3
- 'Abuses of technology is responsible for the degradation of Rifat'—Analyse it. 4

• Cumilla Board 2017

Answer to Question No. 06 :

a E-commerce stands for electronic commerce. A customer and a trader can do business online through this system.

b Companions play important roles in the process of socialization. Children naturally play with their mates when they are in their teens. During this period, they learn many things from their friends. They influence each other through their conversations, behaviour, and attitudes. In this way, they develop fellow feelings, cooperation, patience, and qualities of leadership.

c The medium of socialization 'family' has played role for the credit of Zobayer.

Family is the first and main agency for socialization. The feeling of love, emotion and respect grows in child with the members in a family. The impact of family culture regarding food habit, dress, religious practice and education is reflected on the child. For this reason, the strongest agent of socialization is family.

d Abuses of technology is responsible for the degradation of Rifat.

In the stem we find that Rifat uses Facebook and Internet keeping aware at late hours at night. He doesn't go to school in time. He spends time gossiping with his friends. In the JSC exam he fails. Here the degradation of Rifat is clearly indicating the misuse of technology.

People's communications at home and abroad has been made easy due to internet. Social communications, exchange of feelings and emotions with friends and family members, or business deals are possible now from homes very easily. Facebook and Twitter help communicate with people at home and abroad as well as make new friends, and exchange opinions and photos or pictures. The present world has acknowledged them as effective means of social networking. But, Facebook and Twitter have some negative aspects too like all other scientific innovations. Their abuse can be destructive for individual and social life.

The negative impact of Facebook and Twitter on our young generation is commonly seen these days.

Ques. 07 Sumon is a student of class eight. Most often his parents are engaged in quarreling in front of him. Sumon came in contact with some bad friends for not getting companion of his parents. As a result some negative behaviour is observed in him.

- a. What is twitter? 1
- b. "Socialization is an ongoing process" — Explain it. 2
- c. Explain the influence of Sumon's friends in his socialization. 3
- d. "The change of behaviour of Sumon's parents can make the proper development of his socialization." — Give your opinion. 4

* Sylhet Board 2017

Answer to Question No. 07 :

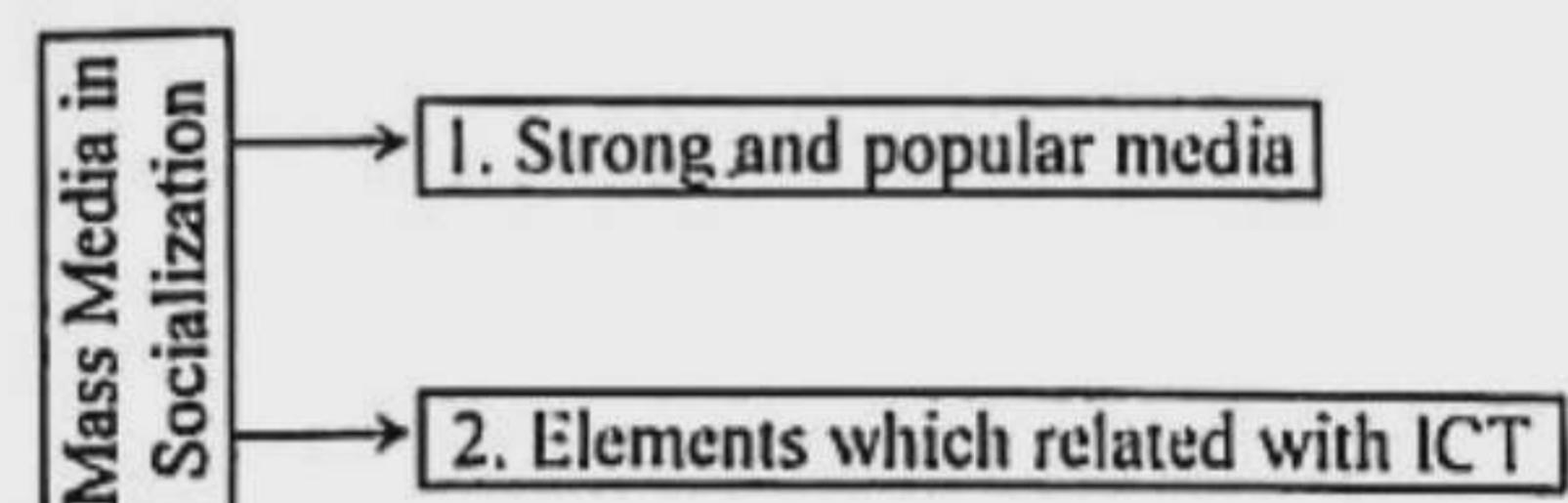
- a Twitter is an online news and social networking service where users post and read message.
- b Socialization is a life-long ongoing process of human beings. This process continues from birth to death. Individuals learn expected behaviour through this process and adjust to the society.
- c The influence of Sumon's friends in his socialization is very significant. In the stem we find that Sumon came in contact with some bad friends. As a results some negative behaviour is observed in him.

