Index

0-1 loss, 104 , 276	Bag of words, 473
	Bagging, 256
Absolute value rectification, 192	Batch normalization, 268, 427
Accuracy, 425	Bayes error, 117
Activation function, 170	Bayes' rule, 70
Active constraint, 95	Bayesian hyperparameter optimization, 438
AdaGrad, 307	Bayesian network, see directed graphical
ADALINE, see adaptive linear element	model
Adam, 308, 427	Bayesian probability, 55
Adaptive linear element, 15, 24, 27	Bayesian statistics, 135
Adversarial example, 268	Belief network, see directed graphical model
Adversarial training, 268, 271, 532	Bernoulli distribution, 62
Affine, 110	BFGS, 316
AIS, see annealed importance sampling	Bias, 124, 229
Almost everywhere, 71	Bias parameter, 110
Almost sure convergence, 130	Biased importance sampling, 595
Ancestral sampling, 582, 597	Bigram, 464
ANN, see Artificial neural network	Binary relation, 484
Annealed importance sampling, 627, 670,	Block Gibbs sampling, 601
719	Boltzmann distribution, 572
Approximate Bayesian computation, 718	Boltzmann machine, 572, 656
Approximate inference, 585	BPTT, see back-propagation through time
Artificial intelligence, 1	Broadcasting, 34
Artificial neural network, see Neural network	Burn-in, 599
ASR, see automatic speech recognition	CAE, see contractive autoencoder
Asymptotically unbiased, 124	Calculus of variations, 179
Audio, 102, 360, 460	Categorical distribution, see multinoulli dis-
Autoencoder, 4, 356, 504	tribution
Automatic speech recognition, 460	CD, see contrastive divergence
Tutomane specen recognition, 400	Centering trick (DBM), 675
Back-propagation, 203	Central limit theorem, 63
Back-propagation through time, 384	Chain rule (calculus), 206
Backprop, see back-propagation	Chain rule (calculus), 200 Chain rule of probability, 59
I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I	Chair raic or probability, 50

Chess, 2	Critical temperature, 605
Chord, 581	Cross-correlation, 332
Chordal graph, 581	Cross-entropy, 75, 132
Class-based language models, 465	Cross-validation, 122
Classical dynamical system, 375	CTC, see connectionist temporal classifica-
Classification, 100	tion
Clique potential, see factor (graphical model)	Curriculum learning, 328
CNN, see convolutional neural network	Curse of dimensionality, 154
Collaborative Filtering, 480	Cyc, 2
Collider, see explaining away	
Color images, 360	D-separation, 574
Complex cell, 365	DAE, see denoising autoencoder
Computational graph, 204	Data generating distribution, 111, 131
Computer vision, 454	Data generating process, 111
Concept drift, 540	Data parallelism, 449
Condition number, 279	Dataset, 105
Conditional computation, see dynamic struc-	Dataset augmentation, 271, 459
ture	DBM, see deep Boltzmann machine
Conditional independence, xiii, 60	DCGAN, 553, 554, 703
Conditional probability, 59	Decision tree, 145 , 550
Conditional RBM, 687	Decoder, 4
Connectionism, 17, 445	Deep belief network, 27, 531, 633, 659, 662,
Connectionist temporal classification, 462	686, 694
Consistency, 130, 515	Deep Blue, 2
Constrained optimization, 93, 237	Deep Boltzmann machine, 24, 27, 531, 633,
Content-based addressing, 421	654,659,665,674,686
Content-based recommender systems, 482	Deep feedforward network, 167, 427
Context-specific independence, 575	Deep learning, 2, 5
Contextual bandits, 482	Denoising autoencoder, 512, 691
Continuation methods, 327	Denoising score matching, 621
Contractive autoencoder, 523	Density estimation, 103
Contrast, 456	Derivative, xiii, 83
Contrastive divergence, 291, 612, 674	Design matrix, 106
Convex optimization, 141	Detector layer, 339
Convolution, 330, 685	Determinant, xii
Convolutional network, 16	Diagonal matrix, 41
Convolutional neural network, 254, 330, 427,	Differential entropy, 74, 648
462	Dirac delta function, 65
Coordinate descent, 321, 673	Directed graphical model, 77, 509, 565, 694
Correlation, 61	Directional derivative, 85
Cost function, see objective function	Discriminative fine-tuning, see supervised
Covariance, xiii, 61	fine-tuning
Covariance matrix, 62	Discriminative RBM, 688
Coverage, 426	Distributed representation, 17, 150, 548
	Domain adaptation, 538