Companions play important roles in the process of socialization. Children naturally play with their mates when they are in their teens. During this period, they learn many things from their friends. They influence one another through their conversations, behaviour, and attitudes. In this way, they develop fellow feelings, cooperation, patience, and qualities of leadership.

d In the stem we find that most often Sumon's parents are engaged in quarreling in front of him. Sumon's proper socialization is being hampered because of this incident. The change of behaviour of Sumon's parents can make the proper development of his socialization.

Family is the most important medium of socialization. The space for socialization becomes ready within the family prior to the birth of a child. Naturally, all the good and bad aspects of our family life influence our behaviours. The social morals and civic sense are introduced within our family. We acquire qualities like cooperation, tolerance, fellow feeling, brotherhood, sacrifice, love etc. through family. In the process of socialization of a child, the relationship between father and mother plays the most important role among all family affairs. Good relation among the parents is very essential for the proper development of children's personality. The conflict between the parents begets conflict among the children.

Ques. 08



- a. What is the first and main agency for socialization? 1
- b. What is meant by 'Incorporation'? 2
- c. Explain the role of the medium of No.-1 in the stem in socialization. 3
- d. The factor of number-2 sometimes creates negative aspect in socialization—Explain. 4

* Dinajpur Board 2017

Answer to Question No. 08 :

- a Family is the first and main agency for socialization.
- b In infancy children do nothing consciously or knowingly. In childhood he does everything in confusion. But with the growth of years he applies knowledge and intelligence and identifies the thing necessary for him and these things become the subjects of his incorporation. Thus children incorporate different toys, pictures, rhymebooks which are needed for his recreation. Parents and others agree with his well-being. Sometimes, he disguises himself as Spiderman to surprise others. This is one kind of entertainment for children. The limit of this process and tendency of incorporation gradually expands and social human beings achieve the nature of society.



C Media- 1 of the stem refers to 'television'. Television is a strong and popular media all over the world at present. It manipulates human thinking and life style in different ways. It presents various kinds of entertaining programmes along with informative and educative programmes to entertain and educate people. Television has huge influence over people and children. This influence can be interpreted both in the negative and positive ways. Informative and educative programmes can enlighten people if presented in attractive ways. Television can maximise patriotic feelings among new generations by introducing them to their country, cultural aspects and traditions. It makes the task of socialization easy. In contrast, cheap entertainments or sub-standard programmes cast adverse impact on society especially on children. As a result, they grow up with sick mentality and perversion. Too much addiction to television hampers students' studies too.

d The number-2 medium in the stem is 'information and communication technology'.

People's communication at home and abroad has been easy due to internet. Social communications, exchange of feelings and emotions with friends and family members, or business deals are possible now from homes very easily.

Thus communication technology is playing an important role in social development through socialization. But it sometimes creates negative aspect in socialization.

Facebook and Twitter help communicate with people at home and abroad as well as make new friends, and exchange opinions and photos/pictures. The present world has acknowledged them as effective means of social networking. Their importance is increasing day by day.

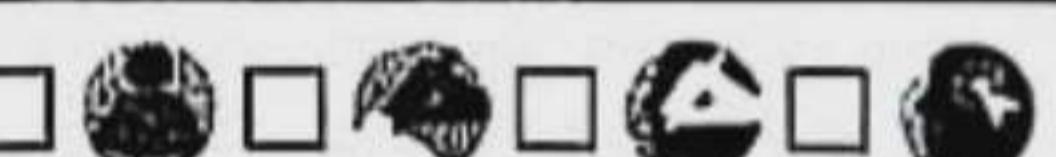
However, Facebook and Twitter have some negative aspects too like all other scientific innovations. Their abuse can be destructive for individual and social life. The negative impact of Facebook and Twitter on our young generation is commonly heard these days. We have to be aware of these.