Dot product, 34, 141	F-score, 425
Double backprop, 271	Factor (graphical model), 569
Doubly block circulant matrix, 333	Factor analysis, 492
Dream sleep, 611, 654	Factor graph, 581
DropConnect, 266	Factors of variation, 4
Dropout, 258 , 427, 432, 433, 674, 691	Feature, 99
Dynamic structure, 450, 451	Feature selection, 236
	Feedforward neural network, 167
E-step, 636	Fine-tuning, 323
Early stopping, 246, 247, 249, 250, 427	Finite differences, 441
EBM, see energy-based model	Forget gate, 306
Echo state network, 24, 27, 405	Forward propagation, 203
Effective capacity, 114	Fourier transform, 360, 362
Eigendecomposition, 42	Fovea, 366
Eigenvalue, 42	FPCD, 616
Eigenvector, 42	Free energy, 573 , 682
ELBO, see evidence lower bound	Freebase, 485
Element-wise product, see Hadamard prod-	Frequentist probability, 55
uct, see Hadamard product	Frequentist statistics, 135
EM, see expectation maximization	Frobenius norm, 46
Embedding, 518	Fully-visible Bayes network, 707
Empirical distribution, 66	Functional derivatives, 647
Empirical risk, 276	FVBN, see fully-visible Bayes network
Empirical risk minimization, 276	
Encoder, 4	Gabor function, 368
Energy function, 571	GANs, see generative adversarial networks
Energy-based model, 571, 597, 656, 665	Gated recurrent unit, 427
Ensemble methods, 256	Gaussian distribution, see normal distribu-
Epoch, 246	tion
Equality constraint, 94	Gaussian kernel, 142
Equivariance, 338	Gaussian mixture, 67, 188
Error function, see objective function	GCN, see global contrast normalization
ESN, see echo state network	GeneOntology, 485
Euclidean norm, 39	Generalization, 110
Euler-Lagrange equation, 648	Generalized Lagrange function, see general-
Evidence lower bound, 635, 663	ized Lagrangian
Example, 99	Generalized Lagrangian, 94
Expectation, 60	Generative adversarial networks, 691, 702
Expectation maximization, 636	Generative moment matching networks, 705
Expected value, see expectation	Generator network, 695
Explaining away, 576, 633, 646	Gibbs distribution, 570
Exploitation, 483	Gibbs sampling, 583, 601
Exploration, 483	Global contrast normalization, 456
Exponential distribution, 65	GPU, see graphics processing unit Gradient, 84

Gradient clipping, 289, 416	Information retrieval, 527
Gradient descent, 83, 85	Initialization, 301
Graph, xii	Integral, xiii
Graphical model, see structured probabilis-	Invariance, 342
tic model	Isotropic, 65
Graphics processing unit, 446	- ,
Greedy algorithm, 323	Jacobian matrix, xiii, 72, 86
Greedy layer-wise unsupervised pretraining,	Joint probability, 57
530	
Greedy supervised pretraining, 323	k-means, 364 , 548
Grid search, 434	k-nearest neighbors, 143, 550
, -	Karush-Kuhn-Tucker conditions, 95, 237
Hadamard product, xii, 34	Karush–Kuhn–Tucker, 94
Hard tanh, 196	Kernel (convolution), 331, 332
Harmonium, see restricted Boltzmann ma-	Kernel machine, 550
chine	Kernel trick, 141
Harmony theory, 573	KKT, see Karush–Kuhn–Tucker
Helmholtz free energy, see evidence lower	KKT conditions, see Karush-Kuhn-Tucker
bound	conditions
Hessian, 223	KL divergence, see Kullback-Leibler diver-
Hessian matrix, xiii, 87	gence
Heteroscedastic, 187	Knowledge base, 2, 485
Hidden layer, 6, 167	Krylov methods, 223
Hill climbing, 86	Kullback-Leibler divergence, xiii, 74
Hyperparameter optimization, 434	T 1 1 242
Hyperparameters, 120, 432	Label smoothing, 243
Hypothesis space, 112, 118	Lagrange multipliers, 94, 648
	Lagrangian, see generalized Lagrangian
i.i.d. assumptions, 111, 122, 268	LAPGAN, 704
Identity matrix, 36	Laplace distribution, 65, 498, 499
ILSVRC, see ImageNet Large-Scale Visual	Latent variable, 67
Recognition Challenge	Layer (neural network), 167
ImageNet Large-Scale Visual Recognition	LCN, see local contrast normalization
Challenge, 23	Leaky ReLU, 192
Immorality, 579	Leaky units, 408
Importance sampling, 594, 626, 700	Learning rate, 85
Importance weighted autoencoder, 700	Line search, 85, 86, 93
Independence, xiii, 60	Linear combination, 37
Independent and identically distributed, see	Linear dependence, 38
i.i.d. assumptions	Linear factor models, 491
Independent component analysis, 493	Linear regression, 107 , 110, 140
Independent subspace analysis, 495	Link prediction, 486
Inequality constraint, 94	Lipschitz constant, 92
Inference, 564, 585, 633, 635, 637, 640, 650,	Lipschitz continuous, 92
653	Liquid state machine, 405

Local conditional probability distribution,	Mixture density networks, 188
566	Mixture distribution, 66
Local contrast normalization, 458	Mixture model, 188, 512
Logistic regression, 3, 140, 140	Mixture of experts, 452, 550
Logistic sigmoid, 7, 67	MLP, see multilayer perception
Long short-term memory, 18, 25, 306, 410,	MNIST, 21, 22, 674
427	Model averaging, 256
Loop, 581	Model compression, 450
Loopy belief propagation, 587	Model identifiability, 284
Loss function, see objective function	Model parallelism, 449
L^p norm, 39	Moment matching, 705
LSTM, see long short-term memory	Moore-Penrose pseudoinverse, 45, 239
	Moralized graph, 579
M-step, 636	MP-DBM, see multi-prediction DBM
Machine learning, 2	MRF (Markov Random Field), see undi-
Machine translation, 101	rected model
Main diagonal, 33	MSE, see mean squared error
Manifold, 160	Multi-modal learning, 541
Manifold hypothesis, 161	Multi-prediction DBM, 676
Manifold learning, 161	Multi-task learning, 244, 540
Manifold tangent classifier, 272	Multilayer perception, 5
MAP approximation, 138, 507	Multilayer perceptron, 27
Marginal probability, 58	Multinomial distribution, 62
Markov chain, 597	Multinoulli distribution, 62
Markov chain Monte Carlo, 597	
Markov network, see undirected model	n-gram, 463
Markov random field, see undirected model	NADE, 710
Matrix, xi, xii, 32	Naive Bayes, 3
Matrix inverse, 36	Nat, 73
Matrix product, 34	Natural image, 561
Max norm, 40	Natural language processing, 463
Max pooling, 339	Nearest neighbor regression, 115
Maximum likelihood, 131	Negative definite, 89
Maxout, 192, 427	Negative phase, 472, 608, 610
MCMC, see Markov chain Monte Carlo	Neocognitron, 16, 24, 27, 367
Mean field, 640, 641, 674	Nesterov momentum, 300
Mean squared error, 108	Netflix Grand Prize, 258, 481
Measure theory, 71	Neural language model, 465, 478
Measure zero, 71	Neural network, 13
Memory network, 418, 420	Neural Turing machine, 420
Method of steepest descent, see gradient	Neuroscience, 15
descent	Newton's method, 89, 310
Minibatch, 279	NLM, see neural language model
Missing inputs, 100	NLP, see natural language processing
Mixing (Markov chain), 603	No free lunch theorem, 116

Noise-contrastive estimation, 622	Preprocessing, 455
Non-parametric model, 114	Pretraining, 323, 530
Norm, xiv , 39	Primary visual cortex, 365
Normal distribution, 63, 64, 125	Principal components analysis, 48, 146–148
Normal equations, 109 , 109, 112, 234	492,633
Normalized initialization, 303	Prior probability distribution, 135
Numerical differentiation, see finite differ-	Probabilistic max pooling, 685
ences	Probabilistic PCA, 492, 493, 634
	Probability density function, 58
Object detection, 455	Probability distribution, 56
Object recognition, 455	Probability mass function, 56
Objective function, 82	Probability mass function estimation, 103
OMP-k, see orthogonal matching pursuit	Product of experts, 572
One-shot learning, 540	Product rule of probability, see chain rule
Operation, 204	of probability
Optimization, 80, 82	PSD, see predictive sparse decomposition
Orthodox statistics, see frequentist statistics	Pseudolikelihood, 617
Orthogonal matching pursuit, 27, 255	,
Orthogonal matrix, 42	Quadrature pair, 369
Orthogonality, 41	Quasi-Newton methods, 316
Output layer, 167	
	Radial basis function, 196
Parallel distributed processing, 17	Random search, 436
Parameter initialization, 301, 407	Random variable, 56
Parameter sharing, 253, 335, 373, 375, 389	Ratio matching, 620
Parameter tying, see Parameter sharing	RBF, 196
Parametric model, 114	RBM, see restricted Boltzmann machine
Parametric ReLU, 192	Recall, 425
Partial derivative, 84	Receptive field, 337
Partition function, 570, 607, 671	Recommender Systems, 480
PCA, see principal components analysis	Rectified linear unit, 171, 192, 427, 509
PCD, see stochastic maximum likelihood	Recurrent network, 27
Perceptron, 15, 27	Recurrent neural network, 378
Persistent contrastive divergence, see stochas-	
tic maximum likelihood	Regularization, 120 , 120, 177, 228, 432
Perturbation analysis, see reparametrization	Regularizer, 119
trick	REINFORCE, 691
Point estimator, 122	Reinforcement learning, 25, 106, 482, 691
Policy, 482	Relational database, 485
Pooling, 330, 685	Reparametrization trick, 690
Positive definite, 89	Representation learning, 3
Positive phase, 472, 608, 610, 658, 670	Representational capacity, 114
Precision, 425	Restricted Boltzmann machine, 356, 461
Precision (of a normal distribution), 63, 65	481, 589, 633, 658, 659, 674, 678
Predictive sparse decomposition, 525	680,682,685