Knowledge & Comprehension-based Q/A



Designed as per topic



Preparatory Knowledge-based Q/A



Question 1. What is the full form of E-commerce? [DB '19]

Ans. E-commerce stands for electronic commerce.

Question 2. What is E-mail? [CB '19; JB '18; RB '17]

Ans. E-mail stands for electronic mail. It is used to exchange letters and information at home and abroad with less time and expenditure.

Question 3. What is imitation? [CtgB '19; RB '18; DjB '18]

Ans. When a person exactly copies the work, custom and conducts of another person, it is called imitation.

Question 4. What is the most powerful and popular mass media in the world today? [CtgB '17]

Ans. Television is the most powerful and popular mass media in the world today.

Question 5. What is twitter? [SB '17]

Ans. Twitter is an online news and social networking service where users post and read message.

Question 6. What is the first and main agency for socialization? [DjB '17]

Ans. Family is the first and main agency for socialization.

Question 7. What is Socialization?

Ans. Every individual has to learn his society's rules, regulations, values, beliefs and ideals. This process of learning is called socialization.

Question 8. What is hampers students studies?

Ans. Misuse of internet and mass media hampers studies.

Question 9. What is required for the proper development of a person?

Ans. Family support.



Preparatory Comprehension-based Q/A

Question 1. Why is there differences in socialization between villages and towns of Bangladesh? [CB '19]

Ans. As the social structure of the cities is different from that of the villages in our country, the socialization processes are different. Moreover, the socialization processes are not same due to the difference between the family structure of villages and cities.

Question 2. Why is language important in socialization?— Explain. [MB '19]

Ans. Language is one of the most communication media of human beings. Elements of society and culture are transferred through language. Individual expresses his mind through language. Moreover, language is used to know one another or one's country and society, acquire knowledge about the world, earn education. In fact, language influences personality from childhood.

Question 3. Why is the family called the most strong element of socialization? [RB '18]

Ans. Family is the first and main agency for socialization. The feeling of love, emotion and respect grows in child with the members in a family. The impact of family culture regarding food habit, dress, religious practice and education is reflected on the child. For this reason, the strongest agent of socialization is family.

Question 4. "Socialization is a life long process"— Explain. [JB '18; RB '17; SB '17]

Ans. Socialization is a life-long ongoing process of human beings. This process continues from birth to death. Individuals learn expected behaviour through this process and adjust to the society.

Question 5. Explain the importance of language in socialization. [CB '18]

Ans. Language is one of the most communication media of human beings. Elements of society and culture are transferred through language. An individual expresses his thoughts through language. Moreover, language is used to know one another's country and society, acquire knowledge about the world, earn education and so on. In fact, language influences personality from childhood.

Question 6. Why should we read newspaper everyday? [SB '18]

Ans. We should read newspaper every day because newspaper is an effective means of mass education. It helps create true pictures about own society and the universe and broadens insight.

Question 7. Explain the influence of the same aged companions in socialization. [Jashore Board 2017]

Ans. Companions also play important roles in the process of socialization. Children naturally play with their mates when they are in their teens. During this period, they learn many things from their friends. They influence one other through their conversations, behaviour, and attitudes. In this way, they develop fellow feelings, cooperation, patience, and qualities of leadership.

Question 8. Why is family regarded as the most important institution of socialization? [CtgB '17]

Ans. Family is the first and main agency for socialization. The feeling of love, emotion and respect grows in child with the members in a family. The impact of family culture regarding food habit, dress, religious practice and education is reflected on the child. For this reason, the strongest agent of socialization is family.

Question 9. What is the role of educational institutions in socialization?

Ans. Educational institutions provide opportunities for children to interact and influence each other. Thus, educational institutions have important roles in the process of socialization.

Question 10. What is the role of Television in the process of children's socialization?

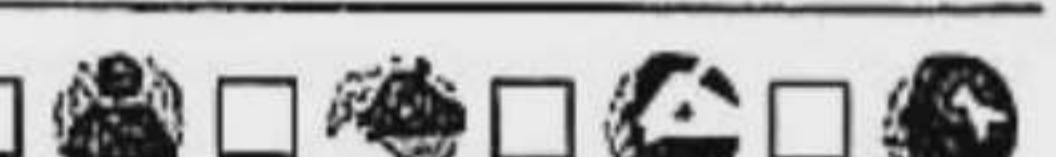
Ans. Television is another strong and popular media all over the world at the present time. It presents various kinds of entertaining programmes along with informative and educative programmes to entertain and educate children.



Solutions to Textual Activities



Along with textual reference



Solutions to Activities of Exercise

Lesson-1: Impacts of different institutions in socialization

Activity 01: Discuss the roles of institutions in socialization. ▶ Textbook Page 87

Solution : Socialization is necessary for the proper development of an individual. From birth, a child starts learning different kinds of laws, rules, and regulations of a society. This is what we call the process of socialization. Some institutions play important roles in the process such as –

Local society: The local society has the most important roles in socialization after the parents. A child grows up by observing his surroundings and learning rules and regulations, and behaviour. Thus he develops social behaviour and is familiar with social customs. The gesture and posture of the people, and the values he observes influence his behaviour.

Different elements of a local society : Different elements of a local society include literary circles, cultural organizations, sports clubs, music institutions, science clubs, etc. These locally developed organizations affect a person's way of thinking, attitude to life, and behavioural pattern. People involve themselves with these organizations to sharpen cognitive, aesthetic, and other softer aspects of life by socializing with others in these places. Thus they develop adaptability in them and become a part of that society.

Contemporaries : Contemporaries also play important roles in the process of socialization; Children naturally play with their contemporaries when they are in their teens. During this period, they learn many things from their friends. They influence each other through their conversations, behaviour, and attitudes. In this way, they develop fellow feelings, cooperation, patience, and qualities of leadership.

Educational institutions : Educational institutions provide opportunities for children to interact and influence each other. Thus, educational institutions have important roles in the process of socialization.



Political Institutions : Political parties, their leaders and different kinds of movements are also important in socialization. They play their roles by organizing people and increasing their consciousness.

✓ Lesson-2: Impacts of Different factors on Socialization

Activity 02 Explain the influence of language on socialization.

► Textbook Page 88

Solution : Language is one of the most communication media of human beings. Elements of society and culture are transferred through language. Individual expresses his mind through language. Moreover, language is used to know one another or one's country and society, acquire knowledge about the world, earn education. In fact, language influences personality' from childhood.

✓ Lesson-4: The role of information and communication technology and media in individual's socialization

Activity 03 Discuss the role of media in the process of children's socialization.

► Textbook Page 92

Solution : Newspapers, radio, television, cinema are called mass media as they are some means to present news, opinions, and entertainments to mass people. On the other hand, information and communications technology is that through which information can be preserved and used such as internet, phone, etc. Media, and information and communication technology have strong roles now a days in socialization. This role is on the rise as technology is in progress every day.

In developing countries like ours, newspapers are an effective means of mass education. It improves our patience, fellow feelings, universal thinking.

Radio is another important means of mass education which broadcast not only news but also different types of educational and entertaining programmes.

Television is another strong and popular media all over the world at the present time. It presents various kinds of entertaining programmes along with informative and educative programmes to entertain and educate people. Television has huge influence over people and children.

Pleasant, decent, and educative cinema can be an influential media for socialization through recreation. It enhances values, humanity, and fellow feelings.

People's communications at home and abroad has been easy due to internet. Some social networking websites like Facebook and Twitter help people to communicate and exchange opinions. People also can use E-mail to exchange letters, and information at home and abroad with less time and expenditure.



Super Suggestions



Super Suggestions with 100% preparatory questions selected by the Master Trainer Panel

Dear learners, important multiple choice, short, creative, knowledge & comprehension-based questions of this chapter selected by Master Trainer Panel for Half-Yearly and Annual Exams are presented below. Learn the answers to the mentioned questions well to ensure 100% preparation.