Ridge regression, see weight decay	ssRBM, see spike and slab restricted Boltz-
Risk, 275	mann machine
RNN-RBM, 687	Standard deviation, 61
	Standard error, 127
Saddle points, 285	Standard error of the mean, 128, 278
Sample mean, 125	Statistic, 122
Scalar, xi, xii, 31	Statistical learning theory, 110
Score matching, 515, 619	Steepest descent, see gradient descent
Second derivative, 86	Stochastic back-propagation, see reparametriza-
Second derivative test, 89	tion trick
Self-information, 73	Stochastic gradient descent, 15, 150, 279,
Semantic hashing, 527	294 , 674
Semi-supervised learning, 243	Stochastic maximum likelihood, 614, 674
Separable convolution, 362	Stochastic pooling, 266
Separation (probabilistic modeling), 574	Structure learning, 584
Set, xii	Structured output, 101, 687
SGD, see stochastic gradient descent	Structured probabilistic model, 77, 560
Shannon entropy, xiii, 73	Sum rule of probability, 58
Shortlist, 468	Sum-product network, 555
Sigmoid, xiv, see logistic sigmoid	Supervised fine-tuning, 531, 664
Sigmoid belief network, 27	Supervised learning, 105
Simple cell, 365	Support vector machine, 140
Singular value, see singular value decompo-	Surrogate loss function, 276
sition	SVD, see singular value decomposition
Singular value decomposition, 44, 148, 481	Symmetric matrix, 41, 43
Singular vector, see singular value decom-	
position	Tangent distance, 270
Slow feature analysis, 495	Tangent plane, 518
SML, see stochastic maximum likelihood	Tangent prop, 270
Softmax, 183, 420, 452	TDNN, see time-delay neural network
Softplus, xiv, 68, 196	Teacher forcing, 382, 383
Spam detection, 3	Tempering, 605
Sparse coding, 321, 356, 498, 633, 694	Template matching, 141
Sparse initialization, 304, 407	Tensor, xi, xii, 33
Sparse representation, 146, 226, 254, 507,	Test set, 110
558	Tikhonov regularization, see weight decay
Spearmint, 438	Tiled convolution, 352
Spectral radius, 406	Time-delay neural network, 368, 374
Speech recognition, see automatic speech	Toeplitz matrix, 333
recognition	Topographic ICA, 495
Sphering, see whitening	Trace operator, 46
Spike and slab restricted Boltzmann ma-	Training error, 110
chine, 682	Transcription, 101
SPN, see sum-product network	Transfer learning, 538
Square matrix, 38	Transpose, xii, 33

```
Triangle inequality, 39
                                            Zero-shot learning, 540
Triangulated graph, see chordal graph
Trigram, 464
Unbiased, 124
Undirected graphical model, 77, 509
Undirected model, 568
Uniform distribution, 57
Unigram, 464
Unit norm, 41
Unit vector, 41
Universal approximation theorem, 197
Universal approximator, 555
Unnormalized probability distribution, 569
Unsupervised learning, 105, 146
Unsupervised pretraining, 461, 530
V-structure, see explaining away
V1, 365
VAE, see variational autoencoder
Vapnik-Chervonenkis dimension, 114
Variance, xiii, 61, 229
Variational autoencoder, 691, 698
Variational derivatives, see functional deriva-
Variational free energy, see evidence lower
         bound
VC dimension, see Vapnik-Chervonenkis di-
         mension
Vector, xi, xii, 32
Virtual adversarial examples, 269
Visible layer, 6
Volumetric data, 360
Wake-sleep, 653, 663
Weight decay, 118, 177, 231, 433
Weight space symmetry, 284
Weights, 15, 107
Whitening, 457
Wikibase, 485
Wikibase, 485
Word embedding, 466
Word-sense disambiguation, 486
WordNet, 485
```

Zero-data learning, see zero-shot learning