Question Pattern	7*	5*
○ MCQs with Answers	Learn each MCQs in this chapter thoroughly.	
○ Short Q/A	1, 3, 4, 8, 10, 11, 13, 17, 20, 22, 24, 26, 30, 34, 38	2, 5, 7, 9, 12, 15, 18, 21, 25, 28, 32, 37, 41
○ Creative Q/A	1, 2, 4, 7	3, 9
○ Knowledge-based Q/A	2, 4, 7	1, 6, 8
○ Comprehension-based Q/A	1, 2, 5, 6, 8	3, 4, 7, 9, 10

Exclusive Tips ► Master the solutions to all the activities in this chapter along with exercise and other Q/A to develop the creative thinking and assess your talent.



Assessment & Evaluation



A question bank presented in the form
of a class test to assess the preparation

Class Test

Time : 3 hours

Bangladesh & Global Studies

Class : Eight

Full marks : 100

$1 \times 30 = 30$

Multiple Choice Questions (Each question carries 1 mark)

[N.B. : Answer all the questions. Each question carries one mark. Block fully, with a ball-point pen, the circle of the letter that stands for the correct/best answer in the "Answer Sheet" for Multiple Choice Question Type Examination.]

1. What thing encourages children to learn social behavior?
 A Giving gift B Beating
 C Admiration and criticism D Giving knowledge
2. Which one is the element of the local society?
 A Shopping mall B Local market
 C Educational institution D Science club
3. Which one plays an important role in socialization?
 A Family B School C Play-mate D Television
4. Which of the following influences personality from childhood?
 A Local society B Suggestion C Incorporation D Language
5. The process of socialization is affected by—.
 i. schools and colleges ii. newspapers
 iii. internet
 Which one is correct?
 A i, ii & iii B ii C ii & iii D i & ii
 Every human being must learn some rules and regulations—.
 i. for expected peaceful life
 ii. for healthy life
 iii. for the development of literary club
 Which one is correct?
 A i & ii B i & iii C ii & iii D i, ii & iii
 Read the following stem and answer the questions No. 7 and 8 : When any guest comes to visit Salma's house, her daughter Jeba request them to sit bidding Salam and serves them with snack with her mother.
7. Which matter is indicated by Rabeya's conduct?
 A Suggestion B Imitation C Embodiment D Socialization
8. What is noticed in Jeba's conduct—.
 i. tendency to do expected conduct of the society
 ii. tendency to obey the rules and discipline of the society
 iii. tendency to do according to own thoughts and ideas
 Which one is correct?
 A i & ii B i & iii C ii & iii D i, ii & iii
9. What is meant by 'incorporation'?
 A Imitation of others B Self contained
 C Linguistic knowledge D Be effected by others
10. Which medium influences a personality from childhood?
 A Imitation B Suggestion C Language D Incorporation
11. Imitation is—.
 i. copying the work of another person
 ii. process of communication
 iii. copying the custom and conducts of another person
 Which one is correct?
 A i & ii B ii & iii C i & iii D i, ii & iii
12. How many percent of people live in rural areas?
 A 65% B 75% C 85% D 95%
13. Which quality a child learn at the time of growing up in the rural environment?
 A Falschood B Greediness C Sympathy D Jealousy
14. Which is the first medium of learning of a child?
 A Teachers B Neighbours C Family D Club
 Read the following extract and answer questions No. 15 and 16 : Abir leaves in company of derailed juveniles and goes to school regularly. He participates in cultural programme. His behaviour is much better now with his family members and friends.
15. Which of the following process has worked for Abir's change?
 A political B financial C socialization D familial

16. A person through that process—.
 i. gets used to social rules and regulation
 ii. learns appropriate behaviour
 iii. grows up as a good citizen
 Which one is correct?
 A i & ii B i & iii C ii & iii D i, ii & iii
17. Which one is the most strong and popular mass-media?
 A Radio B E-mail C Television D Facebook
18. Which one is the strongest media of the world?
 A Television B Cinema C Newspaper D Radio
19. Which is the most powerful and popular mass media at present?
 A Newspaper B Television C Cinema D Facebook
20. Which one has revolutionised the field of communications worldwide?
 A E-commerce B E-book C E-mail D Twitter
21. The programmes broadcasted on television are—.
 i. Drama & cinema
 ii. Song-poems, comedies
 iii. Discussion of personal life of general people
 Which one is correct?
 A i & ii B ii & iii C i & iii D i, ii & iii
22. Radio broadcasts—.
 i. news ii. educational programmes
 iii. entertaining programmes
 Which one is correct?
 A i & ii B ii & iii C i & iii D i, ii & iii
23. Through facebook and twitter—.
 i. Transaction of money is done
 ii. Communication is established
 iii. Pictures are exchanged
 Which one is correct?
 A i & ii B ii & iii C i & iii D i, ii & iii
24. By Facebook and Twitter—.
 i. friendship is created ii. opinions are exchanged
 iii. money is transferred
 Which one is correct?
 A i & ii B i & iii C ii & iii D i, ii & iii
25. This type of purchasing-selling goods in the stem is called—.
 A E-commerce B Online banking C E-mail D Facebook
26. The users of internet like Tamanna's father become—.
 i. High thinking and personality
 ii. Adjusted with any type of situation
 iii. Addicted to negative activities
 Which one is correct?
 A i & ii B i & iii C ii & iii D i, ii & iii
27. Globalization has impacts on—.
 A education and culture B family and society
 C religion and opinion D science and technology
28. Which one is changing life—.
 A globalization B misuse of culture C language D trade and commerce
29. For which influence man has turned into the world citizen?
 A Globalization B Socialization C Industrialization D Cauterization
30. Why has the world now become a global village?
 A Socialization B Globalization C Industrialization D Culturalization

Answer Sheet ▶ Multiple Choice Questions

1	<input type="radio"/>	2	<input type="radio"/>	3	<input type="radio"/>	4	<input type="radio"/>	5	<input type="radio"/>	6	<input type="radio"/>	7	<input type="radio"/>	8	<input type="radio"/>	9	<input type="radio"/>	10	<input type="radio"/>	11	<input type="radio"/>	12	<input type="radio"/>	13	<input type="radio"/>	14	<input type="radio"/>	15	<input type="radio"/>
16	<input type="radio"/>	17	<input type="radio"/>	18	<input type="radio"/>	19	<input type="radio"/>	20	<input type="radio"/>	21	<input type="radio"/>	22	<input type="radio"/>	23	<input type="radio"/>	24	<input type="radio"/>	25	<input type="radio"/>	26	<input type="radio"/>	27	<input type="radio"/>	28	<input type="radio"/>	29	<input type="radio"/>	30	<input type="radio"/>

Short-Answer Question (Each question carries 2 marks) $2 \times 10 = 20$ **Answer any 10 of the following questions :**

1. What do you mean by socialization?
2. How do different elements of the local society help in socialization?
3. How do companions play a role in the socialization of a child?
4. How do political institutions play a role in socialization?
5. Mention the work of the suggestion process.
6. Give an example of the suggestion process.
7. Where does the socialization of most people in Bangladesh take place?
8. How do educational institutions play a role in socialization in the village?

9. How does rural folk culture help in socialization?
10. What do you mean by mass media?
11. What kind of impact does television have on children?
12. What role does E-mail play in socialization?
13. How does e-commerce affect socialization?
14. What do you mean by globalization?
15. How does information technology help globalization?

Creative Question (Each question carries 10 marks) $10 \times 5 = 50$ **Answer any 5 of the following questions :**

1. Sabuj's mother told him. "Every day at 9 p.m. watch a news representing programme on a television channel. You have learnt to speak nicely like the news presenters watching the programme regularly." Mother also told Sabuj, "Be neat and clean, seat for study timely, play with the good boys of your age at the field regularly."
 - a. What is the full form of E-commerce? 1
 - b. Why language is important communication? 2
 - c. Role of which institution of socialization is reflected by the first speech of mother?—Explain. 3
 - d. Is the institution indicated by last speech of mother most important for the socialization of Sabuj?—Answer with logic. 4
2. Shimul is four years old. She is being raised in a joint family. She adopted behaviour like elders. Members of her family is proud of her behaviour. On the other hand her paternal cousin college student Polash keeps communication with different countries through internet. One day he declared that he got scholarship to study in a Canadian University.
 - a. What is E-mail? 1
 - b. Why is there differences in socialization between villages and towns of Bangladesh? 2
 - c. Which element played role in socialization of Shimul?—Explain. 3
 - d. Do you think that globalization played role in case of Polash?—Give logic to support your opinion. 4
3. 'Cha' is the student of class eight. He does not want to mix with others easily at home or school. His father admitted him in a local cultural organization. Gradually he became a dear one to all. On the other hand instead of going to school 'L' mix with unruly boys. He does not listen to anybody at home. His parents are worried about him.
 - a. What is E-commerce? 1
 - b. Explain the importance of language in socialization. 2
 - c. Which institution has influence on socialization of 'Cha'? Explain. 3
 - d. 'L' is family is responsible for his situation. Do you agree? Give opinion. 4
4. Rahi and Suchi are brother and sister. Suchi is in the village with her parents and grandparents. Rahi is studying in Dhaka staying in a hostel. Suchi also helps her mother in various activities as well as spends time with her grandparents.
 - a. What is the mass media? 1
 - b. Why are children easily influenced by others? Explain. 2
 - c. Which institution can be seen in Suchi's socialization process? Explain. 3
 - d. Is the environment of socialization of Rahi and Suchi same? Argue for the opinion. 4

5. As 'M' a student of class VIII. is becoming inattentive to study, his father made him get admitted in a recitation club beside school. There his talent and intellect got flourished through participation in various programmes.
 - a. Which one is one of the most communication media of human beings? 1
 - b. What do you mean by suggestion? 2
 - c. Which institution's influence is observed in the development of talent and intellect of 'M'? 3
 - d. "In socialization of children, other institutions also play a vital role a part from the mentioned institution."—Analyze. 4
6. Zobayer and his cousin Rifat are the students of class 8. Zobayer obeys the commands of his parents. He goes to school in time and does his homework regularly. On the other hand Rifat uses Facebook and Internet keeping awake at late hours at night. He does not go to school in time. He spends time gossiping with his friends. In the JSC exam, Zobayer gets GPA-5 but Rifat fails.
 - a. What is E-commerce? 1
 - b. Explain the importance of the same aged companions in socializing the child. 2
 - c. Which medium of socialization has played a role for the credit of Zobayer? Explain. 3
 - d. 'Abuses of technology is responsible for the degradation of Rifat'—Analyze it. 4
7. Sumon is a student of class eight. Most often his parents are engaged in quarreling in front of him. Sumon came in contact with some bad friends for not getting companion of his parents. As a result some negative behaviour is observed in him.
 - a. What is twitter? 1
 - b. "Socialization is an ongoing process"—Explain it. 2
 - c. Explain the influence of Sumon's friends in his socialization. 3
 - d. "The change of behaviour of Sumon's parents can make the proper development of his socialization."—Give your opinion. 4
8.

Socialization in Mass Media	→	1. Strong and popular media
Socialization in ICT	→	2. Elements which related with ICT

 - a. What is the first and main agency for socialization? 1
 - b. What is meant by 'Incorporation'? 2
 - c. Explain the role of the medium of No.-1 in the stem in socialization. 3
 - d. The factor of number-2 sometimes creates negative aspect in socialization—Explain. 4

✓ Answering Reference ► Short-Answer Questions

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|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 1 ► See this Chapter, Ques. 01 | 5 ► See this Chapter, Ques. 11 | 9 ► See this Chapter, Ques. 21 | 13 ► See this Chapter, Ques. 30 |
| 2 ► See this Chapter, Ques. 04 | 6 ► See this Chapter, Ques. 13 | 10 ► See this Chapter, Ques. 23 | 14 ► See this Chapter, Ques. 33 |
| 3 ► See this Chapter, Ques. 06 | 7 ► See this Chapter, Ques. 15 | 11 ► See this Chapter, Ques. 25 | 15 ► See this Chapter, Ques. 36 |
| 4 ► See this Chapter, Ques. 09 | 8 ► See this Chapter, Ques. 17 | 12 ► See this Chapter, Ques. 27 | |

✓ Answering Reference ► Creative Questions

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|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1 ► See this Chapter, Ques. 01 | 3 ► See this Chapter, Ques. 03 | 5 ► See this Chapter, Ques. 05 | 7 ► See this Chapter, Ques. 07 |
| 2 ► See this Chapter, Ques. 02 | 4 ► See this Chapter, Ques. 04 | 6 ► See this Chapter, Ques. 06 | 8 ► See this Chapter, Ques. 08 |

